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WEATHER DATA APPEAR ON PAGE 14

Israel Puts Units On Higher Alert **After Syrian Moves**

By Edward Walsh

JERUSALEM - Israel, responding to reported Syrian troop maneuvers near the Golan Heights. put some of its military units into a higher state of alert and warned the Syrians on Friday that isolated clashes between the forces could escalate into full-scale war.

The warning to Syria that Israel will not necessarily limit its military response in case of a clash was voiced by several officials, includ-ing Foreign Minister Yitzhak Sharmr as he left the country on a trip to Europe.

ing "all necessary precautionary measures" and hoped that Syria won't make a fatal mistake." If hostilities occur, he added, Israel will determine the rules of the

Meanwhile, military sources con-firmed that some Israeli military units were placed on alert Thursday in response to the Syrian maneuvers near the border between the 19th countries on the Golan Heigh! I Israel captured the area from Syrie in the 1967 Middle East war and annexed it in Decem-

The source characterized the alert and other undisclosed Israeli measures as "va feeling profile" and y low profile" and said there had been no significant new troop me ilizations or reinter Golan He had units either on Lebaron. Lebation

ournalists returning from an Israeli guided tour of d seeing Ly on Thursday reportanks, armitage numbers of Israeli and other rand personnel carriers and other faulitary vehicles travelwest Bank toward the Golan

The last? ently line raeli warning and apparently line raeli warning and apparently line raely line in the last Tension with Syria that has been grassion with syria out. agreept signed a treop-withdrawal thent May 17. But Israeli officontinued to insist they would verything possible to avoid a with Syria and would not althemseives to be "provoked"

In a speech in Tel Aviv on Fri-

day. Defense Minister Moshe Arens said statements from Damascus that all Syrian military moves were defensive in nature were "good news" if true. Mr. Arens accused the Syrians of seeking to block implementation of the troop-withdrawal accord to destabilize the Lebanese government of President Amin Gemayel.

"We shall do what has to be done." Mr. Arens said. "We will not be dragged into hostilities. We will not lose our nerve.

Syna adamantly opposes the 1s-

rach-Lebanese agreement, charging that it rewards Israel for its inva-sion of Lebanon last June by grant-Mr. Shamir said Israel was tak- ing the Israelis political and security advantages. Since the signing of the accord, the Syrians have beefed up their forces in Lebanon and along the Syrian-Lebanese border. where they now have about 50,000 soldiers, according to the Israelis.

There have also been a number

of isolated recent incidents, including one Wednesday in which Syrian iets fired missiles at Israeli planes that were on a reconnaissance mission over eastern Lebanon. On Thursday, an Israeli sol-dier was killed and 14 were wounded when an explosive device, planted near a roadside in eastern Lebanon, was set off as an Israeli military bus passed.

Israeli officials have consistently said that they view the Syrian moves as part of a political and psychological war designed to subvert the troop-withdrawal agreement, and not as a prelude to a de-liberate initiation of hostilities. That continues to be the prevailing view, although officials in Jerusalem seem less certain about Syrian intentions and more fearful about where events may lead.

On Friday, Prime Minister Menachem Begin of Israel briefed leaders of the opposition Labor said he remained convinced there would not be a new war with Syria hut that Israel was correct in being

Israeli military sources said the the United States. ian moves, the most potentially



woman in Colonial dress held on to her bonnet as a helicopter practiced landings in Williamsburg, and President Ronald Reagan posed Friday with Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone of Japan outside the White House all in anticipation of the weekend economic conference.



Honduras Approves U.S. Proposal For Training Base, More Advisers

By Philip Taubman New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan Alministration has gained final ap-proval from Honduras to triple the current number of U.S. military advisers there and to open a training base for Salvadoran soldiers in Honduras, according to a senior Defense Department official.

The training plan runs contrary Party. Following the meeting for-mer Printe Minister Yitzhak Rabin adopted by the Senate Foreign Relations Committee earlier this year that stipulated that future American training of Salvadoran troops should be done at installations in

decision to heighten the alert status
of some units resulted from the an agreement with Congress not to "cumulative effect" of recent Syr- station more than 55 American military advisers in El Salvador. ominous of which, they said, was The training of Salvadoran officers the beginning of the maneuvers on and enlisted men has been done primarily in El Salvador and the of military advisers the United

United States. Small numbers of States can station in Honduras. Salvadoran troops also received training at U.S. bases in Panama.

Under the new training agreement, which was approved by the Honduran military commander. General Gustavo Alvarez Martinez, during an unpublicized visit to Washington last week, the Unit-ed States will send more than 100 military advisers to a base at Puerto Castilla on the Caribbean coast. the senior Defense Department of-

The Defense Department official said Thursday that the agreement, which takes the form of an amendment to a military assistance pact signed by the United States and Honduras in the 1950s, was also approved by the president of Honduras, Ruberto Suazo Corocva, and other Honduran political lead-

troops in the United States and There is no limit on the number (Continued on Page 3, Col. 6)

Enders Replaced In U.S. Post for Latin America United Press International The total has fluctuated in recent

WASHINGTON - Secretary of State George P. Shultz announced Friday that Thomas O. Enders, asyears, reaching nearly 100 in March 1982, and going even higher for brief periods during join! U.S.sistant secretary of state for inter-Honduran military exercises, according to the Pentagon. The de-partment reported Thursday that there were now 62 U.S. advisers in placed by Langhorne A. Motley, the U.S. ambassador to Brazil.

Mr. Shultz said that Mr. Enders. 51, would be given another major diplomatic post unrelated to Latin American policy. He will continue in his present post until the Senate fairly straightforward proposi-tion." The Associated Press report-ed from Washington. Mr. Shuitz confirms President Ronald Reagan's nomination of Mr. Motnoted that Congress has barred in-creasing U.S. training personnel in El Salvador and that the next cheapest way to step up decided.

Mr. Enders "has done a great job." Mr. Shultz said, denying cheapest way to step up training was to do it in Honduras. suggestions that his departure was Larry M. Spacker, the White related to policy differences with House spokesman, said it was "too Jeane J. Kirkpatrick, the U.S. repexpensive" to train Salvadoran resentative at the United Nations. or William P. Clark, Mr. Reagan's

Leaders Gather For Summit in Williamsburg

By Jack Nelson

Les Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — One by one. at precisely calibrated intervals, the leaders of the world's great indus-trial democracies will descend upon the grassy market square of Colonial Williamsburg on Satur-

day in gleaming helicopters.
One by one, each will board a gold-trimmed horse-drawn carriage and ride in stately isolation to the Governor's Palace, there to be greeted by a howitzer salute, a blaze of patriotic music and the president of the United States.

With Williamsburg's Georgian huildings and well-tended gardens providing a graceful backdrop, each leader will bask alone with President Ronald Reagan in the glow of pomp and ceremony before moving discreetly offstage to make way for the next arrival.

And from first to last, each meticulously choreographed arrival will be recorded in living color by television cameras for almost-instant transmission back to the viewing millions in each leader's home country, a vivid picture of each seeming to dominate center stage of the uinth conomic summit meeting of industrial nations.
It is billed as an economic sum-

mit, a three-day gathering of heads of government from Western Europe, Japan and North America to grapple with weighty matters of international economics. And in-deed, there will be hours of poten-tially fateful discussions, as a group and in bilateral talks, on subjects ranging from world cur-rency problems to trade, interest rates and how best to assure continued recovery from the world-

wide recession. Yet, when Mr. Reagan and the leaders of the six other leading industrialized nations gather at Williamsburg this Memorial Day weekend, domestic politics and attempts to manipulate the mass media for the political advantage of the individual participants may overshadow everything else.

The White House has carefully planned the summit to minimize conflicts, as well as to maximize press attention, although only un-der the most controlled circum-

All the leaders have domestic po-litical reasons for wanting to shine at the summit, but none has as nuch to gain — or lose — as Mr. Reagan. As bost and chairman, the president has carved out a personal role for himself that gives him a much bigger stake than the other leaders have in the outcome. His aides, who expect little in the way of an agreement on how to solve world's economic problems.

U.S. apologizes for references to Japanese trade practices. Page 3.

just hope he can survive the sessions without any gaffes or con-frontations that could damage his

"As far as economic issues are concerned, the summit is an ex-ercise in risk minimizing as opposed to opportunity maximizing said a senior Reagan aide involved in planning the summit. "But with all the television and the president acting as chairman, we have high hopes be will be seen as a respected world leader, which he is."

The aide, who asked not to be identified, said that from a political standpoint, the summit should be "a plus" for Mr. Reagan, but add-ed, "You never can tell, especially if the deficits become a major sub ject of discussions."

Reagan aides are concerned that President François Mitterrand of France will use the summit to emphasize his recently voiced complaints that Mr. Reagan's economic policies, including huge federal spending deficits that are projected for the next several years, are hurting Western Europe's economy.

Mr. Mitterrand blames these policies for causing high interest rates and warns this could choke off economic recovery in Europe. But Mr. Mitterrand has his own domestic political reasons for blaming Reaganomics — under the policies of his Socialist government, the French economy has been plunged into a crisis that has resulted in a radical austerity program and effec currency devalua-tions. Critics accuse him of using the United States as a scapegoat. The other summit leaders have

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

INSIDE

A "Bulgarian connection" in

Reporter in Hitler Diaries Case Is Arrested, Charged With Fraud

HAMBURG - Gerd Heide- determine how much, if anything, against Mr. Heidemann on May 9 mann, the journalist who bought Mr. Heidemann knew about the after the Federal Archives Office the fake Hitler diaries for Stem origin of the diaries. Mr. Heide- had declared the diaries, which the magazine, has been arrested on mann was disnussed by Stern. charges of fraud after the dealer who sold him the documents admitted writing them himself, the Hamburg state prosecutor said Fri-

Mr. Heidemann, who was Stern's star reporter and who received 9 million marks (\$3.75 million) from the magazine to buy the diaries, was arrested at his home in Hamhurg on Thursday night after the dealer. Koarad Kujau, made his confession.

Mr. Kujau, a trader in Nazi memorahilia in Siuttgart, has been in custody in Hamburg since surrendering to police at a border post in Bayaria on May 14. At the time. he claimed to have been duped by two East Germans who he said had supplied the documents.

The publisher of Stern. Henri Namen, and some rightist newspapers had suggested that the diaries might bave been planted by East German agents in an attempt to Mr. Kujau's reported confession.

IMr. Heidemann's attorney, lishing to be "blatant, grotesque

Egon Geis, said in a telephone in- and superficial forgeries." terview Friday night that Mr. Ku-jau had alleged that Mr. Heide-mann provided the paper the dia-ries were written on. The Associ-reporter remained at liberty until ated Press reported from Thursday night.

Hamburg. "He also alleged that Mr. Heidemann originally had said that the 62 volumes of papers." the (Nazi) seal on the books."

"sticks to his previous account" of end of World War II. his role in the affair.

tions, a court spokesman said. The judge accepted the state pro-

however, has left investigators to Stern filed a lawsuit for fraud magazine had already begun pub-

had been rescued from the wreck-[Mr. Geis said that Mr. Heide age of a plane, which crashed in mann denied the charges and what is now East Germany at the

He refused to name his sources A judge in Hamburg ruled at a in public. He admitted only to ob-preliminary hearing Friday that unining the papers from Mr. Kujau. Mr. Heidemann should remain in whom he knew as Konrad Fischer. custody pending further investiga- after questioning by Stern editors once the forgery had been exposed. The judge accepted the state pro-secutor's argument that there was first volumes were obtained from and other European countries. It

sufficient risk that Mr. Heidemann unknown suppliers in an elaborate would flee or tamper with evidence documents-for-cash exchange beto justify detaining him on the tween passing cars on the East ble for printing the fraud charge. The defense counsel German motorway between West or were dismissed, did not contest the decision. West Germany and Berlin, Mr. Heide-German law requires the prosecu- mann said he threw bags of money tion to justify an arrest in court into a car on the motorway while. Heidemann for the diaries is unovertaking it, and the diary vol- known,



Gerd Heidemann

umes were thrown through his window in return.

Stern had kent the existence of the papers secret for more than two years. The magazine sold publisbing rights for almost \$1 million in later returned the money.

ble for printing the diaries resigned The whereabouts of the 9 million marks that the magazine gave Mr.

taken place.

At Stern, most of those responsi-

tion was aimed at the Kurdish in-

Turks Pursue Kurds Into Iraq; Baghdad Is Said to Approve Raid

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches ANKARA - Turkey announced Friday that its troops had carried out a limited military thrust into tack May 10 on a Turkish police Kurdish nationalism emerged at Iraq to capture armed groups, believed to be Kurdish guerrillas died. fighting both the Turkish and Iraqi

(Secretary of State George P. Shultz on Friday called the plan "a

A Foreign Ministry spokesman, Nazmi Akiman, said the military operation was completed Friday "a few miles inside the Iraqi territory according to a previous agreement between Turkey and Irag.

Diplomats told United Press International that Turkish troops thrust 18 miles (29 kilometers) into northern Iraq with Baghdad's con-sent, but Mr. Akiman had earlier denied that cross-border action had

"This was not an intrusion into Iraq, since both sides were aware of the operation." he said. would have been impossible without the will of the Iraqi govern-

As is customary in Turkish poli-cy statements, Mr. Akiman did not name the Kurds as the adversary. citing only "aggressor groups." Diplomats told UPI that the opera-

surgent groups fighting the Turkish withdrew support to the Kurdish and Iraqi governments for self-rule. rebel leader. Mulla Mustafa Barza-The crackdown followed an at- ni.

firmed that Iraq had given permission an international level in the sion for the Turkish operation. Treaty of Sevres between Turkey

ments with the friendly neighboring country of Iraq."
Sources told UPI that the Turkish action was unlikely to cause difficulties hetween Ankara and Baghdad, which have strongly opposed Kurdish autonomy.

The Iranian press agency reported Thursday that 31 rebels had been killed and 20 injured in an operation to drive rebel forces from villages in a predominantly Kurdish area of northwest Iran, Reuters reported

In Iraq, the government has crushed nearly two decades of Kurdish insurgency in the north of plished under a 1975 treaty between Iraq and Iran under which being Shah Mohammed Reza Pahlavi area.

outpost in which three soldiers the beginning of the 20th century, died.

The principle of Kurdish national Foreign Ministry sources con-independence was first recognized which diplomats said involved sev- and the Allied nations in 1920, but eral thousand troops. The ministry references to Kurdish independ-statement said: "We have ex-changed views on these develop-of Lausanne in 1923. ence were dropped from the Treaty

Rumors had circulated for several days in the Ankara that there had been fighting along the Turkish-Iraqi border.

On Friday, Turkey's military regime and news organizations clamped a news blackout on the engagement. The news broadcast hy the Turkish radio at noon did not mention the fighting, and local news agencies did not carry the Foreign Ministry statement on the

Troops conducted a search for the insurgents through the barren mountains of Hakkari in southeastthe country. This was accom- era Turkey. Witnesses told Turkish newspapers they had seen bodies being brought back from the battle

the attempted assassination of U.S. officials...

■ Nineteen Republicans who supported Reagan on the MX missile vote warn him bluntly not to take their future support for granted.

BUSINESS/FINANCE

The dollar continues to surge, surpassing 7.50 French francs and 2.50 Deutsche marks.

SPORTS ■ Jimmy Connors strides toward the only grand slam vitle to have cluded him, defeating Hans Gildemeister in the third round of the French

ARTS/LEISURE

Star Wars" creator George Lucas is interviewed and his latest film, "Return of the Jedi," is reviewed.

SPECIAL REPORT

The recession is over in the international art market, and sales are on the upturn. Arts and Antiques.

Spectators and pholographers were numerous as beauty contestants arrived for preliminary judging in Warsaw of the "Miss Polonia" 1983 competition, the first in 25 years.

Warsaw Revives a Tradition: The 'Miss Polonia' Pageant

By Dan Fisher Los Ángeles Tumes Service

WARSAW - "How can we ever expect to overcome the crisis with everyone standing out here instead of working."
groused a middle-aged dishwasher from the Buffo Theater kitchen as she scanned a crowd of about 200 people outside. Composed mostly of young men, many with cameras, the crowd was straining against a metal fence near the theater

entrance to ogle participants in a rare Soviet-bloc spectacle: a beauty contest. Orthodox Leninists would undoubtedly regard what hap-pened at the theater Thursday as a degradation of Socialist comanhood, But then, the vast majority of Poles have never

been big on Lenin, anyway, And about 100 miniskirted contestants managed to overcome both shyness and whatever ideological reservations they might bave had to participate in the first preliminary judging of the 1983 "Miss Polonia" contest.

"I failed my [high school] graduation examinations, so I entered to cher my-setf up," said Ursula Szemczyk, 19.

The 1983 Miss Poland contest is the first in 25 years and only the third since World War II. Previous postwar pageants were held in 1957 and 1958, when the country was undergroups a political them after Scalin's death undergoing a political thaw after Stalin's death.

While Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Poland, Romania and Yugoslavia all chose national beauty queens during the 1920s and 1930s, such spectacles generally stopped with the war and the postwar Communist takeover in Eastern Europe.

tors seemed happy for the diversion that Thursday's events ty girls." offered from Poland's weighter problems.

"Deep inside, every girl wants to be recognized as beauti-ul," one contestant said. Jolanta Kochan, a high school senior, said the main attraction for her was the prospect of a trip to London, which Miss Poland has been promised for next fall's Miss World

A few contestants seemed to be brimming with confidence, but most of the young women were almost painfully There are too many men!" gasped Katarzyna Wzjatek.

19, as she arrived and saw the hig crowd. Many of the early male arrivals claimed to be journalists. But not Slawomir Skulimowski, 20, who described himself as "self-employed" and who arrived an hour early by motor-

cycle.
"I came to kibitz," he said, using the term Poles favor to describe their attendance at sporting events. "I expect a lot of girls to come, because there are a lot of pretty girls in Warsaw," Mr. Skulimowski said,

"I live in the neighborhood," explained Piotr Kucharski, a

middle-aged worker. "I was out shopping and decided to come by and take a look." Mr. Kucharski, who said he had the day off, excused himself to check a rear entrance to the theater, which was closed

geoisie was short of entertainment, and this is intended to fill the gap," said Stanislaw Cejrowski, director of the Estrada artistic agency and one of the Miss Polonia promoters.

Mr. Cejrowski said the sponsors were keeping the rules of the Miss Polonia contest simple: no "artificial requirements" like measurements and "nothing complicated" like a da artistic agency and one of the Miss Polonia promoters.

Whatever the official intent, most contestants and speciatalent competition. "The only criterion is that we have pret-

Preliminary contests like the one in Warsaw will take place in each of 11 regions, Mr. Cejrowski said.

Twenty contestants from each region will be selected by judges to compete in a second, public round, where either two or three regional finalists will advance to the nanonal contest in September.

Mr. Cejrowski said the regional and national contests would be produced as entertainment extravaganzas, with bands, performers and fashion shows as well as the beauty

One former winner. Miss Poland 1932, heard about the revived competition and is lending ber support. "Polish women are beautiful, and the beauty of Polish women should be shown," commented Zolia Baczewska, who is now

The 1983 contest has not been without its problems.

One Warsaw newspaper reported that the Miss Polonia bikini competition raised certain practical problems. Polish-made bikinis are not very attractive, the newspaper. Polish Courier, observed. There are plenty of "sleek"

Western bikinis available at special stores that sell for dollars, it added. But not everyone has dollars.

Even Miss Polonia cannot leave the Polish crisis entirely

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han Pullo

U.S. Security Aides Doubt Bulgarian Tie to Pope's Shooting

By Robert C. Toth

and the same of th

Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — Both William P. Clark, President Ronald Reagan's national security adviser.

view of information available to the CIA. It comes amid signs that the Kremlin has demonstrated unusually visible anger with the Bulgarians, and a report that the Bulgarians will soon send a leading official to Rome to discuss me may leged connection between the May 13, 1981, shooting and Bulgarian tion was a report from Eastern Europe that a Bulgarian foreign minope that a Bulgarian fore

er this month in a rare announcement of a visit to Bulgaria by Viktor M. Chebrikov, the chief of the Antonov, according to n U.S. offi-KGB, the Soviet secret police and

The Associated Press

the Soviet Union with his family,

can be returned to his parents' cus-

tody if they come to the United States to get him, the Illinois Su-

However, the justices acknowl-

edged that the youth would not be

sent back immediately to the Sovi-

et Union. That is because a lawsing

challenging a federal grant of

asylum to the boy is pending in

The federal Immigration and

Naturalization Service has also is-

sued an order barring Walter's de-

Julian Kulas, a lawyer represent-

ing Walter, while conceding he had lost on the custody issue, called the

decision a "partial victory" because

the justices put conditions on Wal-

ter's return to his parents' custody. Mr. Kulas said lawyers would re-

view the court's ruling and then de-cide whether to appeal to the U.S.

et Union the day after Yuri Andro-

pov starts to play first base for the Chicago Cubs," said Henry Mark

Holzer, one of the boy's attorneys,

in reference to the Soviet leader.

U.S. Space Shuttle

Flown Around Paris

The Associated Press

Paris Air Show. by I The National Aeronautics and tion.

Walter will go back to the Sovi-

parture from the United States,

U.S. District Court in Chicago.

preme Court ruled Friday.

SPRINGFIELD, Illinois - Wal-

the KGB.

There is speculation in Washingand William J. Casey, head of the ton that both incidents were relat-Central Intelligence Agency, now ed to the embarrassing ties found lean to the view that efforts to find by Italian investigators between a "Bulgarian connection" in the attempted assassination of Pope and Mehmet Ali Agea, the Turk John Paul II have "run dry," ac- who shot the pope two years ago. cording to administration officials. Those links have led to widespread Their new attitude follows a re- allegations that the Bulgarians hired Mr. Agea to kill the pontiff.

The theory has been that the Bulgarians were acting on behalf of montage of virtually everyone pres-Moscow, which was presumed 10 ent before, during and after the blame the pope for helping to foment anti-Soviet unrest in Po-

ister was due to visit Rome "proba-bly to discuss a political solution" in the Italian case against Sergei 1. cial who asked not to be identified.

Harvey Grossman, legal director for the American Civil Liberties

the basic principles of law which

are guaranteed to all persons, in-

Mr. Grossman said the parents

The case began in 1980 when the

boy fled his parents' Chicago bome,

Judge Joseph Mooney of Juve-nile Court removed the boy from

his parents' custody and they later

left for the Ukraine without him.

Judge Mooney's ruling was over-

nimed by a state appellate court and then taken to the state Su-

Walter's older sister, Natalie.

During arguments in the case be-

also refused to return to the Soviet

Union, but her parents did not op-

fore the Illinois Supreme Court in

March, Steven Lubet, a lawyer,

said Walter's parents, Michael and

Anna Polovchak, would return to

the United States to take custody

of their child if the justices ruled

However, attorneys for the boy discounted that claim, saying the

parents' decision to return to the

Soviet Union without the boy and

other evidence indicates they are

In their decision, Supreme Court justices said Judge Mooney erred when he ordered Walter removed

from his parents' custody and

by Illinois law for such a declara-

In light of the erroneous deci-

not very concerned about him.

had told him they planned to re-turn to the United States to claim

cluding aliens."

preme Court.

pose her decision.

favorably.

custody of their son.

Ukrainians, to Get Son,

ter Polovchak, 15, who ran away Union, which represented the boy's from home rather than return to parents, said the decision affirmed

Must Return to U.S.

Bulgarian connection, still strongly support the continuing search by the Italian authorities for evidence that could link Mr. Aeca with Bulgarian and Soviet intelligence organizations.

There have been other recent developments in the case. The Italian authorities investigating the at-tempt on the pope's life have now obtained enough photographs of St. Peter's Square to construct a shooting, according to sources.

Also, a West German television program reported that one man photographed fleeing the square after the shooting apparently carrying a gun, has been identified as Oral Celik, another Turk, who allegedly helped Mr. Agca to kill a Turkish editor in 1979 and escape this month to have cited three from a Turkish prison.

Mr. Celik is reportedly in Bulintelligence agency. There was also Mr. Antonov, a Bulgarian Airlines garia, and the authorities there are inclination to believe in the con-

kill the pope.

At White House orders, a detailed review of information avail- article in The New York Times re- that a KGB leader had traveled able to the United States was conducted after broadcast charges that CIA officials were discouraging efforts to find a Bulgarian connection, ostensibly to avoid a disclo-sure that could prevent a summit meeting between Mr. Andropov and Mr. Reagan.

After the review, Mr. Casey came to agree with the earlier view of CIA professionals, who concluded that the Bulgarians very probably did not direct Mr. Agea to shoot the pope, although they probably knew his intentions and

other factors that caused him to "change his mind" from his earlier

chastised by Yuri V. Andropov, the complice in the shooting. tradition in the case of Bekir tion theory; reports from Rome KGB delegation to Soviet leader and former head of Mr. Clark and Mr. Casey, while Celenk, a Turk who supposedly about a possible trade of Mr. Anto- with Mr. Zhivkov. no longer inclined to believe in a promised Mr. Agea \$1.3 million to now for two Italians jailed in Bul-

porting that a Bulgarian defector in abroad as head of a KGB delega-France had provided supporting tion to confer with foreign officials. evidence for the connection theory. Casey's view now, which the trip, announcing it has to be seen

"Clark's position is somewhat sue." short of that," the official added, "between one that says there was problem as this assassination at-

we'll never be able to prove it."

Officials flatly deny that the new A few weeks ago, a report

Clark-Casey positions are related reached Washington that Mr. An-

Party newspaper, this month, re- ian connection.

nov for two Italians jailed in Bul-garia on espionage charges; and said they could remember no Sovi-the persuasive denials of an April et news account in recent times "Whatever the reason for the

CIA has presented convincingly, is as a slap at the Bulgars," a that Agea was probably not hired knowledgeable U.S. official said. by the Bulgarians," a knowledge- "The subject may very well have able administration official said. been the papal assassination is-

"When you've got such a big no connection, and another that tempt has become," another offi-holds if there was some connection, cial said, "it's only natural to con-

to any desire for a Soviet-American dropov had chastised Mr. Zhivkov summit conference, although Mr. in November in talks after the fu-Reagan has increasingly spoken of neral of Mr. Andropov's predeces-such a meeting.

The spoken of neral of Mr. Andropov's predeces-sor, Leonid L Brezhnev. No reason Soviet anger at the Bulgarians for Soviet anger was known, but was seen by analysts in the brief the U.S. assumption is that the article in Pravda, the Communist subject was the report of a Bulgar-

WORLD BRIEFS

Bulgarian leader, bad been severely identified by Mr. Agea as an achieve the shooting. They have refused extradition in the case of Bekir ion theory; reports from Rome KGB delegation to Sofia for talks U.S. Is Cleared in 1965 Killing

ANN ARBOR, Michigan (AP) — A federal judge ruled Friday that the federal government was not responsible for the death of Viola Liuzzo, a white civil rights worker who was shot on an Alabama highway in 1965. U.S. District Judge Charles W. Joiner said the government was not negligent in its handling of Gary Thomas Rowe, a Federal Bureau of

Investigation informant who was among four Kn Khux Klansmen in a passing car from which Mrs. Linzzo was shot March 25, 1965. "The evidence fails to show that Rowe was in concert with those who did the

killing," Judge Joiner ruled.

Mrs. Linzzo, 39, of Detroit, was driving marchers participating in a 50-mile walk from Selma to Montgomery, Alabama, in support of the 1965 Voting Rights Act. The ruling was made in a lawsuit filed against the government by Mrs. Linzzo's cinkbren, who asked for \$2 million.

Sky Marshals Boarding U.S. Flights

MIAMI (AP) - Prompted by three hijackings this month, the Federal Aviation Administration ordered sky marshals onto commercial ameraft

Friday in hopes of deterring potential air pirates.

The FAA spokesman, Jack Barker, said the marshals had begun boarding randomly selected lights. Since May 1, three commercial jets on South Florida routes have been hijacked to Cuba, and three other hijacked. ings have occurred this year in the United States.

"We're not looking for air marshals to catch hijackers so much as their presence is supposed to deter potential hijackers," Mr. Barker said. "The chances of getting caught are great."

15 Million Go On Strike in Italy

ROME (UPI) - About 15 million workers across Italy staged a general strike Friday to press for new and improved work contracts. The strike was called by a federation of communist, Catholic and socialist unions.

Industrial workers struck for four hours in most of Italy and eight hours in the Milan region. Banks, schools, buses, trains and farmers supported the strike with two-hour stoppages.

Some independent unions refused to join.

ILO to Probe Polish Union Issue GENEVA (AP) — The International Labor Organization voted overwhelmingly Friday to establish a special inquiry into Poland's labor troubles, placing new pressure on Warsaw to meet international labor minister of internal affairs, General Czeslaw Kiszczak, said in a speech Thursday that although the

The ILO's governing body voted 44-6 with five abstentions to approve a commission of inquiry recommended by the ILO's Freedom of Association Committee after reviewing Polish union troubles stemming from the declaration of martial law in December 1981.

The decision to form such a commission followed Poland's refusal to guarantee the ILO access to Lech Walesa and other leaders of the independent union Solidarity, which was outlawed last October.

IRA Said to Threaten U.K. Leaders

LONDON (UPI) - Scotland Yard warned Friday that two gnumen of the Irish Republican Army were in Britain to assassinate leading politicians and disrupt the June 9 parliamentary elections. One of the gummen is wanted in last year's London park bombings in which 11 soldiers were killed, Scotland Yard said.

The police assigned bodyguards to politicians considered IRA targets and distributed wanted posters showing the two men. Political leaders, however, shrugged off the threat. Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher dismissed the subject at her daily news conference, saying she was not worried.

Scotland Yard detectives, however, will accompany Mrs. Thatcher to the United States for the summit meeting in Williamsburg, Virginia, this weekend, a police spokesman said. Scotland Yard protection has been extended to other political leaders, including the Labor Party leader. Michael Foot, the Liberal Party chief, David Steel, and Roy Jenkins of the Social Democrats.

Ex-Aide at EPA Indicted in U.S.

But police later said that he WASHINGTON (UPI) - A federal grand jury Friday indicted Rita could have been hurt when an am- M. Lavelle, a former official of the Environmental Protection Agency, on bulance crew taking him to a hos- a contempt of Congress charge for her failure to testify before a House pital "had to use force" to subdue subcommittee about her supervision of the agency's toric waste cleanup unit.

Miss Lavelle, who was assistant administrator in charge of the \$1.6billion program to clean up abandoned chemical waste dumps, failed to billion program to clean up abandoned chemical waste dumps, failed to appear March 21 before a House Energy and Commerce subcommittee that sought to ask her about alleged contacts with White House officials concerning the award of federal cleanup money. Miss Lavelie was dismissed by President Ronald Reagan Feb. 7.

She faces up to a year in prison and a \$1,000 line for the single misdemeanor count. The grand jury is still investigating allegations of perjury and conflict of interest against her.

Pretoria Tightens Border Security

JOHANNESBURG (Reuters) — Security at all border posts with Lesotho has been tightened following two recent bomb explosions in South Africa, the acting security police chief, Francois Steenkamp, said

Meanwhile, the state-controlled South African radio reported that a spokesman for the African National Congress in Lesotho had telephoned its Bloemfontein office to say that the guerrilla organization claimed responsibility for a blast there Thursday. No one was injured in the

Last week a car bomb exploded outside air force headquarters in Pre-toria, killing 18 persons and injuring more than 200. The African Nation-al Congress also claimed responsibility for that explosion.

For the Record

COLOGNE (Renters) - Six persons were killed and 22 seriously injured Thursday when an express train bound from Ostend, Belgium, to Vienna derailed near Cologne, a railroad spokesman said Friday. The derailment was attributed to a landslide caused by heavy rain.

CHICAGO (UPI) — The United States has no plans to lift sanctions against Poland until Warsaw shows signs of "real progress" in restoring freedom in that country, Vice President George Bush said Friday.

7 National Leaders Gather

ampaign for re-election.

• Prime Minister Amintore

kasone of Japan, who saw his own

the other leaders, has a keen inter-est in avoiding a repeat of the arranged by Mr. Reagan's assistant West economic relations at last who was in charge of planning the year's summit at Versailles. The summit will be done through small East-West issue is especially sensitive in West Germany, which has their reports to the rest of the close economic ties to the East. press, who must depend on televi-Last year, the United States suc- sion for their views of the leaders.

posed sanctions against companies in Europe supplying materials for the Siberian gas pipeline.

Prime Minister Pierre Elliott the summit in order to resume her Trudeau of Canada, a frequent critic of U.S. policies who has said ambitious goal of holding the population to 1.2 billion by the year 2000, officials have fashioned a deal, which was worked out in nestrict policy of fines and rewards designed to encourage couples to have no more than one child.

But the Chinese people, who value children as an insurance policy for old age, have handed the reference of the complete.

The Social Democratic national Prime Minister Amintore the Reagan administration acts as a caretaker capacity since his gove of California somehow," has politically a careful to some has said the Reagan administration acts as a caretaker capacity since his gove of California somehow," has political reasons to temper such talk at 29, when the Socialist Party the support of only 27 percent of Canadians, compared with 52 percent for the Progressive Conservative opposition.

Mr. Source said he social to re-election.

Prime Minister Amintore the Reagan administration acts as a caretaker capacity since his gove of California somehow," has political reasons to temper such talk at 29, when the Socialist Party the support of only 27 percent of Canadians, compared with 52 percent for the Progressive Conservative opposition.

Mr. Source said he social Democratic national percentage of the world is an extension of California somehow," has political reasons to temper such talk at 29, when the Socialist Party the support of only 27 percent of Canadians, compared with 52 percent for the Prime Minister Yasuhiro Nasone of Israel who are though "the world is an extension of California somehow," has political reasons to temper such talk at will be somehous the complete of the four acts are caretaker capacity since his gove of California somehow," has political to reasons to temper such talk at the world is an extension of California somehow," has political to reasons to temper such talk at the social Democratic leader, Carbon and the world is an extension of California somehow, "has political to reasons to temper such talk at the social Democratic leader, Carbon and the social Democ

Elaborate arrangements have Despite reports of forced abortions and heavy-handed tactics by local birth-control cadres, Chinese officials consistently deny that their policies are coercive.

The announced that Ernani that still is sensitive on that subject any official pronouncements, they will navel invited access that that the might propose at Williams leaders and will have limited access that their policies are coercive.

hasco that occurred over East- chief of staff, Michael K. Deaver,

ceeded in getting an agreement to Formal discussions among the restrict strategic sales and export leaders will not begin until Sunday ists have 101 seats and the Social credits to the Soviet Union, but morning when they meet alone in Democrats 75.

disputes over the agreement and the Colonial House of Burgesses.



GETTING READY — In preparation for Pope John Paul II's visit for Poland, a worker removed part of the scaffolding from the Church of Our Gracious Lady in Warsaw. The pope is to pray at the church, which has been renovated, on June 16.

Walesa Is Questioned, Charges Harassment of Mr. Walesa in recent weeks, as-

WARSAW - Police in Gdansk mestioned Lech Walesa, leader of the banned Solidarity union, for two hours Wednesday in connection with charges against five dissi-dents who had acted as union advisers, Mr. Walesa said.

Mr. Walesa complained "harassment" and told reporters he had to report again Saturday after-noon. He said he had refused to. ill will." answer questions.

Mr. Walesa was questioned for three days in February about the case, in which five members of the KOR dissident movement, including Jacek Kuron and Adam Mich-nik, face charges of trying to overthrow the state.

Mr. Walesa said earlier Wednesday that be had received an order to pay a fine of 12,000 zlotys (about \$135) for failing to attend a magistrates' hearing about an al-leged traffic offense by a friend. The fine is roughly equivalent to an average monthly wage. He said that he had understood

that attendance at the court was not compulsory and that he would

Police have questioned Mr. Walesa several times since he was released from internment last Novernber. On the last occasion, May 6, he was detained briefly after meeting representatives of other

The authorities have become more outspoken in their criticism

Some Western diplomats speculated that the statement was an allusion to the death on May 14 of Grzegorz Przemyk, 18, a student who had been held in custody. General Kiszczak stressed that the police had been subject to in-tense pressure, which could "nega-tively affect their state of mind and

sociating him with what they call the extremist element of Solidarity.

In another development, the

police had strict rules limiting the

use of force it was not possible "to

completely avoid mistakes, lapses

sometimes lead to a nervous reaction." The diplomats interpreted this sentence as presenting possible grounds for a finding of extenualing circumstances if an investigation concluded that Mr. Przemyk's injuries had been inflicted by the

Mr. Przemyk died in a hospital of internal injuries two days after being arrested on a Warsaw street. A police spokesman initially said Mr. Przemyk had been detained for drunken brawling and had been bruised before his arrest.

China Begins to Require Couples With 2 Children to Be Sterilized Bv Michael Weisskopf were not publicly aired until May He said the state merely "recom-

Washington Post Service BELIING - Stalled in its effort to limit the growth of the world's largest population, the Chinese government has quietly begun requiring sterilization operations for

couples with two or more children. The requirement, coming after the second consecutive year of high birth rates, is believed by experts to be the harshest population-control neasure in the world.

United Nations officials who coordinate a \$50-million familyplanning project for China say they are investigating if the new policy violates the UN ban on funds for programs using compulsory tech-

niques.
If there is a very explicit regula-

14 in a radio broadcast from southern China calling for "compulsory sterilization" for one of the parents couples who already have two or of a two-child family.

"The stipulation providing that either party, husband or wife, of either party, husband or wife, of dwellers who ignored the recom-those couples with two children mendation could be fined up to 10 must undergo a sterilization operation is an important technical poliin rural areas stand to lose part of
cy laid down by the state Family their land or suffer monetary
Planning Commission," said the
Guangdong province deputy govercontrol obligations outlined in nor, Wang Pingshan, who was quoted in the broadcast.

Although official pressure and fines have been used to encourage abortions and use of contraceptive loops, Chinese leaders previously stressed the voluntary nature of

tion that all couples with a second child must be sterilized," said a UN official in Beijing, "it could cause serious problems for the United Nations."

The Family Planning Commission spokesman, Wang Liancheng, confirmed the new intensified drive for sterilizations, but he insisted the policy was not intended as a linear for imposing the surgical The new guidelines reportedly license for imposing the sur-went into effect in January but procedures by coercive means. license for imposing the surgical

mends" sterilization as the most effective birth-control measure for more children. Nevertheless, he said urban

percent of their wages. Dissenters agreements with village leaders.

Mr. Wang said the state decided

in January to "stress" sterilization after figures showed unacceptably high birth rates among couples with at least two children. In 1981, for example, almost 30 percent of total births reportedly filled that

The problem is worst in China's countryside, where according to Mr. Wang, "experience shows that the simple methods are best. For peasants with two children, the best way is sterilization of one of

In every case, however, force should be ruled out. "No operation can be done by binding up a per-son and carrying him or her to a hospital for sterilization," he said. "No operation can be done without the person's consent."

Limiting the population growth among China's I billion people has become a cornerstone of government policy, with Beijing calling birth control a prerequisite for the nation's modernization. With an

for old age, have handed the regime setbacks in the past two

"Without voluntary cooperation ister twice before, and had hoped from the people, it would be unto gain an absolute majority in genthinkable that birth control can be practiced in this country of one billion," Family Planning Minister won, they fell short of an overall majority Qian Xinzhong said.

IN MEMORIAM

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Mario Soares

Two Parties Set Coalition In Portugal

LISBON - The Socialist Party leader, Mario Soares, accepted Friday an invitation from President Antonio Ramalho Fanes to form Portugal's 15th government since its return to democracy after the 1974 revolution.

Mr. Soares, 58, became prime

minister-designate soon after his party accepted the broad terms of a ond largest party, the Social Democrats. The Social Democratic national

Mr. Soares said he would try to

Mr. Soares has been prime min-

This first coalition between Socialists and Social Democrats will give the government 176 of the 250 seats in parliament, which begins its session Wednesday. The Social-

For Williamsburg Summit (Continued from Page 1) acrimony with European allies de-their own political considerations veloped after the United States in-

to worry about:

 Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain will cut her visit short and miss a major part of

West Germany, more than any of the other leaders, has a keen inter-Most of the press coverage, as

Space Administration had wanted to fly the 747-shuttle combination sion. Justice Robert Underwood over the heart of the city, but the wrote, the justices decided that French would not give permission. Walter should be returned to his French would not give permission, citing safety rules that bar most flights over the capital. So flight circled the city following the main parents if they come to the United expressway ringing Paris, flying at about 3,000 feet (900 meters) for 30 minutes. However, if they choose not to come to the United States, the minutes. The Grosvenor

PARIS — The U.S. space shuttle made a temporary ward of the Enterprise, riding on its Boeing 747 state. They said the ruling ran contransporter, soared around the trary to evidence, which showed

French capital Friday evening to that Walter was not "beyond the

coincide with the opening of the control of his parents," as required

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Republican Senators Tell Reagan to Honor Their Accord on MX

By Michael Getler

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — Nineteen Republican senators who supported President Ronald Reagan on the MX missile vote have sent him a blant and somewhat chilly letter warning him not to take their future support for granted.

The senators portrayed their votes Wednesday as reluctant and part of n bargain in which they agreed "to proceed with a militarily controversial program in exchange for a strong commitment to proceed seriously and immediately" on a variety of proposals aimed at

Aides said the stiffly phrased letter on Thursday was meant to tem-per any White House euphoria over Mr. Reagan's victories this week on MX in the House and Senate - victories against what seemed long odds and strong oppo-sition just a few weeks earlier.

The senators said they were gratified by Mr. Reagan's statement after the vote reconfirming "your administration's commitment to serious arms reduction efforts."

But the lawmakers said "we wisb to emphasize that our support" for releasing initial funds for this fiscal year for flight testing the missile "does not represent a consensus on the need for deploying 100 MX missiles" in existing Minuteman missile silos.

"Rather, yesterday we effected our part of an agreement with your administration in return for which, the enators said, the administration; is obliged to shift arms policy in four specific ways. Some of these were recommended by the tense were recommend commission spartisan arms advisory

endorsed its report. Others were put forward by moderates in Congress as conditions for support of MX. Mr. Reagan agreed to these as

The senators called on Mr. Reagan to reformulate the U.S. negotiating position in the strategic arms reduction talks with the Soviet Union in Geneva to bring it into conformity with the advisory panel's recommendations. In addition, the senators called

for Mr. Reagan to move ahead with development of a small, single-warhead missile that might ultimately succeed the 10-warhead MX and lead to less threatening weaponry on both the U.S. and Sovict sides.

They also called for creation of a longer-term bipartisan advisory panel on arms control to maintain continuity in these programs.

Finally, the letter targed the president to develop "within the next several weeks" a "meaningful build-down proposal for nuclear arms reduction. This refers to a proposal by one

of the signers, Senator William S. Cohen, Republican of Maine, that for every new nuclear weapon de-ployed others be retired. A leading Democrat on arms matters, Senator Sam Nunn of Georgia, is a cosponsor of that proposal.

The letter said explicitly that Wednesday's vote "did not constitute approval of the full MX program" of 100 missiles.

In the near future, the signers pointed out, the Senate will be called on in vote again on the MX, in connection with production funds for next fiscal year. The letter indirectly threatens the White after Congress turned down the its arms control conditions are inter. Mr. Reagan has



A reconnaissance photograph released Thursday by the White House is said to show Soviet merchant ships at Corinto, Nicaragua, on May 20. President Ronald Reagan asserted in an interview with foreign journalists that the vessels were "off-loading weaponry in Nicaragua for use in the effort to overthrow the government" of El Salvador.

Afghan Reports From Moscow Called Protest

Washi usko Doder

MOSCOV agion Post Service - A Radio Moscow et intervel who criticized the Sovinews brointion in Afghanistan in English-landcasts over the radio's has told arguage World Service that he hgovernment investigators protest and done so as an act of ghan poligainst the Kremlin's Afformed, licy, according to well-in-The sources.

dimen 35-year-old newscaster, Vlafrom Danchev, was dismissed gaten his job and is being investiwastaid. They said Mr. Danchev apparent laxity of security procedures that led to the incident.

determine his mental state but that it was oot expected that be would

Several top Radio Moscow executives, including the editor-in-chief of the World Service, reportedly have been officially reprimanded because of the incident in which Mr. Danchev denounced the Soviet intervention and called on antigovernment Moslem rebels "not to lay down their arms" and to "fight against the Soviet invasion" of

The chief of the Soviet radio and television, Sergei Lapin, was exes sid by the authorities, the sourc- pected to be reprimanded for the

Soviet Said to Want Afghan Pullout Deal

By Bernard Weinraub New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Pakistani officials have told the Reagan admin- Beijing, London, Paris, Riyadh and istration that there have been "signs" that the Soviet Union cow on June 9, to discuss the Afwould withdraw from Afghanistan ghanistan situation before United if the government could be replaced by one that was friendly to 16 in Geneva. the Russians but not necessarily under Soviet control.

At the same time, Foreign Minisstan providing certain assurances are made," he said. "We are not interfering. We have not inter Sahabzada Yaqub Khan of are made Pakistan indicated Wednesday to Vice President George Bush and in terfered." a meeting with Secretary of State George P. Shultz that the question of Soviet troop withdrawal remained stalled over such issues as the timing of the pullout, the future of the 2.8 million Afghans who have fled to neighboring Pakistan and "guarantees of noninterference and oonintervention" sought by

the Soviet Union.
Although Mr. Yaqub Khan dechange," an official said, "if Karclined to discuss the guarantees in a meeting with reporters Thursday, the Soviets can bring about a change of government, it could work." Soviet forces installed the other Pakistani officials indicated that these would include an agreement by the United States to curb arms supplies to Afghan rebels fighting Soviet troops.

"The Soviet accusation is that we are supplying arms." Mr. Yaqub Khan said. "We are not."

been estimated that the war is costing the Soviet Union \$3 million to \$4 million a day and is resulting in

He added: "The Soviets continabout 1,200 casualties annually. ue to take the view that it is not Optimism on UN Talks sufficient for Pakistan in provide assurance that they will not in-terfere in the affairs of their oeighbor, but there should be guarantees ful outcome to UN-sponsored talks on Afghanistan, though the talks "may be lengthier than we expect."

Pompidou Center Closes

Reuters PARIS - The Pompidou Center, which houses the National Muse-um of Modern Art, closed Friday because of a labor dispute with depended on the withdrawal of Socleaning personnel, a spokesman viet troops from Afghanistan. for the center said. The center was "They say they want to withdraw, closed for 35 days last year when so wby should we doubt their cleaning workers struck." cleaning workers struck.

A Medal of Honor Winner in U.S. Is Removed From Disability Rolls

Nepal.

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — A Vietnam Benavidez, 47, said Thursday. War veteran awarded the Medal of Honor by President Ronald unfit for any job to be eligible. The Reagan at an emotional ceremony reviews have brought widespread two years ago is being tentatively protests that people are being removed from the Social Security thrown off the rolls based disability rolls on the ground that perficial examinations. he is capable of some type of work

The action against the medal his heart, and that he has severe despite war injuries. winner, Roy P. Benavidez, a former pain in his legs. He said Thursday Green Beret, is part of the administrate that be did not blame the president Green Beret, is part of the administration's review of huodreds of for what has happened, but he said thousands of people on the disabil- he regards the demand that he be dum, titled "Industrial Countries: ity rolls to see if they still are too re-examined by still another doctor an "insult to my integrity." disabled to work

their country.

other countries, unnamed so far.

Mr. Yaqub Khan has visited

Washington, and is to visit Mos-

"The Soviets bave declared that

they want to pull out of Afghani-

Pakistani officials said the Rus-

sians might seek to start withdraw-

ing their approximately 100,000

troops "if they were sure that there would remain behind a regime in

Afghanistan that was not unfriend-

"If the Soviets can have a

ly to the Soviet Union," one offi-

government of President Babrak Karmal in December 1979.

The Pakistani officials said it has

President Mohammed Zia ul-Han of Pakistan said Friday that he was optimistic about a success-

Reuters reported from Katmandu,

Under the law, a person must be

thrown off the rolls based on su-

Mr. Benavidez said he suffered

cial said.

views known. His changes in the official Soviet pronouncements were recorded by the monitoring service of British Broadcasting Corp. on May 18 and Monday.

Mr. Danchev first reported in two separate news programs that

Afghan tribesmen in Ghor and Baghlan provinces had called for

and that he wanted to see an imme-

diate withdrawal of Soviet troops.

kent, the capital of Soviet Uzbekistan that borders on Afghanistan.
was said to have told the investigators that he was strongly opposed ing that "the activity carried out tors that he was strongly opposed to the Soviet role in Alghanistan from Soviet territory endangers the security of the population."

He also talked about the struggle

"against bands infiltrated from the Friday outlining what it said was Soviet Union," adding: "Reports large-scale Soviet-bloc intervention in Kabul say that the tribes living in Central America "for the clear Moscow sent an estimated 100,000 troops into Afghanistan to prop up the regime of Babrak Karin the eastern provinces of Mangahar and Paktia have joined in the struggle against the Soviet invad-According to the sources, Mr. Danchev said he had intended to

continue to use Radio Moscow, Mr. Danchev was dismissed Tuesday after Western news agenwhere he worked as an English-language newscaster, to make his cies quoted his broadcasts.

Despite the bizarre aspects of this personal protest, the incident appeared to reflect discontent among the Soviet elite about Moscow's Afghan policy.

The incident showed that security procedures at Radio Moscow Baghlan provinces had called for continued struggle against the Kar-mal government and the Soviet have continued to conduct his protest for some time had there been Rice

Pentagon Drops Breakfast Talks Saying They Aren't 'Thought Out'

WASHINGTON — The Defense Department's chief spokesman, Henry E. Catto Jr., said Thursday that the Pentagon's senior officials and military officers would no longer meet for breakfast with reporters because several officials had said things "they

hadn't perhaps thought out."

Mr. Catto, in a briefing, said that "the breakfast meeting has, in my experience, tended to bring out tougues in gear before minds

are in gear."

He said be had recommended the new policy to Secretary of Defense Caspar W. Weinberger, who had approved it. Under a barrage of questions, however. Mr. Catto said that "it was perhaps an error on my part to have suggested this" and that he He said the chief of staff of the army, General Edward C.

Meyer, had canceled a breakfast meeting but would hold a news conference before retiring next month. The latest clampdown on contacts between senior officials and reporters appeared to have been precipitated by remarks last week

by the undersecretary of defense, Richard D. DeLaner, and the chief of naval operations, Admiral James D. Watkins. Mr. DeLauer and Admiral Watkins differed in separate appearances over the performance of the new Trident missile while they both differed with the secretary of the navy. John F. Lehman,

over naval strategy. But the issue appeared to go back to earlier public differences with policy expressed by senior military officials,
For example, the new chief of staff of the air force, General
Charles A. Gabriel, said the Joint Chiefs of Staff had not been

consulted when the administration decided to freeze military pay.

Japan Gets Apology On U.S. Trade Booklet

Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — The Reagan
administration's chief advance man for the economic summit conman for the economic sommic con-ference at Williamsburg, Virginia, Underscretary of State W. Allen Wallis, bas apologized to Japan's ambassador for a portion of the conference's official press book that contained graphs and statistics companies it that put Japan's trade practices in counteract

"We regret the inclusion of those pages," a senior State Department official said Thursday. "They are inappropriate to single out the Okawara a letter expressing formal trade practices of a single country.

The official said future copies of Commerce departments and the Central Intelligence Agency, would not contain the offending addendum, titled "Industrial Constraints" to spokesman, issued an official statement Thursday repudiating the addendum, saying that "the material in no way represents the way this government in the constraints. Selected Economic Data." Other officials said that Ambas-

sador Yoshio Okawara had complained Wednesday about a half-dezen pages of the addendum that

show Japanese industrial imports dwarfed by exports.

One page, headlined "Japan: Industrial Imports," spotlights Japanese barriers to industrial imports and other trade practices that U.S. companies have sought for years to

The complaint caused a flurry in the State Department's East Asia Bureau, headed by Assistant Secretary Paul D. Wolfowitz, and in Mr. not in the spirit of the discussions Wallis's office, which has been in we have in mind for Williamsburg," he added, saying that it was ference. Mr. Wallis sent Mr.

regret. Rush Taylor, a State Departther bilaterally or at Williams-

U.S. Accuses Mr. Danchev, a native of Tash- casts Monday, be talked about an Moscow of **Latin Plots**

purpose of bringing to power gov-ernments on the Cuban model."

The report, containing 17 pages and 10 photographs, seeks to document a pattern of outside support for Central American rebels that it claims "adds up to far more than merely marginal assistance for essentially indigenous guerrilla activ-

la addition to supporting the administration claims of Soviet-bloc assistance to the Sandinist government of Nicaragua and to rebel groups in El Salvador, the report also attempts to document outside backing for rebel activities in Costa

The report makes these asser-

 Cuba funded a new leftist political party last year designed to unify various leftist elements and attract broader popular support in Costa Rica.

The Cubans and the Sandin-

ists provided weapons and training for leftist terrorists in Costa Rica. Since the beginning of 1982, several guerrilla arms caches and safehouses have been discovered in Costa Rica

 According to the testimony of a Colombian guerrilla arrested by the Costa Rican police, Nicaragua
 Forces took responsibility Thurswas responsible for the bombing of the Honduran airlines office in Costa Rica a year ago.

The report states that leftists in

Central America are supported by an "extensive foreign intelligence and training apparatus, modern military equipment and a large so-phisticated propaganda network." It contends that the Soviet bloc

is seeking to consolidate control in Nicaragua "and to overthrow the governments of El Salvador and Guatemala, Honduras and Costa Rica also have been targeted."

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration released a report

mosity between the two nations, particularly between their military leaders, and Honduras insisted as a condition for agreeing to the train-Hondurans, a senior administration official said

positive development that the Hon-duran base would be used as a regional training center, providing instruction for troops from other, unspecified Central American na-

troops in Central America. In April, when the committee approved \$76.5 million in military aid to El Salvador for the next fis-cal year, which begins in October, the members unanimously approved an amendment requiring that a minimum of \$20 million be used for training in the United

day for the slaying of the deputy commander of U.S. military advis-ers in El Salvador, calling it a re-sponse to "criminal" U.S. interven-uon in El Salvador, The Associated Press reported from San Salvador. In a telephone call to a radio sta-

of the U.S. Navy on Wednesday.

of resident continental Europeans listed in the International Who's Who are regular readers of the International Herald Tribune.

A recent survey shows that resident continental Europeans listed in the International Who's Who trust newspapers - two to one - over magazines, radio or television. Moreover, 35% of them read the International Herald Tribune... that's more than read any other publication in the English language.

important people trust the Trib.

Shultz Cites Presence of Cubans In Delay on Namibia Agreement

By John M. Goshko

NEW YORK - Secretary of State George P. Shultz has told representatives of key black Afri-Cuban troops in Angola was the main obstacle preventing South Africa from giving independence to South-West Africa.

U.S. officials said Mr. Shultz did not make an explicit link Thursday between withdrawal of the Cubans and an agreement on the future status of the territory, which is also known as Namibia. South Africa has controlled the territory since the end of World War L

But the officials acknowledged that the thrust of Mr. Shultz's message was to underscore that a weakthrough would be difficult unless South Africa's security concerns about the Cubans in Angola

tion. The United States has an observation: One of the realities is the ganization operating from Angola; presence of Cuban troops in Ango-

tion stated in congressional testi-mony Feb. 15, which said it was unrealistic to expect progress on Namibia as long as South Africa feared a communist presence on its

borders. However, Mr. Shultz made a determined effort to reassure black Africans that the United States wanted to help achieve an equita-ble resolution of the Namibia issue despite allegations and perceptions in Africa and among U.S. civil rights groups that the Reagan administration's policy was tilted

By George C. Wilson

WASHINGTON - Cuba, for

"Cuba cannot claim this capabil-

But a State Department spokesman, John Hughes, said: "The United States doesn't have a posi-head of the South-West Africa Peo-His forum was a series of three and the foreign ministers of Angola Botswana, Mozambique, Tanzania, Zambia, Zimbahwe, Nigeria and Zaire. All are in New York for A senior U.S. official said pri-vately that the U.S. attitude re-mained unchanged from the posi-mained unchanged from the posi-

Mr. Hughes described the meet-ings as "extremely cordial." He said Mr. Shuitz had said that all other issues in the Namibia dispute could be resolved if the "proper environment" could be created.

Mr. Hughes said Mr. Shultz was referring to "the connection between sovereignty and security in the region" and the fact that the presence of Cuban forces in Angola and South African forces in was tilted Namibia had caused frequent vio-

tion officials said Thursday that it

was 100 early to tell whether that level would be reached this year.

Cuba's amphibious capability includes two Soviet Polnocny-class

amphibious ships delivered in 1982, which can carry up to six tanks. Two such ships are said to

have participated in the recent am-

The armored vehicles that land-

phibious exercise.

Cuba Seen Practicing Honduras **Backs Plan Amphibious Landings** On Training

(Continued from Page 1)

the first time, is practicing sophisticated amphibious landings that pose a threat to the island states of the Caribbean, U.S. officials assert. that a training site in Honduras "provides a middle course."] Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr., a Delaware Democrat and member of the Foreign Relations Commitity is anything but offensive," an administration official said Thurstee, said Thursday: "Any effort to circumvent policy guidelines laid down by the Foreign Relations down by the Foreign Relations day, terming the exercises the first really sophisticated, integrated display of amphibious capability." partisan unanimity the committee recently achieved on El Salvador. We do not want training missions to become the opening wedge for deeper, direct United States inofficial said. volvement in conflict in Central

America." A senior Defease Department official said the Honduran base, scheduled to begin operations early this summer, would also be used to train Honduran troops and military forces from other Central American nations. He said the the amphibious exercise described it as "an important development." Honduran government planned to make a formal announcement about the training agreement in the

oext few days.

Defense Department officials consider the training agreement with Honduras to be a significant step toward developing improved relations between El Salvador and Honduras, which fought a war in

land states.

marines landing from amphibious ships with armored vehicles pose There is still considerable ani-"a real threat." "Cuba is developing the capability to project force all over the Car-ibbean," he said. "Castro clearly wants to become a major actor." ing of Salvadoran soldiers that the mited States increase its training

Pentagon officials said it was a

The Senator Foreign Relations same amount in 1981. Administra-fall.

Committee went on the record in March against training Salvadoran

tion, the group said its urban com-mandos killed Lieutenant Com-mander Albert A. Schaufelberger

The group is the largest of the five rebel organizations lighting the U.S.-backed Salvadoran govern-

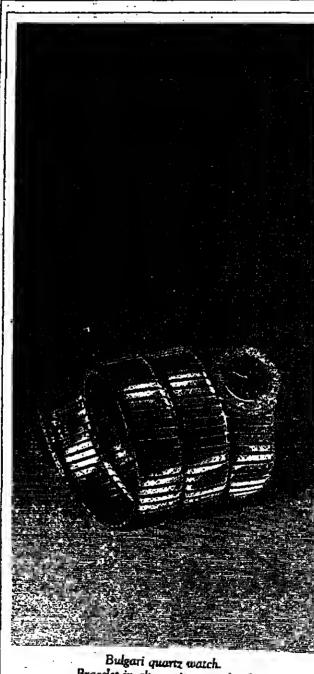
of from the ships standing off the beach were the Soviet-supplied BTR-60P annored personnel carrier and the PT-76 light tank. The integration of the Cuban marines and that appear in a sophisticated The exercises utilize Cuban ma-rines and amphibious vehicles, the About 400 marines, four light and that armor in a sophisticated landing surprised U.S. intelligence officials, administration sources tanks and eight armored personnel carriers were spotted rehearsing amphibious assaults last week on the beaches near Mariel, about 25 miles (40 kilometers) west of Ha-vana, officials said. California Racist A U.S. specialist on Cuba who has studied intelligence reports on Guilty of Murder He said the marines, which the Cubans call naval infantry, provide OROVILLE, California - The leader of a racist band has been convicted of first-degree murder in the death of a youthful member of President Fidel Castro with another weapon for exerting direct or indirect pressure on neighboring is-

the group who prosecutors said was shot eight times for being a "race traitor" and an informer. Given the small military forces

available to most of those coun-Perry Warthan, 41, was convicttries, the specialist said, 400 Cuban ed Thursday for the execution-style slaying of Joseph Hoover, 17. The prosecution claimed Mr. Warthan killed Mr. Hoover because he considered the teen-ager a "race traitor" who told the police about Mr. Warthan's racist activities.

The amphibious ships, tanks and investigators said Mr. Warthan, personnel carriers are part of the who described himself as a treasurarms shipments from the Soviet er of a neo-Nazi group, had no Union to Cuba as an apparent pay-more than a handful of followers, back for Mr. Castro's troops opera- all young. Mr. Warthan received ting in Africa. local attention after he established
The State Department estimates a "Dial-a-Nazi" telephone mes-

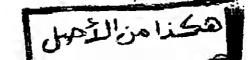
that the Soviet Union sent Cuba sage. The activities of his group in-66,000 tons of military weapons cluded putting racist biterature in



Bracelet in alternative strands of yellow, pink and white gold. 18K gold.

BVLGARI

to VIA DEI CONDOTTI - ROMA HOTEL PIERRE - NEW YORK 30, RUE DU RHÔNE : GENÉVE AVENUE DES BEAUX-ARTS · MONTE CARLO HÔTEL PLAZA-ATHÊNÉE · PARIS



Herald Tribune

The Value of Summits

The informal exchange of ideas among leaders of the major industrial countries was the original aim of the economic summit meetings, the oext of which opens this weekend in Williamsburg. It was too much to expect that they remain informal, a chat around the fire - as in the first meeting eight years ago at Rambouillet in France.

The idea grew out of the special relationship between Valery Giscard d'Estaing, who first proposed it, and Helmut Schmidt, then chancellor of West Germany. Both were economically sophisticated men: they were on good personal terms and had something important to talk about; and inviting their counterparts from other West European governments, and from Japan and the United States,

But then giganticism set in. Before we knew it we were at Versailles, with concerts, fireworks and ostentatious display of a kind that provided unpleasant contrast to the unemployment, inflation and indebtedness that were the subjects under discussion.

Are these meetings worth continuing? There still is something to be said for personal meetings among the chiefs of state, if only for their or changed. That result can follow from seeducational merit. These leaders, however qualified they themselves are in economics. can gain from exposure to informed opinions other than those heard in their own cabinets and national press. At Williamshurg, the European leaders will certainly get a dose of to do that.

American confidence and faith in the marketINTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

place, and Mr. Reagan will be compelled to listen politely to lectures on interest rates and currency reform. The officials who take part may also find time for constructive conversation among themselves.

There is utility in all of this. There is value in laying out in a formal way the differences among the Western industrial countries, and the rival solutions. But this is not what the meetings started out do do, and what they still might do. They were meant to be open and informal intellectual exchanges.

It would belp, in this regard, to get rid of the communique. That would reduce the heat of public attention and media inflation of the affair. If there is oo decision to communicate, it can simply be said that the leaders met and talked. It would also help if these meetings would go back, literally and figuratively, to the woods, where they began - where media at-tention would be reduced. This meeting ought to be at Camp David, not Williamsburg.

The economic summits are worthwhile so long as a chance exists that someone important might learn something, or that a leader might go home with his or her views enlarged rious and candid discussion.

The trouble with the economic summits is that they have become affairs of state; instead of people talking, governments pronounce. They doo't have to travel to Williamsburg

Happy Talk Won't Help

The Reagan administration has taken great care that this weekend's economic summit conference in Williamsburg oot be "another Versailles." Last year's gathering there was a model of how bad such an event can be inconclusive, disputatious and, in the end, damaging to relations among the seven indus-trial powers. But prearranged harmony is not much better. The world wants leadership. Historians will look back at Versailles with

wonder. The main ruckus was about Western Europe's involvement in the Soviet gas pipeline, hardly central to global economics except that Washington made it so. The deepening recession should have been the main concern. And the looming crisis in Third-World debt was not even sighted.

What a difference a year makes. While President Reagan has lost none of his fervor for East-West combat, it has been agreed to play that down in Williamsburg. This year's spotlight will be on economic recovery, a belated and probably insufficient response.

Recovery has begun in most of the major industrial countries. Bot the assembled politicians seem inclined to take refuge in this important oews and duck the serious issues that remain. Three of them — the prime ministers of Britain, Japan and Italy - are approaching crucial elections, and are surely more interested in policies that protect their hides than in

The global issues are inseparable. Will the recovery be strong enough and will it last? Or

will it be threatened by high interest rates and protectionism? The allies agree that interest rates should come down, but the United States's heavy borrowing to cover huge deficits threatens to keep them up. A banking crisis has been averted by adroit bailouts for Third-World debtors, but the danger has oot passed. No one has a sure remedy for any of these

problems, let alone all of them.

Enter the French, ooisily. President François Mitterrand, having weakened his country's economy with inflationary stimulants, now lectures his summit colleagues on their failings. Like de Gaulle he hits hardest at the United States, cootending that American policies and the high-valued dollar are causing trouble for everyone else. He wants a global monetary reform to impose stricter rules on all countries. There is some truth in what Mr. Mitterrand says, but he would get a better hearing if he would occasionally concede his own misjudgments.

The very act of preparing for these summit meetings can be constructive, in spotlighting problems and upholding the idea of collaboration. But only a few of the eight previous gatherings have led to important agreements.

This ninth one will oot even try. The world has been devastated by four years of recession. The poor are getting poor-er. And the rich are far from able or willing to nore burdens. Happy talk about the emerging recovery will not go very far.

What Beijing's Economic Reforms Mean to Moscow

PRINCETON, New Jersey — The extraordinary importance of the market reforms under way in China is dramatized by the absence of any such movement in the Soviet Uoion. While the Chinese Communist Party has turned to Soviet history and rehabilitated an economic alternative that was lost under Stalin, Soviet leaders continue to reject that still compelling solution to their own deep economic problems. If China's act of historical reclama-

tion succeeds, it could change the face of mod-

In 1921, after three years of extremist control over economic life, Lenin's government intro-duced the New Economic Policy, or NEP. It established a mixed economy and the first ex-periment in market socialism. The Soviet state retained control of large-scale and heavy industry, the banking and transportation systems, and foreign trade. But peasant agriculture, small manufacturing, service industries, and to-tail trade became the preserve of private en-

competition were encouraged.

NEP sought balanced modernization by combining consumerism with production, private incentives with nationalization and the market with flexible state planning. While Communist Party dictatorship remained, economic liberalization in the 1920s also brought about a degree of liberalization in Soviet political, intellectual and cultural life. NEP created new problems, but by 1926 the country had

terprise. Market relations and profit-making

By Stephen F. Cohen

recovered from the industrial ruin and famine was defeated by vested bureaucratic interests

Soviet Communism remains a controversial question, because that entire system was abol- forms may sometimes be politically safe in very ished by Stalin in 1929 as "rotten liberalism." In its place, he created the present-day Soviet peasant ones like the Soviet Union. system based on near-total state ownership of the legal economy, the suppression of market relations, and a hypercentralized apparants of command planning and control. Uotil Stalin died in 1953, those who advocated NEP-like solutions to Soviet, or East European, econom-

era" in Soviet history.

ic problems risked facing the death penalty.
But the rehabilitation of NEP has remain an inexorable temptation in ruling Communist parties. Wherever economic reformers have won influence over policy, significant change away from the Stalinist model and toward a mixed-market economy has resulted - in Yugoslavia, Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary and even East Germany. Uotil recently, however, two exceptions were also the most important: China and the Soviet Union.

Citing Lenin's authority and successes in Eastern Europe, Soviet reformers have orged NEP-like solutions to their own serious problems of economic shortages and lagging mod-emization since the early 1960s, but to little avail. Even a modest managerial reform in 1965

of 1921. It is still remembered as the "golden" and then withdrawn by the leadership after Soviet tanks crushed the reformist Czech govern-How NEP would have shaped the future of ment in 1968. The official axiom that has preoviet Communism remains a controversial vailed ever since is this: "Rightist" market resmall Communist countries, but never in large

> Herein lies the importance of de-Maoization. The Chinese leadership began economic reforms in 1978 in response to its own circumstances, but it now is carrying out a virtual replica of Lenin's NEP. A private sector is developing alongside state enterprises; profit incentives and market relations are being encouraged, especially among China's vast peasantry. The Chinese NEP is also causing similar problems, including memployment; displaced bureaucrats, and growing income differentials. There is resentment — capitalist envy, some might say - from those still relying on low government pay toward those who pad their pockets through hard work or ingenuity. But the results have been impressive. Annual growth of agricultural output has doubled and

> Nor are Chinese Communists unaware of borrowing the Soviet Union's lost alternative. Economists and historians now openly express interest in the Soviet 1920s. The full impact of China's experiment on So-

peasant income tripled.

vier politics remains to be seen. Commenting on Chinese developments, some ranking Soviet economists have been to call more insistently for "urgent structural reforms," encouraged partly by the rise of Yuri V. Andropov, with whom they once had ties. If Chinese-Soviet détente progresses, Soviet reformers will have new arguments against conservative opposi-tion. China, after all, is an even more populous

and potentially unruly country.

But achieving even a limited NEP-style reform in the Soviet Union — for example, simply legalizing unofficial urban markets and inpiy legatizing unotificial urban markets and in-creasing private plots on collective farms— will be a major political struggle. Millions of planners, managers, low-level officials and workers have permanent job security under the existing system, and thus adamantly oppose any serious reforms. And unlike China, the So-ving Union is engaged in a continual viet Union is engaged in a costly and danger-ous superpower rivalry, which dissuades lead-

ers from taking any domestic risks.

Nonetheless, China's NEP may give Soviet reformers their best chance to challenge the Stalinist economic system since the 1960s. That prospect alone is ironic. In the 1920s, Soviet Communists liked to say that the missing European revolution was unfolding in China. Now it may be the long-overdue Soviet reform.

The writer is professor of politics at Princeson Soviet affairs to The Nation.

On Sakharov, an Offensive Verdict

BRUSSELS — The verdict has come in from the cold and it leaves no room for doubt: Andrei Sakharov, the No. 1 hostage of the Soviet Union, will not be allowed to

leave the workers' paradise.

Mr. Sakharov, the 1975 Nobel Peace Prize laureate, one of the fathers of the Soviet hydrogen bomh and now its leading adversary — the man who had the courage to stand up against Nikita Khrushchev, Leonid Brezhnev and Yuri Andropov, and the audacity to found the first human rights committee in the Soviet Unioo will have to stay in the factory city of Gorki. The physicist is a sick man, constantly harassed by the KGB, who lives in his forbidden city east of Moscow, cut off from the rest of the world, from his friends and from his heloved science.

Because of his exile, he is also deprived of medical treatment at the well-equipped Moscow clinic of the Academy of Sciences, to which his academy membership normally would entitle him.

Tass, in a communique that assailed the recent uproar in the West over Mr. Sakharov, also announced that the physicist will continue to be denied "the right to trips abroad" be-cause he has knowledge of what it called "particularly important state and military secrets." The affair began when the Soviet

justice minister, apparently overstep-ping himself in the heat of an interview, announced in Stockholm that "if Sakharov wants to emigrate, we will oot stop him." The Austrian government quickly picked up on this and informed the Soviet Embassy in and phy Vienna that "Mr. Sakharov can start pretext of "scientific secrets."

By Leopold Unger University of Vienna any time

A Czech exile living in Copenhagen, Frantisek Janouch, who is a close friend of Mr. Sakharov, joined the chorus, asserting: "Just like Sa-kharov's son-in-law and his step-daughter who are in Boston, I think that this time the prisoner of Gotki will not be able to refuse. He has never seen his granddaughter, who was just born in Boston, and he would like to get to know her."

But with the Tass edict, Kremlin leaders tried to put an end to the latest and most embarrassing Sakharov episode to date, an episode that was particularly awkward because for the first time Mr. Sakharov had agreed to leave.

The physicist would prefer to stay in Russia, but according to Yelena Bonner, his wife, who is his only link to the outside world: "ft's a question of life or death. The KGB would have no qualms about killing him and giving the cause of death as a heart attack."

The Russians, far from putting an

end to the affair, seem to have reinflamed passions. The Soviet refusal to let Mr. Sa-

kharov go is a multiple offense to human rights, and above all, to the man and his family. "Exile would be tragic," the physicist's wife said, "but much less tragic than the situation we have to endure now." ft is also an offense to an outstand-

ing scientific personality, morally

kharov cannot be allowed to emigrate because he is privy to military and scientific secrets does not stand up to scrutiny: He has had no role in pragmatic research for the last 15 years. A more plausible reason for the attitude within the Kremlin is the belief that Mr. Sakharov, having lost none of his research genius, could contribute his abilities to Western science. Moscow prefers to keep him in a state of scientific sterility. But Kremlin leaders should keep in mind that some of those Western scientists who have occasional contacts with Soviet intellectuals and technicians also know scientific secrets. These Westerners may well decide to cut all

contacts with Soviet colleagues. Or they may react cymically, like one Western scientist who has refused to take a stand on the Sakharov affair because he plans to receive a diploma in Moscow making him a foreign member of the Soviet Academy of Sciences.

But some scientists have shown deep concern for Mr. Sakharov; and some who are not scientists have joined those who forsake him. The municipality of Helsinki has just turned down the request of a

British movie producer to make a movie about Sakharov in the old Russian quarter of the city. The Helsinki authorities made their decision under the amiable pressure of the Soviet-Finnish Friendship Society.

The Sakharov case is also an offense to Western ethical standards. The Nobel laureate is the prisoner of a superpower - not of a tiny, tyran-



West Yet, the Soviet treatment of va disarmament talks. Mr. Sakharov clearly violates every But to Moscow, Mr. Sakharov, like human rights convention signed by the dissident Anatoli Shcharanski,

heavy and unipleasant atmosphere of a combined effort of international diand physically imprisoned under the nical Third World dictatorship, but talks that are the extension of the force the Kremlin to or superpower that presents its po-And the assertion that Mr. Salitical and economic system as the in-This distrust could easily spread to International Herald Tril

evitable alternative to that of the other negotiations, such as the Gene-

represents an outstanding piece of The Sakharov case, therefore, is a merchandise on the political-human test of Soviet credibility in every in-ternational domain. It adds to the ticularly with the United States. Only distrust hovering over the Madrid plomacy and public opinion could

A Perception Problem?

President Ronald Reagan's explanation of his low standing with most of the black electorate is that he just cannot get through to it with the truth. He defined his difficulties as the product of an unwarranted "perception." denying that his initiatives have inflicted special damage on blacks and landing his civil rights record and commitment alike. If he runs again, he said, responding to a widely voiced political question, he is oot going to "cast any voters aside."

On that last point, surely be is serious. Lou Harris, the pollster, estimates that if hlacks turn out in 1984 as they did in recent city elections in Chicago and Philadelphia, and if they give only the same 10-percent vote in the Republican column, then Mr. Reagan will ceed an 11-point margin from the rest of the electorate to win an overall majority of the popular vote. That is a big handicap, as a study of the potential black vote in key states shows.

But what about that question of the president's perception by blacks? Mr. Reagan projects great personal concern. But many blacks find that the facts send a different message. His claims of accomplishment are either so overstated ("We have increased our ability to help those truly at the lower earning end") or so tangential ("money that we have regained in wage disputes — we are setting a record in that") that his assertions often disturb listeners - and not just blacks. Critics remember

the administration's early efforts to weaken the Voting Rights Act. They know that the numerous Justice Department enforcement acoons cited ("21,000 inquiries into ... suspected voting violations") stem mostly from the routine processing of redistricting initiatives accompanying the census.

As to the effects of his budget and tax cuts, Mr. Reagan sounds as though he had been captured by glossy analyses from his budget office and elsewhere that portray the effects of social retrenchment as a minimal and relatively painless affair. President Reagan insists he will defend any

individual's constitutional rights "at point of bayonet, if necessary." No one doubts that he would. He fails, however, to acknowledge the diagnoses that many blacks make of their own condition. His is a voice full of compassion and good will, and of inadequate understanding and misdirected concern.

It is wrong and disappointing to hear his

suggestion that blacks are somehow defective in their perception of what he is trying to do for them, or that they have somehow been decrived. Black people cannot be dismissed as ignorant or thoughtless in their perception. The president should entertain the possibility that it is he who misunderstands the consequences of his programs, not the hlacks who protest them.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

The 'Who Lost Salvador' Game: Is the Cynicism Too Deep?

WASHINGTON —A dreadfully familiar game is being played again just below the surface of this politically minded town. In

the 1950s, when Senator Joe McCarthy makiog was the headlines, it was called "Who lost China?"

This time it is about El Salvador and possibly more of Central America. The Democrats in Congress are quaking with fear that if disaster-comes before the 1984 presidential election, the Republicans will blame them for not giving President Ronald Reagan enough support. Mr. Reagan's spectacular speech to a joint session of Congress set him up to do just that.

The cynicism of preparing for "Who lost Salvador?" is profound because nobody who is well-informed supposes the \$60 million formed supposes the \$60 million this way the guerrillas acquired currently at issue will make any serious difference. The question is oor whether the United States can really turn Salvador around and arbitants. only whether collapse and leftist vadoran troops in Honduras, since victory or a right-wing coup and Panama objects to training too

bloodbath can be held off for a few more years.

Some people predict the Salva-doran Army will fall apart before the end of this year. Optimists in the Reagan administration say that with luck, continued aid and military training, and continued harass-ment of Nicaragua, more time can

Things have already deteriorated to the point where the ontside supply of arms to the guerrillas does not matter so much any more.

The insurgents have adopted successful new tactics in attacking small army outposts. Instead of killing government troops, they offer safe conduct out of areas they control in return for weapons. The State Department estimates that in

turn Salvador around and achieve a Pet the policy remains to keep up peaceful, moderate solution. It is the flow of supplies, train more Sal-

By Flora Lewis

Zone, and keep the pressure on Salvador to run elections this year.

The wan hope is that this will produce a moderate government with generally recognized legitima-cy, that Nicaragua and behind it Cuba and the Soviet Union will tire of the continuing strain, and that the guerrillas" own fends will somebow bring leadership to people will-ing to participate in elections. But it is admittedly a slight hope. The administration is well aware

that the country is disenchanted with the conflict. Mr. Reagan's extraordinarily disingenuous remark at his last press conference is a sample of the gimmickry used to try to get around public disapproval of further U.S. military involvement in Central America.

did not order open aid for the 7,000 guerrillas lighting the Nicaragnan regime instead of insisting on covert support. He did oot deny what the United States is doing. He replied, "Because we want to keep on obey-

The president was asked why he

many at the U.S. base in the Canal ing the laws of our country, which we are obeying."

He was referring to the laws that require congressional approval of U.S. involvement in conflicts abroad. On an earlier occasion, he gave a different but equally revealing answer to a similar question. It was that officially avowed military support would have to go through governments in the area, and the United States did not feel it could rely on these friendly regimes to

pass it along as desired.

Meanwhile, the few in the administration who are candid admit that Washington is sending hopelessly confusing signals to the people in-volved in the conflict, further reducing the fast-disappearing chances of

an acceptable compromise. On one side. American rightists are quietly assuring Salvadoran and Guatemalan rightists that the United States will back them no matter what. They are told that congressional fulminations against their behavior can be written off as mere lip service to American public opinion.

And threats by the American left to cut off support suggest to local leaders that they cannot rely on the United States anyway, and might as well handle the situation in their own violent style.

The possibility of a rightist coup in Salvador is taken seriously within the administration, but it would not solve anything. Either way, U.S. policy is heading for a loss, so the game is to pin the label of blame.

But the blame goes back for generations, at least as far as Teddy Roosevelt. There is no way to fix in a few years the results of oearly a century of neglect alternating with high-handed intervention.

The one thing that might help at least contain the damage would be to recognize past U.S. failings and propose the kind of economic and social support that would permit condescendingly tabbed "banana republics" to develop into tolerable societies. The politician with the courage to do that has yet to stand up and speak. He would certainly be heard.

The New York Times.

FROM OUR MAY 28 PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1908: The Kaiser's Appanage

BERLIN — Negotiations are pending be-tween the marshall of the court and the minister of the interior with the object of obtaining an increase in the civil list of the emperor. It is explained that no increase is desired for the living expenses of the royal family, but the sum required is in order that the salaries of the court officials, which are quite inadequate, may be augmented. At the present time, the appanage of the kaiser is 15,719,296 marks, or, applying the processing 570,554. King Palaracia. roughly speaking, £770,554. King Edward has, including revenues from the Duchy of Lancaster, about £533,000 per annum; the president of the United States about £10,500. Out of the appanage the kaiser must pay all allowances for members of his family.

SAMUEL ABT

1933: Nazi Victory in Danzig

DANZIG - Victory for the Nazis, with an absolute majority in the Diet, resulted from the general elections held in the Free City of Danzig. Out of the 72 seats of the Diet, the Danzig followers of Hitler obtained 37, approximately trebling the number of seats they held in the old Diet. Voting was exceptionally heavy, nearly 90 percent of the electorate going to the polls, despite a heavy Jewish and Socialist exodus in anticipation of a Nazi victory. The Nazi victory is considered as likely to create a delicate situation in this danger spot. Polish circles here expressed satisfaction

at the Nazi victory and the crushing defeat of

the Nationalists, who have been instrumental

Associate Publisher Director of Fluorica Director of Circulation

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in maintaining anti-Polish agitation.

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To the White House, Via Dixie Road

WASHINGTON — There is an effort under way to reopen, or at least to sharpen, the North-South differences within the Demofrom people closely associated with Jimmy Carter, the first unalloyed Southerner to reach the presidency since the Civil War,

Hamilton Jordan, Mr. Carter's former political strategist, has been writing and speaking everywhere on the theme that the Democrats need an updated version of "the Southern strategy" to have a bope of winning the 1984 presidential race.

In an article for The Washington Post, Mr. Jordan said, "It is oot my premise that the Southern states are more important than the Northeastern or Midwestern states. It is my premise that the South will be more difficult for any Democrat to carry in 1984, and consequently deserves ...

There is oo questioo that the South will get that attention from the Democratic aspirants; indeed, it already is getting it. Louisiana is likely to tie a presidential straw ballot to its gubernatorial election this November, As many as eight Southern states will pick delegates as the campaign gets rolling next March. The South will oot be overlooked.

But Mr. Jordan's argument goes

beyond tactics and political timing. He says that the Democratic presi-

By David S. Broder

South differences within the Demo-cratie Party. Surprisingly, it comes message to "Southern interests and oceds - a view of government, ecooomic and delense issues more conservative than the Northeast and Midwest." He says that to be elected president, the Democratic candidate will need at least five Southern states.

And last week, Mr. Jordan urged his old White House buddy, Walter F. Mondaic, to turn down the endorsement of the AFL-CIO, if offered it, because "being labeled 'the labor candidate' will hurt him" in the South, That is not advice Mr. Mondale is prepared to take. But is he wise? Or does the path to the White

House, in fact, run through Dixie? On the latter question, history is clearly on Mr. Jordan's side. Of the last four Democrats to win the White House, Mr. Carter carried 11 of the 13 Southern states, Lyndon B. Johnson and John F. Kennedy each carried eight, and Harry S. Truman car-ried 12. Only Mr. Johnson could

But will the crucial Southern states be harder to win in 1984 than a similar block in any other region, as Mr. Jordan contends? Maybe and maybe not. A series of Washington Post-ABC News polls

pitting President Reagan against Mr. Mondale and Senator John Glenn of

have won without the South.

Mr. Reagan consistently runs ahead of his national pace is the West. The South tracks closely with the East and Midwest. In the mid-May poll, for example, Mr. Reagan led Mr. Mondale hy 3 poiots in the South, 4 in the Midwest and trailed by 4 in the East. He trailed Mr. Glenn by 4 points in the South, 6 in the Midwest.

Both history and common-sense support the polling evidence that as the South has more and more come to resemble other sections in its ecooomie and demographic mix, it has tended to swing with, not against, national political currents.

and S in the East. Those are oot large

In 1980, even with a consciously Southern president at the head of the ticket, the Democrats were routed in. the South, lo 1982, they came back as strongly in the South as anywhere.

The key to the Democratic victories in the South, as elsewhere, has been the mobilization and expansion of a low- and middle-income voter coalition, including increasing ourn-bers of blacks and Hispanics. That is a strategy based on economic, social and educational issues, which are national in scope but have particular saliency in the South. It is not a strategy that pits the South against the North — or labor against other ele-

ments of the Democratic coalition. The Washington Post

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Ohio show that the only region where Planes for Israel

Regarding "Reagan to Proceed With Blocked Sale Of F-16s to Israel" (IHT, May 20): _

The United States supplies Israel with a formidable arsenal, Israel invades, conquers and occupies a sovereign nation. The U.S. withholds new military aid for the duration of the occupation. Having succeeded in its aims, Israel then agrees to with-draw personnel (but with "secret provisions" to which the world is oot privy). So President Reagan smiles and asks Congress to resupply Israel. Mr. Reagan should be embarrassed by the lack of logic and immorality of this action.

> C.M. ASHLEY. Geneva

Russia and the Isthmus Regarding "Mexico Is Failing to

Communicate" (IHT, May 18): Thank you for printing an article that treats rationally the political situntion in Central America, Accurate analysis of political currents in this volatile area unfortunately is rare.

We as Americans must realize the importance of dealing with the reality of Third World politics Unfortunately, Mr. Reagan and his cohorts seem more concerned with imposing their idea of reality on other parts of the world.

Conservatives would do welt to remember that Soviet power in Caba, Vietnam and now Nicaragua owes a great debt to the fact that American politicians have been unable to deal realistically with the aspirations of diberation movements in these countries. Nicaragua turns to the Soviet Union out of need rather than desire. Mr. Reagan's trumpeting of the Soviet danger in Central America.

becomes a self-fulfilling prophecy.

with a Cold War outlook the closer.

to reality this scenario becomes. CARL SCHWAB.

Shift in Emphasis

Regarding "A Second U.S. Commission Assails School Quality" (IHT, May 61:

When I studied history in school, we were taught to look at the problems of a country in their political, economic and social contexts. It is disturbing to note that in this article, "the poor quality of American public; schools was threatening the military, economic and social well-being of the country." When "military" replaces "political," it is time to question our government's foreign and internal policy. Or maybe time to run for the nearest fallout shelter.

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ARTS/LEISURE

The Return of Whatsitsname

By Vincent Canby

New York Times Service
VEW YORK — Riding a hus up Broadway last week, I overheard two young men, both in their late teens, discussing the imminent release of "Return of the Jedi," the third installment of George Lucas's initial "Star Wars" trilogy. Their excitement was real. you might say palpable, until one fellow suddenly turned pensive. "What happened in the second one?" he said. "I don't remember it too well. I only saw it once."

To which his friend replied with a long, carefully detailed synopsis of "The Empire Strikes Back," describing the various calamities and triumphs of Han Solo. Princess Leia, Luke Skywalker, Darth Vader, Yoda, and all of the other creatures, live and manufactured. that have become the principal ex-ports of Lucasfilm Ltd., Lucas's own empire.

I must confess I was impressed. I had just seen "Return of the Jedi" at a press screening and, for the life of me, couldn't exactly remember what happened in it. Of course, I'd only seen it once.

I don't mean that I don't remember bits and pieces of "Return of the Jedi," such as the reconciliation, early in the film, of Han Solo and Princess Leia, after Han has theirs. They are assembly line He is so fond of Jedi that he even been defrosted from a large lump of -1 think - carbon, and shortly after Luke Skywalker has saved Leia from the clutches of a longish, Leta from the clutches of a longish, rectangular-shaped creature that charms of C-3PO and R2-D2, who is complicated enough." has a face but looks more like a lascivious sofa. l also remember and Darth Vader.

Vivid in my memory, too, is the scene in which Darth Vader finally takes off his mask and we see not James Earl Jones, who has been droning on mellifluously through all three "Star Wars" movies, hut someone else, though whether the actor is Sebastian Shaw or David Prowse, I've no idea.

tures Lucas has introduced in "Return of the Jedi." hut I didn't once join in drooling a long sweetly become available to you." Lucas sighed "Ooocooh" whenever an said in a soft even voice. "It's very Ewok did something cute.

the things I best remember - there reasons I'm taking this time off, get it are the periodic appearances of Alec Guinness as the see-through ghost of the benevolent Ben (Obi-Wan) Kenohi, hut that may be be- should be pitied, not envied, for daughter he and his wife. Marsha, film cannot demand my time anycause I kept wondering if an actor what has happened in the last dec- and adopted. Lucas looks as if he more. I will decide when I'm playing a role in which he is trans- ade, during which he has accumu- would rather be doing anything ready." parent gets a less substantial salary than when he is opaque.

ory, more dim than "The Empire event totally beyond his control does for a living." Strikes Back," which came out that indelibly altered his life. three years ago, and it's nowhere near as present in my thoughts as all three 'Star Wars' films sort of magazine, the cover of American "Star Wars," which, I must admit, grabbed me and threw me down Film magazine and is planned for a I saw twice, but twice within its and stomped on me." Lucas said.

it - the magic has gone. ception — the California redwood knocked me across the ring and out forest, the setting for a wonderful the door and into the next field, I

Ewoks, zipping around those huge. in "Siar Wars" seemed to be the ancient trees on what appear to be greatest cornedy team since Laurel jet-propelled air-sleds, is marvelous and Hardy, are wearing out faster

Jedi" I began to feel a profound laboratories are not inexhaustible.

More troublesome is the film's the supporting puppets? resolute witlessness. It never stops winking at us, as if it had a tick.

ways. It must be significant that having directed "Star Wars" himhaving directed "Star Wars num-self, Lucas assigned trvin Kershner to direct "The Empire Strikes Back" and Richard Marquand to direct "Return of the Jedi."

In "Skywaiking, the Luce was Times of George Lucas," a clear-headed, appreciative but unauthor-ized hiography to be published by Harmony Books in June. Dale Pol-

products.

hut, like the rest of the movie, it than even those of Harrison Ford's doesn't lead anywhere.

Han Solo, Carrie Fisher's Leia, and doesn't lead anywhere.

As I watched "Return of the Mark Hamill's Luke Skywalker.

We see Han, Leia, and Luke as sense of dislocation, as if I'd been mythic characters reduced amustoo long in a state of artificially in- ingly to comic-book terms. Howevduced weightlessness. The joys of er, in "Return of the Jedi," even watching space battles as envi-sioned by wizards in studios and Han. Leia and Luke; otherwise

I've no doubt that Lucas will reap another fortune from "Return Yet the wit that was apparent in of the Jedi," hut a lot of us how a mechanical kind of facetiousness.

Tean another torrune from Return of the Jedi," hut a lot of us how that he'll control that fortune instead of letting it control him. stead of letting it control him. Most troublesome of all is the Maybe it's time he got back to suspicion that "Star Wars" has not directing movies and stopped fussas many of us originally believed ing with his empire. That, however, spawned a new film literature is hased on the assumption that he hut, instead, a new film conglom- wants to direct movies even more erate that, like all major industries. than he wants to be a Walt Disneyworks in completely impersonal like mogul for the '80s and '90s an assumption that may be wrong,

Though Lucas may have over- lock writes "Return of the Jedi" is seen all aspects of these produc- his "favorite script, although he tions directed by others, they are worries that the more he likes a products.

Exemplifying this impersonality
is the increasing emphasis on me
flirted with the idea of directing it.

Sanity quickly returned: 'I took one look at the amount of work



Leia and Luke: Bring on the Ewoks.

the revelations about who is related to whom, involving Luke, Leia, and Darth Vader. George Lucas: Two Years Off to Doodle'

By Dale Pollock Los Angeles Times Service

the next two years, he does not par-cularly want to find out.

Was it worth it? Lucas hardly looks regretful sitting in his com-the next two years, he does not par-looks regretful sitting in his com-fortable, oak-paneled office on a on these three was because I had the next two years, he does not particularly want to find out.

cess is that too many opportunities. Yet there are regrets.

tune in excess of \$70 million. Otherwise, "Return of the Jedi" in some ways, he regards "Star says, ushering his daughter out of is already pretty dim in my mem- wars" as a personal calamity, an his office. "That's what Daddy

"The movie [by which he means first three weeks in 1977. Let's face "It's like walking into the ring with interviews, the message is the — the magic has gone. Muhammad Ali without realizing same: "I've always known there's To cite a few small problems: I what you're doing. Boxing? Sure. I more to life than movies. My first d in college." But

Like those with whom I saw the 39-year-old Lucas said, for him to San Anselmo hillside north of San sets gathering dust; I was paying film, I feel fondly toward the figure out what he wants to do. Francisco dressed in an uncharactent and my actors were getting Ewoks, small, teddy bear-like creat now that he has finally grown up. teristically bright yellow sweater, older and were vulnerable to acci-"One of the problems with such his beard and bair neatly trimmed. "If I had to do it all over again,

I'd have to think about it," he said. hard to determine which are the "especially if I knew what I was Lastly - that is, lastly among important ones. That's one of the going to have to give up in order to

Lucas seems to feel that he room - Amanda almost 2, the scratch There's no strong pull. The geying and reading and pleasure lated a personal and corporate for- else than talking to a reporter. "Daddy has to do an interview," he

> So it seems. Lucas's image has appeared on the cover of Time Rolling Stone cover, And in all the more to life than movies. My first ity is to get my personal life in things of life."

Does that mean leaving "Star were a giant onion. chase sequence. The sight of the was stunned and knocked out cold Wars' behind? Lucas is purposely Lucas's self-styled "meditation of Khan."

and I still had to go 15 rounds. vague about whether he will make period" will be interrupted by this Well, now those 15 rounds are the six remaining films, two trilosummer's filming of "Indiana"

dents. Over such a long period of time, anything could happen, Creatively. I wanted it to be finished and perfect. So there was a lot of tension there - all the time. Now I don't have that, I could start the next series two years from now.

Most important to Lucas is that friends, and make them very lov- That's the way to do it. I've been able," he said, "At the same time, I planning this whole evolution." think I was able to get across the Film Sets Box-Office Records point that there's something a LOS ANGELES - More than human life form has that's differ-ent from a machine, even if the ma-the Jedi" Wednesday, as the third uman life form has that's differchine has a lot of personality. You movie in the "Star Wars" trilogy can always unplug a machine."

Lucas has always felt that there across the country. The New York is more to "Star Wars" than people Times reported. The \$6.219,629 have given it credit for. He said that the film earned on its opening are happening. All of the locations suddenly Ali is up against you, order, and get myself happy, ad-look pretty much alike with one ex- Star Wars' was the first punch; it justed and tuned into the simple on several levels, so that audiences \$800,000 higher than the previous can unpeel it, he suggested, as if it single-day record, set on June 5, were a giant onion.

1982. by "Star Trek II: The Wrath

SAN ANSELMO. California — over, and I feel great, It's like gies that precede and follow the Jones and the Temple of Doom,"

George Lucas? Even Lucas Rocky — I survived it, but finished trio of movies. It is appardoesn't know the answer, and for Muhammad is still the champion."

Muhammad is still the champion." gist-cum-explorer played by Harri-

There will probably be another Indiana Jones opus in two or three years ("Temple of Doom" will be released next summer), since Harrison Ford is under contract for one more. Then Lucas will go out of the husiness of making movies for at least two years.

Lucas said that he will read company memos and may "poke [his] head into some doors," hut his It's going to take a while for me to lust then, the catalyst to Lucas's or 10 years from now. It's a whole mind and time will be elsewhere; come down from where I've heen." new outlook on life walked in the new mind set, starting from "Fun and sun and skiing and boo-

The latter will be a diary filled with what Lucas calls "my doodles. It's not work writing; it's playing he feels he got his message across. writing. And that's fun. I get to he "I managed to make machines our creative without any obligation.

> apparently set box-office records **96666** 1958 **66666**

turned to the hishop's tomb. To- des Prés to Brahms, Bach and Ben-R OMAINMOTIER. Switzer-land — The drizzle is turning day, services are held three times a jamin Britten. many away from muddy hiking, day for a ecumenical community of Protestant and Catholie nuns who

> medieval village. A leatherworker. a weaver and a jeweler attract visitors almost as much as the two tearooms' local specialties of crisp fruit pies and turtes à la crème.

reach Romainmôtier by roads that ing here for the first time. To see wind through pine forests, then dip into the secluded valley that hides into the secluded valley that hides the world, a good way may be to one of Switzerland's greatest join a choir. The Glee Club — a coed group distinct from the lighthearted Whiffenpoofs - has sung Since two monks - one called in many American cities, toured Romain — spread the gospel Europe, Central and South Ameriaround the Jura and built a woodca, gone as far as Asia and Russia. This May and June, the itinerary en oratory in 460, there have been 1,500 years of Christian worship includes Austria, Switzerland, here. The traces of the successive southern France and Italy. Fenno Heath, the club's director, churches are clearly outlined on the paving of the present abbey. Each new church simply encased the space of the earlier one, growing keeps a variety of classical, modern

more and more imposing. About a thousand years ago, the Abbaye de Romainmôtier was the first church hailt in Switzerland by the Benedictines of Cluny, to replace a stone sanetuary erected by the monks of St. Colomban, Later. in its heyday crowds overflowed into the porch and narthex as popes, kings and royal weddings filed through the wooden portals into the vaulted nave, with its massive pillars of pink sandstone. In medieval times it was at the crossroads of one Roman road that ran from Geneva to Basel and another that crossed over to France toward

By Mavis Guinard

International Herald Tribune

damp hiking and soggy sailing to visit timeless sheltered places. On

Sunday, the added incentive of a

concert by the Yale Glee Club will

probably draw many to Romain-

Romanesque abbevs.

When Vaud was overrun by the Bernese, during the Reformation, the convent church was turned into an austere Protestant parish. The 12th-century frescoes were white washed and off went the heads of the stone images. The upper story of the entry narthex was used to store grain. One statue of a vener able hishop was put to work as a

When the church was restored to its former appearance, early this



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Glee Club Meets Swiss Abbey the two holes gouged through the repertory. On Sunday, the sacred nose for a waterspout — was re-

Crastsmen have settled in the

The Romainmôtier concert will be Sunday at 4:30 P.M. The Yale Glee Club will also sing in Vienna. Basel, Dijon. Annecy. Lyons. Aixalso act as guides. en-Provence, Toulon, Cassis, Mar-

Even through a rainy windshield, the foothills of the Jura are a lush green and fields of colza glow in glorious patches, From Geneva, Neuchâtel or Lausanne, it's easy to From spring in fall, concerts of sacred music are held every Sun-day. The Yale Glee Cluh is appear-

seilles. Grasse, Rapallo, Florence, Siena, Rome, Venice, Milan and Zurich, before returning to the United States on June 27.

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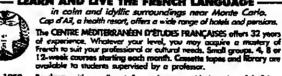
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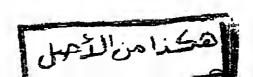
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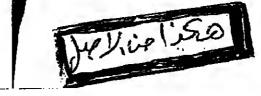
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LONDON — Twelve major British banks Friday approved plans for the development of an electronic purchasing system that will cut the use of cash, checks and credit cards, the chairman of the banks' joint policy committee

Ten percent of the 2.5 billion checks written every year in Britain will be replaced with spe-cial plastic cards and modified cash registers by

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Under the new system, testing of which will begin in 1986, a consumer would insert his card and punch his identification number into a ter-

and punch his identification number into a terminal to make a purchase, he said.

Using a network similar to automatic bank cash dispenser systems, the computerized terminals would verify that the customer could afford his purchase and automatically transfer the correct amount from his bank account to the store's account, he explained.

The banks, including the Bank of England, Bank of Scotland, Barclays and Lloyd's, said in a statement that electronic transfer would be cheaper and less time-consuming than cash, check and credit card payments. It would also help prevent fraud.

The elimination of cash, checks and credit cards would reduce risk of theft for banks, stores and customers, eliminate long waits for bank tellers, cut down paperwork and gnarantee immediate payment for stores, it said.

"There are still major problems to be resolved," Mr. Clarke said. Tests will have to prove that the system meets the banks' requirements for cost, speed, security and future capacity, he said.

RETURN ON

SNOW FLAKES AND THE DOWS

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SATURDAY-SUNDAY, MAY 28-29, 1983

Page 7S

ARTS AND ANTIQUES

A SPECIAL REPORT



"L'Algérienne" (c. 1870) by Corot. From the estate of Mrs. Horace Havemeyer.



"Portrait d'une Jeune Fille" (1879) by Renoir. From the Havemeyer estate.

Recession Ends: **Record Prices** In Art Market

By Souren Melikian

PARIS — Records are being broken in every category, from Renaissance armor to Impressionist paintings, and money spent on art at auction is reaching unprecedented levels: The \$37-million picture sale held at Sotheby's in New York on May 18 leaves no doubt that the

two-year recession is over.

This, coupled with the highly visible role of American collectors in the top end of the market, right across the board, has led commentators to conclude that New York was replacing London as the artmarket center. Contrary to appearances, this is not the case at present and it seems unlikely in the future, due to built-in factors that are assessed in this report. What Sotheby's New York sales of Impressionist and Modern Masters do prove is that 19th- and 20th-century paint-

ist and Modern Masters do prove is that 19th- and 20th-century paintings again are the spearhead of the market.

Three years ago, a two-tier system developed, in this field, whereby museum-type works of art were selling at four or five times the highest expected figures, while the "ordinary" good items were 20 or 25 percent higher. The recession put an end to it, at least at auction. It now is operating once again and is affecting works of art, as opposed to just

The two-tier pattern can be verified in every major sale, not only in New York, where the economic recovery is boosting art buys, or London, still the hub of the market, which similarly reflects the new wave of economic optimism, but also Paris, despite the troubled financial situation in France. In April, the Ader-Picard-Tajan auctioneering group held a memorable sale of 17th- and 18th-century French silver and, earlier in the winter, the Couturier Nicolay group registered a fantastic, totally unexpected record —2.69 million French francs — on a painting by a French minor master, Louis-Leopold Boilly.

This phenomenon is accelerated by an irreversible fact of life. Major collections are vanishing fast. Either they get transformed into museums or they are being dispersed, at least in part. In the first eventuality, the available art supply shrinks, while the second creates the opportunities for new records.

porary art, where supply is by definition not limited. Its center has been in the United States for more than a decade, It is booming, but remains volatile because it is geared to short-lived trends, making every buy a gamble. This is a market that also has become thoroughly nternational, as shown by the percentage of foreign buying in the

The overall upward trend and growing internationalism, isolationist tendencies notwithstanding, point to a new period of prosperity likely to last as long as the American economy continues to recover.

INSIDE

Private collections: Is the end in sight? Page 8S. New York: Important, but not center. Page 9S. . Medieval and Renaissance prices soar. Page 10S. Market looking up for N.Y. galleries. Page 10S.



"L'Attente" (c.1820) by Degas. From the Havemeyer estate.

Dramatic Upturn for Impressionists, Moderns

Conveyed in figures, the outcome is unprecedented. Within two days, auctions held at Christie's on May 17 and at Sotheby's on May 18 and 19 totaled more than \$52 million. Sotheby's sale of the Havemeyer collection acted as a catalyst.

Sotheby's sale of the Havemeyer collection acted as a catalyst. The presence of two masterpieces by Degas, of a kind now almost exclusively found in museums, drew worldwide attention. The intrinsic quality of the paintings was enhanced by the halo of glory surrounding the collections of the Havemeyer family, noted for its extraordinary donation of more than 1,000 works of art to New York City's Metropolitan Museum of Art in 1929.

However, fantastic prices also were fetched by works that add not belong to the collection and that were sold one day adolescent, pleasure that has considerable charm. It is one of Morisot's great achievements, just as Mary Cassant's \$1.1
Continued on Page 95

However, no such reason accounts to record in Christie's May I7 sale. Berthe Morisot's portrait of the young woman in black evening dress soared to \$250,000. This price pattern has been defined as typical of a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a walking toward the viewer, hitching up her dress with one hand and obding up an object with the other. Her face the politan has been defined as typical of a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a two-tier market in which the gap between good and supremely good widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a world widens at an ever-increasing pace. The existence of such a two-tier market in which the gap between goo

NEW YORK — The dramatic upturn of Impressionist and Modern Master paintings that has been verified by the latest round of sales held at Christie's and Sotheby's in New York is probably the most significant event on the art market this year.

Conveyed in figures, the ontcome is unprecedented. Within two days, auctions held at Christie's on May 17 and at Sotheby's on May 18 and 19 totaled more than \$52 million. Special reason accounts for the paintstakingly paintings of second-rank artists can be seriously argued to rank and convention—
al, despite the broad impressionist brushwork. This quality among the great masters of Impressionism. Both women did not stop the picture from establishing a world record for were hangers-on of the movement, with occasional moments of felicitous inspiration rarely matched by technical proficiency. Their success at Christie's auction can be read as a convention—
al, despite the broad impressionist brushwork. This quality among the great masters of Impressionism. Both women did not stop the picture from establishing a world record for were hangers-on of the movement, with occasional moments of felicitous inspiration rarely matched by technical proficiency. Their success at Christie's auction can be read as a reflection of the extreme scarcity of great masters of Impressionism. Both women did not stop the picture from establishing a world record for were hangers-on of the movement, with occasional moments of felicitous inspiration rarely matched by technical proficularly the surge of interest in the United States for all things of elections of the extreme scarcity of great masters of Impressionism. Both women did not stop the picture from establishing a world record for were hangers-on of the movement, with occasional moments of felicitous inspiration rarely matched by technical proficularly the surge of interest in the United States for all things of second of the extreme scarcity of great masters of Impressionism. Both women did not stop the picture from establishing a world record

Paris: A Cautious Market

Culture Minister Jack Lang is studying the possibility of legislation to allow businesses to deduct purchases of art works. He stressed that there is no certainty that the proposal will reach the stage of legislation, but dealers are warm to the idea.

By Michael Gibson

PARIS - The French art market is a paradoxical institution that thrives in Paris selling the works of mostly foreign-born painters and sculptors living in France to predominantly foreign collectors. Or at least so many people imagine, and there is some truth

least so many people imagine, and there is some truth in the supposition.

The Maeght gallery, for instance, one of the city's more venerable art institutions — now run by a second generation of dealers, Jacques Dupin and Daniel Lelong — has a stable of about 20 artists, three of them French. Maeght's does not make a statistical breakdown, but Mr. Dupin and Mr. Lelong declare that foreign buyers are the gallery's main resource: "A big American collector will buy two major works a year, whereas the big French collector will buy one work every two or three years," Mr. Lelong said.

Claude Bernard, another well-known dealer, figures that of his 1,500 collectors, 80 percent are foreigners;

that of his 1.500 collectors, 80 percent are foreigners; and that of the 500 who are "big collectors," only 50 are French. Mr. Bernard said the countries with which he deals the most were Japan, West Germany, Belgium, Spain, Switzerland, Scandinavia and South Ko-

um, Spain, Switzerland, Scandinavia and South Korea, as well as Latin American countries and Hong Kong. Maeght's mentions the United States, Japan, Switzerland and West Germany.

Both Mr. Bernard and Maeght's note the emergence of young French collectors—executives, doctors, lawyers between the ages of 35 and 40—who are interested in young painlers.

yers between the ages of 35 and 40 — who are interested in young painters.

Maeght's noted another shift in its clientele. "There are less and less big collectors, and more and more middle and upper-level executives buying works that are relatively accessible," Mr. Dubin said. By "relatively accessible," Mr. Dubin said he meant 20,000 to 100,000 francs, or about \$2,700 to \$13,500.

On the whole, dealers agree that French buying habits have traditionally been exceedingly cautious. "Buying patterns are different in America," Mr. Bernard said, "There is a 'buying mood' which creates greater financial possibilities. Also, people have a different perception of time. The American sensibility finds nourishment in change. You see new aesthetic finds nourishment in change. You see new aesthetic proposals appearing every two years or so, and disap-pearing quite fast. It can be a quite likable trait and

may offer some interest in time. In any event, Ameri-

may otter some interest in time. In any event, American collectors enjoy being adventurous."

Some solutions are being considered to try to change French buying patterns. France's minister of culture. Jack Lang, is studying the possibility of legislation to allow businesses to deduct purchases of art works. Mr. Lang stressed that there is no certainty that the proposal will reach the stage of legislation, but dealers are warm to the idea. but dealers are warm to the idea.

"Industry wants to play a part." Mr. Bernard said,
"and there is a lot of money in those parts. But the
major obstacle to that sort of legislation has been the Ministry of Finance: Even Malraux was stumped there. [The late André Malraux was a minister of culture in the 1960s.]

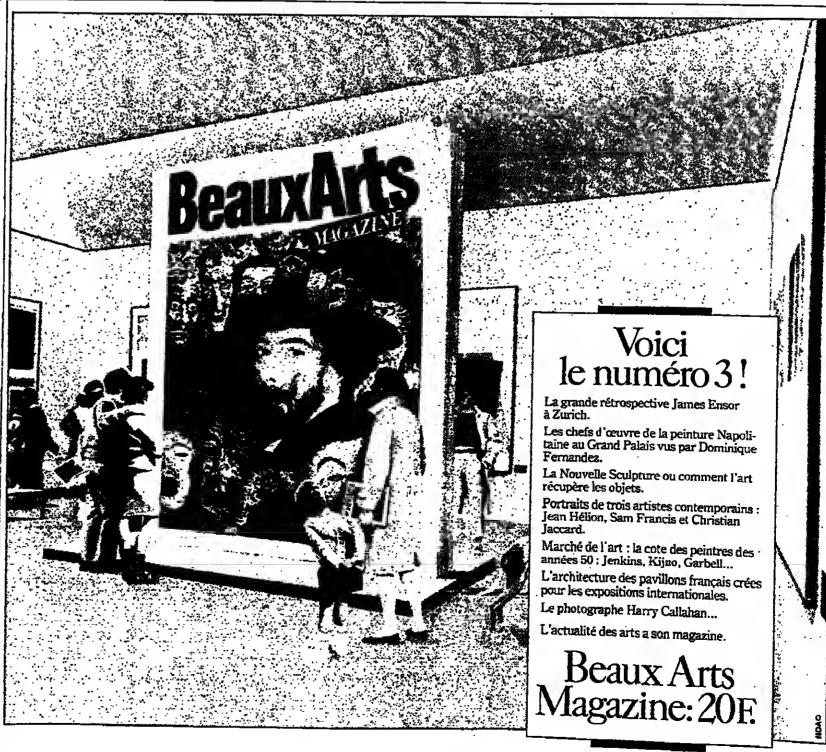
"But if the project did get off the ground it would create an important store of artworks in this country and would help varies are the start.

and would help young artists, especially since the state has consistently missed the boat when it came to buying works of art in the past: It should have bought Dubuffet at the very beginning, or de Staël, or even Picasso. But bere again there is a definite change with the development of regional museums.— among them Bordeaux, Toulon, Grenoble, Saint-Etienne— "where they have some quite remarkable young curators."

Another gallery interested in changing French buying patterns is Artcurial, a big enterprise on the Avenue Matignon, which was set up by the beauty-product bouse L'Oreal seven years ago and is viewed with
suspicion by other galleries and much of the press.

Artcurial's basic concept is not uninteresting, but it perhaps is obscured by the fact that the most visible part of the venture is the traditional exhibition rooms. which have shown the likes of Sonia Delaunay, de Chirico, Willredo Lam - artists past their prime and universally acknowledged — along with figures such as Etienne-Martin and Arnaldo Pomodo, who are in their prime and have established reputations.

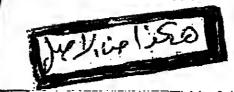
The long-term concept of Arteurial is, however, more original. "Our main concern," said Guy Landon. vice president of L'Oréal and president of Artcurial.
"is with the aesthetics of environment, and that is a question with which we want to come to grips during



Christie's

This gold pendant, cast in the lost wax process, comes from the Baoulé tribe in the Bouake region of the Ivory Coast.

Private Collections: Is the End in Sight?



ARTS AND ANTIQUES



Part Mondrian: Composition in red, blue and vellew, signed with initials and dated "30, oil on carves, 51 < 51 cm. (from the Atmand P. Rams collection)

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The collection of Old Masters formed by Norton Simon and set up as

a foundation hardly descrives the name "private collection" any longer. A selection of its most important paintings was published in 1980 by Scala/Philip Wilson Publishers under a highly revealing title — "The Norton Simon Museum." Financially speaking, the collection still is controlled by a single man whose personal connoisseurship undonbtedly

haped the collection, as Frank Herrmann observes in his introduction,

but for practical purposes it functions as a museum

A Yoruba ivory figure from the Nigeria-Dahomey area.

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JUNE 14-JULY 16

LONDON — In view of some recent developments, the question may well be asked, is the end of major private collections in sight?

In the last few years, some of the great art holdings still in private hands have changed in character.

curatorial staff and board of trustees. To all intents and purposes, the collection of Old Masters formed by Norton Simon has been turned into a collective institution. And while this may be one of the most impressive experiments of this type, it is not the only one.

The other way in which private collections tend to dwindle is more radical—they get disbanded, or at least partly so.

The latest news in this line is that the treasures from black Africa and the South Seas gathered over the past 20 years by Prince Sadruddin Aga Khan are to be sold June 27 at Sotheby's in London. In a brief preface to the auction catalog, the collector discreetly touched on his love for works

with which he held "silent dialogues which words should not crode." This has a ring of truth instantly identifiable to fellow collectors.

Indeed, "collecting" is probably an inadequate word in this case. Prince Sadruddin's original involvement with primitive art stemmed from his interest in the Cubist and Surrealist schools. As mission after the collection in the Africa help Cornel in the Africa help Cornel in the Cubist and Surrealist schools. mission took him to Africa in his capacity as United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees, his Western-oriented curiosity gave way to an increasing fascination with "a myriad people so different in their complex social and cultural backgrounds." Symbolism, the significance imparted to objects within African secret societies, and a whole way of life that, he said on several occasions, impressed him for its infinite harmony, were the main motivations behind his search. He did not buy in Africa, except for tourist souvenirs. But back in New York and Paris, he would roam the better-known galleries, from which he acquired all his main

The fabulous funerary portrait of a young girl from the Fang people in Gabon, probably dating from the early 19th century, once graced the Buteau collection in Bordeaux. Old-timers remember catching a glimps of it later at the Galerie Kamer in Paris. The Yoruba ivery figure from it later at the Galerie Kamer in Paris. The Yoruba ivery figure from Nigeria, probably a 19th-century piece, comes from the Pinto collection, also in Paris. And one of the finest Fang masks in existence, from a secret society of the N'Gil district, found in 1917, was once the property of a French colonial civil servant, Monsieur Rogue. It made a lasting impression at the Munich exhibition "World Cultures and Modern Art"

Despite the vast range of the collection, it is obvious that aesthetics were always the ultimate criterion, without the slightest attempt at a cross section of known types or specialization in a given area. "These are works of art," Prince Sadruddin insisted with a quasi-militant tone. "I would very much like them to go to people who are after art, not just

In order to find points of comparison, one has to look back In order to find points of comparison, one has to look back to the George Ortiz collection of primitive art sold in June 1978, also at Sothe-by's. Curiously, there is a striking aesthetic kinship between one of Mr. Ortiz's gems — a lower Niger bronzed female figure that fetched the record price of £132,000 — and Prince Sadruddin's Nigerian ivory figure from the Pinto collection. The focus of the two collections otherwise is different; Mr. Ortiz laid greater emphasis on the South Seas.

Yet the differences in a way underline a fundamentally similar approach. Both collectors are men with an acutely developed perception acquired in artistic domains far removed from the African scene or the Southern Seas. Mr. Ortiz's original passion was for early Greek bronzes

Southern Seas. Mr. Ortiz's original passion was for early Greek bronzes — he started collecting as a young man in Paris. He holds to this day one of the finest groups of geometric bronzes in private possession anywhere in the world. Prince Sadruddin developed a taste for the art of the Islamic East from his student days in Princeton — and he now owns one of the great collections of miniatures, calligraphy and manuscripts, mainly from Iran and Moghul India.

Both men went over to primitive art as a result of a deep curiosity for different art forms generated by cultures that were at the opposite end of the world spectrum — cultures without a written history, where chronology often is immaterial and for which documentation is generally nil. Both tackled their new areas by relying on their own instincts — occasionally using so-called "expert" advice, but essentially following their two coursel when it came to a decision own counsel when it came to a decision.

One would have thought that such deeply committed collectors, both with vast resources, would never let their collections go. Yet Mr. Ortiz with vast resources, would never let their collections go. Yet Mr. Uruz did, five years ago, partly, he said at the time, because of the burden laid on him by a tragic event — a kidnapper's demand for ransom. Now Prince Sadruddin also is selling his collection, partly, be confided to this writer, because he has set up an international research center in his 16th-century château outside Geneva and has moved to a "smaller" mansion on the same grounds. With the sale of his collection, more money will be available for his foundation.

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"ANTIQUES" "AUCTION SALES" A Bakongo ivory figure from Zaïre, 18th century.

Any private collector deciding to part with his beloved possessions is driven by contingent reasons. In both cases, these reasons were strong, but not cogent. Although neither Prince Sadruddin nor Mr. Ortiz said so explicitly in the course of several exchanges at wide intervals, both men suddenly seemed to have felt the burden of being in charge of large, cumbersome and sometimes fragile works of art, which were highly visible and coveted by many. The financial value acquired by the pieces over the years turned the much-loved works of art into liabilities.

Fear of burglary, fire, changing hygrometric conditions or other threats to the preservation of works of art mean taking constant precautions. Houses become besieged strongholds, with sophisticated alarm sys-tems, inner telephones, ever more refined devices for checking and regu-lating climatic conditions. As a result, the collector ceases to be a free man who discovers the inner beauty of art that only daily intercourse will fully reveal. He becomes the obsessive caretaker of his all-important

Significantly, Mr. Ortiz has retained his tiny 2d- and early-1st-millen-nium bronzes and Prince Sadruddin his hourd of Islamic books and

miniatures, so easily stored in bank vanits.

When Prince Sadruddin's primitive collection sells in June, there will be agents as well as private buyers. The former are likely to get the best is. And that will mean moving one step further toward the erosion of private art ownership, without which art is threatened with death under layers of dust in cometeries called museums.

-SOUREN MELIKIAN



A Figure of the Karim people of northern Nigeria.

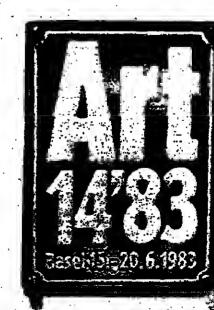


DRAWINGS AND SCULPTURE

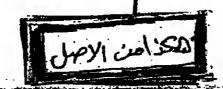
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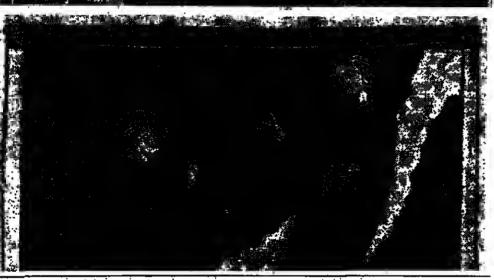


ARTS AND ANTIQUES



painted in York about 1270.





Impressionists and Moderns: Prices Rise

but not least, conforming with the image of the artist that is familiar to the general public. The system is harbor view done by the Pointil-has little or no effect on works that is do not meet these conditions. In the Havemeyer sale, the two most spectacular pastels by Degas, "Waiting" and "At the Cafe Concert," both intensely dramatic, each broke the previous world record for Degas, scale of pastel on more objects. The system is harbor view done by the Pointil-has little or no effect on works that its artist Paul Signac at Le Portonuic trends persist, demand is little or no effect on works that its artist Paul Signac at Le Portonuic trends persist, demand is likely to go on rising in this field, at least in the next year or so.

"Waiting" and "At the Cafe Concert," both intensely dramatic, each broke the previous world record for Degas, selling respectively for \$3.74 million and \$3.4 million. But a magnificent landscape in pastel on moreotype, also

"Waiting" and "At the Cafe Concert," both intensely dramatic, of the sale that followed the million. But a magnificent landscape in pastel on moreotype, also

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"Waiting" and "At the Cafe Concert," both intensely dramatic, of the sale that followed the million. But a magnificent landscape in pastel on more immediate — in this field than in any other. If current economic immediate — in this field than in any other. If current economic immediate — in this field than in any other. If current economic immediate — in this field than in any other. If current economic immediate — in this field than in any million. But a magnificent landscape in pastel on monotype, also
by Degas, showing a lake in a
mountainous setting, was sold for a
mere \$66,000. Another pastel view
of a counfield went for \$93,500, littile money if measured by the steelyard of "Waiting" and "At the
Cafe Concert." The latter two Degas were a shade too small and too
subdued to fall into the "typical"

bly expensive either as it sold for staff, 500. Beautifully painted, the picture was not what might be called the picture-postcard Cezanne. Aesthetic quality failed to redeem it. Indeed, supreme assisted accomplishment is not a look like bargains. Private buyers must for a painting to fall in the upper ner of the market. The figure to a woman in the mode improbably set against a landscape back-ground which became the most are without purporting to be collectors, which would be hardly thinkable in Emrone. ground, which became the most ex-pensive Renoir in the world at \$2.5 For all these reasons, the impact million in Sotheby's sale, is not the of buyers in the United States, in best painted either. But it does have a cardinal virtue in the view of present-day buyers — it typities a period in Renoir's ocurre.

While the two-tier system has been reinstated spectacularly in the Impressionist field, second- and

MAYER 1983

ENGRAVINGS - DRAWINGS

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subdued to fall into the "typical munity. At the top, a high proportion of the works sold worldwide in In the same sale, a marvelous this field always has gone to the landscape by Paul Cezame, a view United States, be it miserims, of Anvers done around 1873 in a foundations or high-powered colmanner heralding his much later lectors. In the lower end of the geometrical period, was not terrimarket, American buyers have

(Continued From Page 7S) third-rate paintings have been sell-turn conditioned by the U.S. econ-

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AUCTION SALE IN VERSAILLES FLORALIES 1983

XXth FLORALIES - 25TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE HÖTEL RAMEAU

IMPORTANT MODERN PAINTINGS BY

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M* BLACHE, Auctioneer, tel.: (3) 950.55.06 IN HIS HOTEL RAMEAU, 5 Rue Rameau, 78000 VERSARLES, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 8, 1983, IN THE EVENING AT 9 P.M.

Public viewings: June 3, 4, 5, 6 & 7, 1983, from 9 a.m. to 12 (noon), and from 2 to 6 p.m. Evening: Monday, June 6, from 9 to 11 p.m.

New York Market: Important, but Not the Center

about the streets of his city and

looks up at 18th- or 19th-century

facades, or walks into Gothic

churches filled with 17th-century

religious paintings, his eye is greet-

ed daily by forms and designs that

sharpen his vision. In addition,

bundreds of thousands of Europe-

an households are filled with objects - furniture, pots, silver, engravings - often not even thought of as "art" but which, nevertheless,

leave their stamp on the attitudes and interests of those who live with

them. Concerning the visual arts of

the past, Europeans have over Americans the kind of advantage that a child born into a musical

family has when it comes to appreciating and practicing music. He has had an early, unconscious

training that works wonders on a

NEW YORK — The biggest auc-tion ever was held this month at Sotheby's in New York where 106 modern and Impressionist works of art fetched more than \$37 million within two hours. Two days later, a New York commentator concluded that the center of the art market was being shifted to New York. The inference is a rash one.

The United States has long been the seat of Western financial power. International dealers reckon that about half the works of art sold worldwide are headed for the United States. This appears to have been so for the last three decades and is encouraged by the U.S. In-ternal Revenue Service regulation on tax-deductible art purchases. In the particular case of Impres-

sionist and modern art, the role played by American collectors is tle money - partly under the influence of the American Impressionist Mary Cassatt, when their French counterparts would prefer to look at Rosa Bonheur, Carolus Duran and other academic painters now referred to as kitsch. American interest continued unabated throughout this century.

It was the sale of seven paintings

owned by a New York collector, Jakob Goldschmidt, organized at Sotheby's in 1958, that signaled the beginning of a new era in the auction market. Today, the most important collectors still are Americans. A new market has developed over the last five years in the Mid-dle West and in Texas, with a new type of buyer, somewhat inexperi-enced, waiting for dealers and art brokers to show him or her pictures for sale. Many important dealers are American as well. More significantly, some of the most powerful European professionals have had galleries in New York for a long time. The French dealer Daniel Wildenstein even closed down his Paris business for official purposes and now only operates from his New York and London branches at least in theory.

Concerning Impressionist and

Modern Masters, the first question to address is not whether New York is about to become the center of the art market but why it did not become that center a quarter of a century ago. None of the profes-sionals interviewed on either side of the Atlantic had a ready explanation. This writer believes that this is essentially due to two fundamental factors, neither of which can be modified.

One is of a geographical nature. There are many millionaires in the United States, but not all of them are concentrated in one place - let alone those millionaires with a specialist interest in any given category of the art market. Most of the time, they do not attend sales in person either because they cannot be bothered to travel a long dis-

tion center has remained in Europe is the difference in pace. There are considerably more auctions in Europe, spread throughout the year. There may not be a Degas masterpiece in every sale, but there nearly always will be one first-class drawing here, a fine watercolor there, and so on. If the arts of the past, other than Impressionist and early 20th-century painting, are taken into account, the observation ap-plies to a far greater degree. There is seldom a sale in London or Paris that does not include a few desirable items. A collector interested in 18th-century silver from France or England, in furniture, in 19th-century drawings, to cite a few exam-ples, has weekly opportunities at auctions and hundreds of immediate opportunities as he or she browses about the countless antique shops in London, Paris and eisewhere on the Continent.

Auction-going and buying art gifted recipient.

from galleries is habit-forming. As

Por all these reasons, there are a every collector knows only too great many art buyers with limited means in Europe who are indispensell-engineered addiction, with the sable to the complex social pyratwin alibi of art and culture. That mid that makes up an art-market sort of collecting can barely exist in the United States because the material is not at hand, or, if so, in limited quantities scattered far and wide. Even if a category is available in fair amounts, such as, for search of Chinese art or Art Deco. example, Chinese art or Art Deco, fields. Ronald Lauder, the son of it does not allow would-be American collectors the kind of daily exposure that Parisians and London-arms and armor. If the suit of arms and armor, If the suit of arms and armor. ers may enjoy if they chose to.

When it comes to the decorative

mor of King Henry II of France
soared to a sale price of £1,925 mil-

SOUREN MELIKIAN is an authority on the interna-

tional art market who reports regularly for the IHT. MICHAEL GIBSON is a Paris-based art critic and a frequent contributor to the IHT. JOANN LEWIS is an art critic for The Washington Post.

Indeed, the second factor that probably explains why the art auc-But this writer doubts if the aucart market, a third factor severely handicaps average Americans: the tion center for European arms and European past stands everywhere in Europe. As the Parisian walks

ty. These are conditioned by more arts of Europe — porcelain. Iion, it was due to a bitter contest armor will ever move to New York. frequent occurrences. bronzes, sculpture, furniture — and between Mr. Lauder and B.H. Tru-(Continued on Page 10S)

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Wednesday, June 15, 1983 at 2 p.m. ROOM 4

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Me TILORIER. Au

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Experts: Mesers. Label & Sottmon.



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MONDAY, JUNE 13, 1983 - ROOM 9

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FRIDAY JUNE 17 at 2 p.m. ROOM 8 ANTIQUES (ARCHEOLOGY)

MONDAY JUNE 27 at 2 p.m. ROOM 1 **OBJETS D'ART and ANTIQUE FURNITURE**

Catalog available upon request at the Auctioneers' Office

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FRIDAY, JUNE 17, at 2 p.m. - ROOM 7

MODERN & OLD MASTER PAINTINGS

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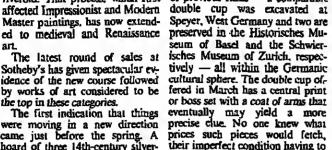
ARTS AND ANTIQUES

Medieval and Renaissance Prices Soar

every year. Outstanding pieces that flagon all show varying traces of corrosion, suggesting some chance tutions or the handful of major colare remarkable by virtue of their historical significance, their aes- excavation. thetic accomplishment or, better The catalog mentioned Germany still, on both accounts, multiply the or Switzerland as the probably geomost optimistic estimates four or graphical provenance, on the basis most optimistic estimates four or fivefold. That process, which first of previous finds - a comparable

The latest round of sales at Sotheby's has given spectacular evidence of the new course followed by works of art considered to be the top in these categories.

The first indication that things were moving in a new direction came just before the spring. A board of three 14th-century silvergilt vessels, hitherto unrecorded, mysteriously surfaced in London in





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bin) or the flagon to be sold for The next spectacular leap for-WALLY FINDLAY Galleries International new york - chicago - palm beach beverly kills - paris

be weighed against their rarity. But

no professional expected the dou-ble cup to go up £132,000 (paid by the New York dealer Edward Lu-

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LONDON - There comes a time a mixed sale of objets d'art. Little ward in medieval art occurred at in the art market when certain cat-silver of that period has been pre-Sotheby's sale April 25 of single egories reach such a degree of rarisery that a two-tier market develops.

Good specimens go steadily up, by as much as 20 to 25 percent, making any such find sentence of the sational. The double cup—that is, ern illuminated manuscripts. Until a cup whose cover matches the bottom in reverse—and the ewer and from their manuscripts had not been given much attention by insti-

> This time, 36 such fragments and five full-page miniatures, all hastily cropped along the edges, offered a special case. Together, they are all that remains of an extraordinary English manuscript of the Apoca-lypse, executed to 1260-80, probably at York Totally unrecorded until the sale, they had been mounted in an album in the late 18th century by a Basel collector, Daniel Burckhardt Wildt, whose

lectors to the United States and

Europe. Miniatures cut out from manuscript pages had been virtual-

The 41 fragments also were sensational as an art historical discovcry; English Gothic manuscripts are rarer than Continental ones, thanks to King Henry VIII's Re-

descendants were selling it.

At the sale, the combination of surprise, beauty, rarity and the new wareness that major medieval art is gone or about to go triggered a price explosion. The fragment illustrating "The Millstone Cast into the Sea" on the recto and "Rejoicing in Heaven over the Defeat of the Whore of Babylon" on the ver-so letched a phenomenal £41,800 - 10 times the previous high price for a 13th-century miniature. Other fragments ranged from £3,790 to what they were — although in pol-£33,450. Most sold within the ished language — could have been £7,000 to £14,000 range, a stupen-£7,000 to £14,000 range, a stupendously high average.

It took the Hever Castle sale May 5 and May 6 to give the full measure of new status that has been acquired by medieval and Renaissance objets d'art. A suit of armor made by the Milanese armorer Giovanni Paolo Negroli for Henry II of France shortly before he mounted the throne in 1547 was knocked down to B.H. Trupin of New York City for £1,925,000. Never before had such a price been paid for a work of art other than

In November 1981, Ronald Lauder, the son of Estee Lauder, the cosmenes creator, had bought at Christie's an admirable English suit of armor made for Henry, Prince of Wales, by the great master of the Greenwich workshop, William Pickering, for £418,000. If anything, the latter is the more important work. In the interval, then, the maximum figure for a rarity of that type has been multiplied four-

There were other enormous price es, including £330,000 for a Flem-ish three-quarters armor of the ear-

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Henry Wriothesley, third Earl of Southampton, and £187,000 pounds for a rare German tilt armor incompletely preserved. On May 6, objets d'art followed suit.

A French ivory casket, given an early 14th century date and described as the largest such piece outside public institutions, went up to £418,000. Many other prices were proportionately high.

Sotheby's in June 1978, when a champleve enamel medallion datable to about 1150 zoomed to £1,320,000 and a shoulder ornament also in champlevé enamels was knocked down at £1,210,000. But there were two fundamental differences: First, the pieces fetched those prices partly because the West German government felt that Nazism was responsible for the loss of the collection — that Robert Von Hirsch would not have left the country had it not been for Hitler's anti-Jewish delirium and partly because it considered these two pieces and a few others

as national heirlooms. Second, the Von Hirsch collection was magnificent, while the Hever Castle sale offered one of the most extravagant mixture of splendid pieces — in small numbers — and ghastly 19th-century fakes ever seen at auction. The fact that fakes and composite works made up from bits and pieces were included in the same catalog and, in most cases, were described for

If it did not this is because the public was made aware that the chances of "getting another one" were becoming slight in several cas-es. Things have come to such a pass that a suit of armor cataloged as being made up of Tirolese and Milanese elements nevertheless went for £115,500. A composite helmet or "bascinet" with a "pig-face" visor, considered to be of 19th century date by the leading specialists, fetched £100,780 — and at least one leading specialist said the helmer itself raised questions.

Such extravagance is highly re-vealing. It can happen only when the end of a period is being reached. The period in question be gan with the breaking up of the great princely armories and church treasures of Europe, which started after the French Revolution. It is being brought to a conclusion, hy millionaires who will leave the pieces to foundations, or by museums - another device of the French Revolution invented as a substitute for church treasures and

-SOUREN MELIKIAN



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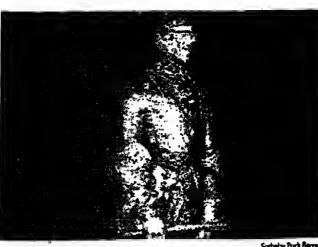
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Recent Paintings

May - June _



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A suit of armor from Hever Castle.

The Hever Castle sale was reminiscent of the Von Hirsch sale at Importance of New York

(Continued From Page 98)

degree of sophistication. Two of the most important collectors of 18th-century furniture from France are American — Elizabeth Keck and Jane Wrightsman - and yet, here again, it is unlikely that the center of the furniture market ever would be transferred to New York from Paris. Even

leading dealers of the world opened a second gallery in New York — now run by his son Hervé United States essential to their slip across the Atlantic.

Indeed, sophisticated American

galleries only to get a commode by Riesener or Dubois. They like to do so because there is Versailles and the Louvre and because the Victoria and Albert Museum and the Wallace collection are 20 minutes away from Sotheby's or Chrisust as much.

though Didier Aaron, one of the - many years ago and Maurice the more frequent pace of auctions Jasper Johns, Robert Rauschen-Segoura, another top dealer in the in Europe. Where these ingredients berg, Roy Lichtenstein and Frank field, did so three years ago, both are not essential to its makeup, as have characteristically shifted emin contemporary art of vintage auphasis to 18th-century masters. Mi- tomobiles, the center of the market chel Meyer, another important has moved to the United States, dealer in French furniture and a with its strongest hase to New frequent partner in husiness with York if this has not happened refield but none would argue that the nature of things nor, it seems, center of their business is about to collectors themselves

lutely no artistic culture — their approach is childish and sentimen-tal." One way of reaching into that

tie's in London. They huy the object hut want the cultural context This is a non-transferrable ele-

Paris: Cautious Art Market

(Continued From Page 7S)

the next 10 years. How do we solve the problem of aesthetics in the home? This is something that has been totally neglected in France over the past 50 years. And we over the past 50 years. And we have getting artists like Socia who Mr. Landon said have "abso-Delaunay (who has been interested in the question all her life), or the Lalannes, or Alicia Penalba, to

produce objects in this perspective.

"Galleries complain that the jewelry by artists with big names French are not buying, but they such as de Chirico and Penalbahave done nothing to reach the "Women know more about culture recent the complete the complete that the production of jewelry by artists with big names when the complete the complete that the complete the complete that the complete that the complete the complete that the complete have done nothing to reach the "Women know more about culture public. The profession is archaic — than men because they have more the distribution system has not time, and a woman wearing a Chirchanged since the 19th century. ico jewel is as good as a billboard," They consider the work of art a Mr. Landon said. "Nobody is more confidential product and they have inclined to proselytizing than a failed to organize themselves and woman who has bought a brooch to take steps to get exposure in the or a beauty cream or a haute cou-media," Mr. Landon said. ture dress."

"So what are the artists doing? And results are appearing, he nite a few of them are selling added. "Artemial started when the their own work without going economy was on the skids, and it is through a gallery: Dubuffet does a tree that has taken roots. We are that; so does Georges Mathieu, negotiating opening a branch in and the Lalannes, although they Amsterdam. We will be going to have worked with us, sell most of New York. The formula works not their production directly. And the only because it is new, but because public? There are considerable exit fits the market structure, but we public is frustrated. We have done ginning, was to use the economic a study in depth which shows that structure as a vehicle to carry a cul-

"Of course, the French are slow tural content." "Of course, the French are slow tural content."

The figures provided by the galto buy, but they will come around." Mr. Landon said. "If I leavy do seem to reflect the reversal to have it may house such a monumay use a simile which may shock of a trend. About 85 percent of the God hiess her, she's taking all my you, there was a time when the clientele is French, and 66 percent French did not wash, but they have of the turnover is due to French learned to wash. They did not use buyers. Artcurial counts 120,000 to

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Market Looking Up For N.Y. Galleries

By JoAnn Lewis

WASHINGTON - After a twoyear shakeout that caused the failure of several galleries, and the retreat to private dealership of many more, the U.S. art market is

looking up.

It also is looking different. For the first time since World War II, a truly international trend - variously called neo-Expressionism and New Image painting — has surfaced in New York, bringing a new optimism to the market and to artists as well. Clones are turning up to art schools everywhere.

Not since the 1960s have so collectors of French furniture do many new collectors jostled their sponding huying public with a high not come to European auctions or way to the top of waiting lists for the privilege of spending up to \$60,000 for new names such as Julian Schnabel. David Salle and Malcolm Morley from the United States; Sandro Chia, Enzo Cucci and Francesco Clemente from Italy; and Georg Baselitz. Anselm Kiefer. A.R. Penck and others from West Germany."

This has modified the whole climate of the New York market. ment, as is the wide basis of con- They sell like hotcakes," said dealnoisseurship mentioned before or er Leo Castelli, 75, who discovered

He also owns a big piece of the new action. Although Julian Schnabel and David Salle were introduced by the diminutive dynamo Mary Boone, Mr. Castelli the other two, is thinking of open garding the arms of the European joined forces with her two years ing a gallery in New York with and Asian past, despite the role ago in the marketing of these art-other colleagues. All consider the played by Americans, it is largely ists. He also shares the Italian United States essential to their because such a transfer is neither to painter Sandro Chia with Sperone Westwater Fischer, the gallery in that showed him first.

s themselves.

Some say Mr. Castelli is being used by Ms. Bone for his name and his clout with collectors. But he responds: "I liked those paintings very much, and Mary felt that my joining her in showing Schna-bel and Saile would be very useful to her and to the artists. And since can be found. During the heart of it was also very useful for me, we deodorants - now they do. Habits are changing everywhere in the have a perfect team."
world, and the French are not The success of the

The success of the Boone-Casteltention it has received from the purchasing for his museum in Ew-press — more than 10 articles in anston, Illinois, a painting by the major magazines — is the hottest inventor/painter Samuel F.B. topic in the U.S. art world and has driven some distinguished dealers to scorn what one called "the SoHo hypees [those who exaggerate] and hypees [those who exaggerate] and anymore," said Ted Cooper, president of the Washington Art Deal-

sial of the new-wave artists is the it," given rarity and collectors such New Yorker Iulian Schnabel, 31, as Mr. Terra and Baron Hans whose gigantic canvas "Notre Heinrich Thyssen-Bornemisza, Dame" — covered with paint, wax whose formidable American collecand broken crockery — caused a furor among collectors and dealers when it was auctioned at Sotheby's in New York City on May 20 for \$93,000. The seller was the New York City dealer Anina Nosci, who acquired it from the artist to 1979

for 2 600 It was completed by the provided by the seller with paint, was the Varican museum in September. In the recovering photography whose formidable American collection is scheduled to be shown at the Varican museum in September. In the recovering photography whose formidable American collection is scheduled to be shown at the Varican museum in September. In the recovering photography whose formidable American collections whose formidable American collections and broken it was auctioned at Sotheby's in New York City on May 20 for \$93,000. The seller was the New York City dealer Anina Nosci, who is a scheduled to be shown at the Varican museum in September. In the recovering photography whose formidable American collections when it was auctioned at Sotheby's in New York City on May 20 for \$93,000. The seller was the New York City dealer Anina Nosci, who is the Varican museum in September. In the recovering photography whose formidable American collections when it was auctioned at Sotheby's in New York City dealer Anina Nosci, who is the Varican museum in September. In the recovering photography whose formidable American collections when the Varican museum in September. - for \$2,600. It was purchased by a Washington D.C. collector and private art consultant. Anita

"I sold it at auction because too their production directly. And the only because it is new, but because public? There are considerable expectations outside the cultural elite did oot get into this to make monoperate did in the cultural elite did oot get into this to make monoperate did in the same of the same of the cultural elite did oot get into this to make monoperate did in the same of the sa painting. "I want the money to expand my space and offer my artists better deals. Besides, I don't want photography to decorative glass.

> of the turnover is due to French buyers. Artcurial counts 120,000 to 150,000 visitors a year, and 125,000 be the most visible sign of new blood pumping through the heart people have bought one or more blood pumping through the heart paintings or objects. On the other of the U.S. art market, but it is not hand, significantly, all but one of the only one.

"In 1983, we have already done as much business as we did in all of '82." said Robert Miller, whose statement is echoed widely. A high-ly respected uptown dealer, Mr. Miller handles the works of the

Private collector sells V. Dyck, Rubens, Lebrun, etc. Write: Box D 1994,

V.I. Old Masters

International Herald Tribune, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France 48th Annual

April Annual
Art Exhibition
July 24-August 27
Juried Show-Paining, Scriptore, Crafts
For prospectus series.
Olga Welch, Estila, Director
Congestions Art Association. stown Art Association Cooperstown, N.Y. 13836.

contemporary masters Georgia O'Keeffe, Louise Bourgeois, Lee Krasner and Alex Katz, as well as younger painters such as Louisa Chase and Jedd Garrett.

Alfaira Barri

"We're a very personal gallery," be said, "and the fact that we've done well shows that there are people out there who think for themselves, instead of responding to me-dia pizzazz." He numbered the Exxon oil company among his gallery's important new chents. Other corporate clients have

helped sustain the market. Last year the American Medical Association installed \$1.25 million worth of contemporary U.S. art, including two major commissioned works by sculptor Louise Nevelson, in its new Washington headquarters.

"I think the whole industry is feeling better," said Max Proteich, a dealer on 57th Street io New York City, who dated the turnsround precisely from January. Twe never seen such a close correlation between the economy and the art market. But it's easy to explain. The money has always been there - the wealthy have fared very well under the Reagan administration. It was simply a matter of regaining confidence.

Mr. Protetch's market is new: arts by leading post-modern archi-tects such as Michael Graves and Robert Venturi, and commissioned works by leading site-sculptors such as Alice Aycock, Siah Arma-jani, Jackie Ferrara, Richard Fleischner and other magmative artists who are blurring the boundaries between art, architecture and design. Their work may represent the most profound and important change to take place in recent American art.

In the traditional markets, 19thcentury American paintings are strong whenever important works the recession, Daniel Terra, President Ronald Reagan's ambassador-at-large for cultural affairs. team and the extraordinary at- shattered price records by privately

- covered with paint, wax whose formidable American collec-

is centered on the finest objects, as opposed to the more accessible multiple editions," which lost steam when tax legislation forbade inclusion of such collectibles in many people wanted it. I didn't tax-sheltered IRA and Keogh ac-

The biggest surprise is that money seems to be everywhere, and dealers report new collectors in

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IEAN BAPTISTE CAMILLE COROT Coubron prairies avec des saules et des peupliers Signed Corox (ir) 39.5 x 55 cm. Executed in 1872 recanice: Alfred Robert, L'oeurre de Corot, Catalogue raisonné et illustré, vol. III. p. 277, no. 2093

We are now accepting consignments of 19th and 20th Century European paintings for a sale scheduled for the fall of 1983. For further information, please contact Joseph Keiffer, Painting Department, (212) 427-2730.



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ECONOMIC SCENE By PAUL LEWIS

World Scale of Stock Market Rise May Add Extra Boost to Economy

PARIS — Last August, Mexico said it could not meet its debt payments and Wall Street promptly took off into the wild blue younder. Nine months later, stock exchanges the world over are roaring heavenward, some chalking up their sharpest gains in a generation. Why are they booming? And how long will it last?

The boring answer to the first question is that the markets are antici-

pating economic recovery.

At the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, based here, the belief is that this recovery will be weaker than its predecessors, partly because real interest rates remain historically high and industry seems reluctant to invest.

But industry may well be learning to live with these higher rates, says Paul Neild, chief economist at Philips & Drew, the London stockbrokers. Bond yields were too low in the 1960s and 1970s, he argues, often giving investors a negative real income. "Now investors are demanding a better return," he said, and industry pays

High real rates have not necessarily been the enemy of strong stock markets in the past. Wall Street turned in its best-ever performance between 1932 and 1937 when the Dow climbed to almost 400 from 41. But as Jakob van Druijn of the Delft Management School in the Netherlands notes, interest rates were as high in real

are already encouraging companies to raise more capital'

Booming markets

terms during the Depression as to-day. While the nominal yield on government bonds typically averaged 3 to 4 percent, the real return was close to 6 or 7 percent because prices

were falling by about 3 percent o year.

The worldwide scale of the market advance may add extra strength to the recovery. Since the start of this year, the Dow Jones industrial average is up 20 percent, the Paris Bourse index is up 23 percent and the Dutch and West German market indexes have risen 24 percent. Brussels is up 18 percent. Tokyo and Switzerland have done less well, with rises of only 7 and 9 percent, respectively. But the Swedish market has risen 70 percent, while Norwegian shares have jumped 92 percent.

Reducing the Cost of Capital

It is hard to prove that increased paper wealth encourages consumption and investment. But many economists suspect so. "It means more liquidity and more confidence," said Huns van Oostveen, chief economist at Robeco, the big Dutch mutual fund group. And a new study by the American Business Conference asserts that bull markets help indus-try invest more by reducing the cost of capital, thereby making it cheaper to build new factories than to take over existing ones.

Booming markets are already encouraging companies to raise more capital. The Stockholm Stock Exchange's chairman, Bent Gronquist, thinks that Swedish industry will raise 11 billion kronor (about \$1.3 billion) in new capital this year, against only 3 billion kronor in 1982. Paris and London also report substantially increased new issues this year. Stock markets are also being helped by new government measures designed to encourage private investors to buy corporate stock. Special investor tax incentives sparked the Swedish and Norwegian booms, as well as the Belgian upturn. France's Socialists, also annious to help companies grow, renewed investment incentives that they had promised to end. The Italians plan similar moves.

Role of U.S. Investors Abroad

Growing U.S. investor interest in foreign markets also helps to explain why markets are rising almost everywhere. "Without U.S. and British money, Stockholm would not be so high," Mr. Gronquist said, "Our clients expect a global strategy," a U.S. banker in London said. "Markets

But must what goes up also come down? Adjusted for inflation, of course, Wall Street is still in the grips of a large bear market. In real terms, the Dow peaked in 1967 and has been going downhill ever since. To get back to 1967 real levels means 3,000 on the Dow.

Students of the Kondenties of the Kondenties of the Kondenties of the Kondenties of the Kondenties.

the market is not yet ready to carry out such a lasting sevaluation of corporate assets to compensate for past inflation. Donald Toft of Warren Cameron, a British investment advisory firm, says the long decline in real U.S. stock values reflects the fourth Kondratteffian downswing, with

markets typically moving ahead of the real economy.

But before the next big 20-year rise in stock values gets under way, the

Dow needs to establish a "double bottom," as it did in 1942, when it dropped back to 1932 levels, signaling the approach of the 1945-67 stock market boom, according to Mr. Tort. So the present upswing will come crashing back, he says, adding: "The debt crisis and the microchip revolution are still unresolved." He believes that before long-term growth can resume, excessive past debts must be cleared away and new technologies

Ian Motley, another Kondraheffian analyst with Dominion Securities in Toronto, also thinks that a double bottom will precede the next big market upswing. Again, he feels that new technologies must be perfected and debts accommissed during the inflationary years liquidated before the West will face sustained prosperity and markets move decisively onto

The New York Times

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for May 27; excluding bank service charges.

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(C) Constructed NAL not every block.	The deficit is already \$5.65 bil- lion ahead of where it was last year
	at this time, the department said in
INTEREST RATES	its latest trade report.
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Key Money Rates	help other countries.
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Leading Regional Brokers in 1982 All data as of Dec. 31, 1982 unless otherwise noted Total Capital No. of (S millions) Headquarters Employees Stephens Inc. Little Rock, Ark, \$210,01 1501 38 Prescott, Ball & Turben 59,6 950 Stern Brothers & Co. 55.7 85 4 Kansas City, Mo. 201 Alex. Brown & Sons **Baltimore** 873ª The Ziegler Company West Bend, Wis. 44.0 332 24 Rotan, Mosle Inc. 35.7 1.006 21 Houston Moseley, Hallgarten, Estabrook 33.2 8504 404 J. C. Bradford & Co. Nashviile 32.4 789 43 Piper, Jaffray & Hopwood 1,050 Minneapolis 41

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7. As of Sept. 24, 1982.

S. As of Dec. 31, 1981.

Regional U.S. Brokers on Defensive

Minneapolis

6. 25 percent owned by the Hartford Insurance Group.

1, As of May 31, 1982. 2, A subsidiary of the Kemper Corporation.

8. Subsidiary of the Inter-Regional Financial Group.

Dain Bosworth Inc.

5. As of March 81, 1983.

NEW YORK — A few years ago, Advest Inc., a Hartford-based brokerage house, had to make a choice. The company, then privately owned, needed fresh capital. Its options were to accept a takeover by a well-capitalized financial organization, thus exchanging independence for se-curity, or to try to raise the money by selling

Harry public shares.

Advest chose independence — going public Merrill Lynch. We have our niche. We are a find the same opportunities in a listing on the New York people organization, and our customers trust calize and beyour own boss," he said.

Stock Exchange in 1982 — and today it remains us."

Why have the regional firms sudden madependent. But it is a member of an endan
Stanley R. Fallis, chief financial officer of to seem so attractive to the big nations. gered species as one after another of its fellow regional firms are being bought up by powerful

And other such acquisitions include the purchase last year by Shearson/American Express ing out is that the company that acquires your of Robinson-Humphrey of Atlanta and Foster firm is going to tell you how to run your busi-& Marshall of Seattle, among the largest bro-kers in the Southeast and Northwest, respective-securities firm," said Richard D. McFarland,

Nonetheless, many regional companies are, like Advest, bucking the trend and continuing to thrive. The key to their success, executives of meeting the individual needs of the investors in Refsnes, a Dallas firm that it acquired in 1981.

their geographic regions.

And Donald E. Weston, chairman and chief

Cook & Co. of St. Louis, said: "We are out a been successful at a regional firm. "You can't Merrill Lynch. We have our niche. We are a find the same opportunities in a big firm to spe-

say, the security offered by the larger organiza-tions may be illusory. "The biggest risk in selfpresident of the Inter-Regional Financial

The group, a Minneapolis-based firm that provides a range of financial services, owns two

the firms say, is that they concentrate strictly on brokers, Dain Bosworth and Rauscher Pierce

1,101

4. Agreed to be acquired by Paine Webbe

their geographic regions.

And Donald E. Weston, chairman and chief executive officer of Gradison & Co., a one-off-products and services. With this formula they ice Cincinnan firm, believes that the decision to have been able to maintain a high level of profi- sell out and become an appendage of a big contability. glomerate could have disastrous consequences Harry W. Newbard, president of Newbard, for the entrepreneurial type of person who has

Stanley R. Fallis, chief financial officer of to seem so attractive to the big national chains Boettcher & Co., based in Denver, said: "We and conglomerates? Mainly, perhaps, because can do an underwriting in Twin Falls, Idaho, of bottom-line considerations.

In the last month, Paine Webber acquired the Hooston-based Rotan Mosle, while the Hartback firm. As large firms get larger, it may be ford Insurance Group, a subsidiary of ITT Corp., acquired 25 percent of the Minneapolisbased Piper Jaffray.

And other web accurate towns. The economy of that underwriting wouldn't make sense for a megaback firm. As large firms get larger, it may be character to tailor a product for your customers.

Moreover, executives of the regional firms say, the security offered by the larger control of the whole, the regionals have done well in the current bull market. According to the Securities Industry Association, the entire industry earned 21.8 percent on equity after taxes last year, and regionals according to the Securities Industry Association, the entire industry earned 21.8 percent on equity after taxes last year. carned 21.8 percent on equity after taxes last year, and regionals generated 19.5 percent. In 1981, regionals outstripped the rest of the in-dustry, 20.1 percent to 18.9 percent. And in 1980, their superiority was even more pronounced, 28.9 percent to 25.7 percent.

But brokerage experts cite several other fac-tors. "When a firm acquires a regional." said Perrin Long, an analyst for Lipper Analytical Distributors, a New York financial services

(Continued on Page 13, Col. 7)

Dollar Surges To New High **Against Franc**

pound rose to its highest point this year on European currency ex-

In Paris, the dollar was fixed at 7.5325 francs, the first time that it has moved above 7.5 francs, after its previous record Thursday of 7.4730. Dealers said it was boosted by receding expectations of a cut in

U.S. interest rates. After opening in Frankfurt at a six-

The pound, helped by a growing against the West German mark. expectation that the Conservative Party of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher will be kept in power in elections June 9, opened above 4 DM, its highest level since last No

The dollar's renewed strength. on the eve of the Williamshurg, Virginia, summit of the major industrialialized democracies, could strengthen the hand of Europeans critical of U.S. policies.

President Prançois Mitterrand of France has said that the dollar rate is undermining European economic recovery, and he is expected to renew a call for an international conference to stabilize world currency markets.

France, which pays for about 30 percent of its imports in dollars, has said that every 10-centime rise in the dollar adds 2 billion francs (\$267 million) to its annual trade deficit, which hit a record 93 bilion francs last year.

Worries about tension in the

Resters Middle East Friday contributed to LONDON — The buoyant dollar the rise of the dollar and pound, passed another landmark against dealers in Frankfurt said, Concern the French franc Friday, while the about reports of Turkish troops advancing into Iraq led to a flight of funds into the dollar as a safe haven and the pound as an oil cur-

rency.

Also beloing the dollar was the belief that the U.S. Federal Reserve Board would not move soon to reduce U.S. interest rates.

In Paris the British curre U.S. interest rates.

Both the dollar and pound were strong against the Dentsche mark.

pushed through the 12-franc level to 12.0153, and in London it hit 4.0075 DM, its highest since De-

mooth high, above the psychological harrier of 2.50 marks, the dollar climbed steadily to 2.5093, from Thursday's close of 2.4925.

The pound has now recovered 11 percent from a low point reached in March. It has risen 10 percent against the dollar and 13 percent

West German Exports Fall The value of West German exports fell 15 percent in April from March as the revalued mark pushed up prices of West German goods abroad, official figures showed Friday, Reuters reported from Wiesbaden.

The value of exports fell more than 6 billion DM (\$2.4 billion), to 33.8 billion DM.

The drop was mainly the result of the mark's 5.5 percent revalua-tion within the European Monetary System in March, industry sources said.

The statistics office also reported that West Germany's current account surplus narrowed to a provisional 300 million DM in April from a upward revised 3.2 billion DM in March The trade account had a 2.68-bil-

lion-DM surplus in April after a 5.5-billion-DM surplus in March, it

NYSE Prices Fall Amid Worries About Rates

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York Stock Exchange lost ground for the second consecutive session Friday amid uncertainty traded, about the outlook for the money Big B

Rising rates in the credit markets

Analysts said many investors
Thursday helped put a damper ou the stock market Friday, after a sharp rally through the week's first three tends in the credit market will be closed Mon
Thursday helped put a damper ou took off early for the three-day Monor investors that much will happen at the meeting opens.

Investors generally don't believe that much will happen at the meeting opens.

Natomas, object of a \$1.4-billion rection, "said Moote Gordon, research director of Dreyfus Corp.

Mr. Gordon said that such a decline could persist during the next to fight the bid.

supply and interest rates.

Trading was moderate on the eve of the three-day Memorial Day weekend.

Supply and interest rates.

Trading was moderate on the eve of the three-day Memorial Day weekend.

Supply and interest rates.

Some traders might be waiting to On the trading floor, Xerox (expected by Memorial Day weekend.

Some traders might be waiting to On the trading floor, Xerox (expected by Memorial Day weekend as the Williamsburg economic sum-interest a 32-1-minor in the M-1 money supply.

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Some traders might be waiting to Memorial Day weekend as the M-1 money supply.

Some traders might be waiting to Memorial Day was high on the NYSE of Memorial Day was high on the

close to its May 6 record high of the market closed, on the nation's traded.

rates would climb. Late Friday, the
Big Board turnover was 76.3 milFed announced a \$2.1-billion in-

mit meeting opens.

past five months have taken in bil-lions of dollars in money-market 1,232.59. money supply. The recent increases lions of dollars in money-market er at one point. The company of the lighten credit and interest place the cash at a profit.

The company of the lighten credit and interest place the cash at a profit.

Superior Oil was active. Description of the lighten credit and interest place the cash at a profit.

This is what analysis mean when they say there is plenty of money dent shareholders have won a bat-they say there is plenty of money det the company study take-

Maryland Cup was sharply higher at one point. The company said

Superior Oil was active. Dissi-

three trading days.

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A report Thursday said that asday.

A report Thursday said that assets of money-market mutual funds
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the Federal Reserve's report, after

On the other hand, banks in the

Sec. Cell-O won support. The
more of their recent gains and
more of their recent gains and
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what above those of 1982.

Thursday after pushing

The Dow Jones industrial avermore of their recent gains and
more of their recent gains and
what above those of 1982.

U.S. M-1 Rises \$2.1 Billion

NEW YORK - The U.S. money supply, as measured by M-1, rose \$2.1 billion in the week ended May 18, the Federal Reserve reported after the markets had closed Friday. The increase was greater than generally expected.

Early in the week, a survey M-1 — which measures cash in circulation and in checking accounts — to be unchanged to up \$125 million. But later, some analysts raised their predictions to an increase of about \$1 bil-lion and others expected a rise of \$500 million to \$2.3 billion.

Mannesmann, Moscow Discuss Huge Siberian Coal Project

of steel products, said Thursday that it was holding talks with the mining and coal-processing equip-ment to develop huge reserves in

southern Siberia.

months, the Commerce Depart- tions.

record of as much as \$60 billion.

The deficit is already \$5.65 bil-

· Of particular interest to the visit-

ment said Friday.

according to West German energy

The project would be the largest The gas pipeline was vehemently East-West business transaction opposed by the Reagan administrasince the agreement to build a tion, which argued that Western

United Press International ing foreign leaders is likely to be WASHINGTON — The U.S. the April numeround in trade flows

merchandise trade deficit in April between the United States and ma-was \$4.6 billion, the most in nine jor European industrialized na-

The increase supported the administration's view that this year's trade deficit will rocket to a new record of as much as \$60 billion.

The increase supported the administration's view that this year's western European producers than they purchased in the United States. A month earlier Western End of the Control of the

By John Tagliabue

New York Three Service

BONN — Mannesmann, a maker of steel products, said Thursday that it was holding talks with the Soviet Union on the sale of strip

By John Tagliabue

Difficials of the Deutsche Bank of the Deutsche spread over the rest of this century, project would be used within the Dentsche Bank were leaders among

U.S. Trade Deficit

Europe was on the short end of merchandise trade with the United

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States by \$710 million.

Moscow first approached the West German government and inabout plans to transform low-grade lignite in the Kansk-Achinsk region of Siberia into synthetic liquid \$4.6 Billion in April fuels, such as diesel oil or gasoline. The fuel would be sent to con-sumers in the Soviet Union's indus-

lometers) to the west.

et-West German commission to further energy cooperation.

Soviet Union, Washington would the businesses and credit instituprobably not object to the West tions that negotiated the pipeline agreement.

Egon Overbeck, Mannesmann's

chief executive, said he expected the oegotiations to assume "more dustry officials in the late 1970s concrete forms" in Moscow next The government of Chancellor

Helmut Kohl, while sensitive to the issue of technology exports to the East bloc, has indicated its approvtrial centers, 4,000 miles (6,400 kiter, said in an interview in April markets" and benefits the West. Deutsche Bank officials said Mr.

cessing technology. Energy analysts said West Ger-

many and the United States were the only nations that could deliver large-scale technology to produce synthetic liquid fuels, either indirectly by producing coal gases, or directly from lignite reserves. U.S. companies presumably will not be

The Soviet Union is expected to earn \$5 billion to \$8 billion a year East bloc, has indicated its approv-al of the coal negotiations. Otto Europe once it begins operations. This would offset declining earnings on Soviet exports of petrole-The project moved ahead in 1981 with the formation of a Soviet caports of performance the Kansk-Achinsk development.

out of a slump. Last year, Mannesmann's net income rose to \$112.9 million from \$109.5 million the year before, helped by strong sales of large-diameter pipe and plant building ac-tivities. In this year's first quarter, however, sales declined 21 percent, to \$1.16 billion, and major subsidi-aries slid into the red. Production of steel pipe, not including large-diameter pipe, dropped 28 percent.

Markets Closed

were closed Friday in Malaysia and Singapore for a holiday.

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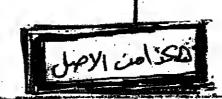
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Friday's NYSE Closing Prices Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 10534 M. 1060 **U.S. Futures Prices** 13.73 13.00 13.73 13.96 14.20 14.45 14.45 14.45 117-75 1 17-80 117-30 117-50 116-80 116-90 116-50 116-50 112-35 112-35 112-35 112-35 102-35 102-36 102-36 102-30 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 102-36 Metals Commodity Indexes \$140 \$1.65 \$1.00 \$1.05 \$1.00 \$1.12 \$2.25 \$2.50 \$1.00 \$1.10 \$3.16 \$3.20 \$5.00 \$6.00 \$5.10 \$5.10 \$5.00 \$6.00 \$5.10 \$5.10 \$6.00 \$6.00 \$5.10 \$5.10 240.2 TRABE 1.23 240.2 TRABE 1.25 240.2 TRABE 1.25 240.2 TRABE 1.25 240.2 TRABE 1.25 240.2 TRABE 1.26 240.2 TRABE 1.27 240.2 TRABE 1.27 240.2 TRABE 2.12 240.2 TRABE 2.12 240.2 TRABE 2.12 240.4 TRABE 2.12 240.4 TRABE 2.12 240.4 TRABE 2.12 240.4 TRABE 2.12 240.5 TRABE 2.12 240.5 TRABE 2.12 240.5 TRABE 2.12 240.5 TRABE 2.12 240.6 TRABE 2.20 240.6 Prev. sales 227L Prev pay's open in 12440, aff 354. 170 Westory 24 171 Westory 24 171 Westory 24 171 Westory 25 272 172 Westory 27 173 58 Whatr of 174 67 Westory 27 174 587 Westory 27 174 174 Westory 27 175 14 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 754 1 50 755 1 25 Vo La 25 **Dutch Orders Increase** Reaces THE HAGUE — The Dutch seasonally adjusted index of industrial orders in hand rose 1.1 percent in HOGS 38,000 fbs.; cents per ib. 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N.T. 2590 2400 +110 Dac 2710 2495 2460 2480 +105 Aug 2500 2423 2010 2221 +110 Aug 2500 2423 2010 2221 +110 Aug 2500 2423 2010 2223 +110 Aug 2500 2423 2010 2233 +113 Aug 2500 2423 2500 +110 June 2500 2423 2500 +110 June 2500 2423 2500 +110 Aug 2500 25 Figure in searching one Previous High prode conserver Control 1006.00 1 1007.00 127.00 127.00 127.00 1006.00 1200.00 127.00 127.00 127.00 1007.00 127.00 127.00 127.00 1007.00 127.00 Banks 2.448 2.450 2.587 2.600 2.650 2.730 2.730 1.800 1.790 1.840 Korea D. Bi. 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Friday's AMEX Closing Prices
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 8 Mishla
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P/E— prior-earnings-ratio.

T— dividend declared or pold in preceding 12 months

BUSINESS BRIEFS

People Express Lands in U.K., 'Overwhelmed' With Bookings

LONDON (Combined Dispatches) — People Express's first trans-At-lantic flight arrived here Friday morning, half an hour late and three-fourths empty, but an airline official said response to the \$149 one-way fare was "overwhelming" after the British Trade Department approved the flights a few hours before takeoff Thursday. People Express's general manager, Stephen Schlachter, said the airline received 2,300 reservations Thursday night in Britain alone after the approval was announced. Because of uncertainty over the Trade Depart-ment decision, bookings were restricted for the first no-frills flight on a Roeine 747 leased from Braniff Airways.

ment decision, bookings were restricted for the first no-trus lingui on a Boeing 747 leased from Braniff Airways.

There were 98 passengers in economy class and three in first class, which costs \$439 one-way. The \$149 economy fare is slightly more than half the next-lowest trans-Atlantic fare of \$275 for standby. Airline officials said almost half of the 68,000 seats available round-trip to Europe through Sept. 13 had been sold.

Nissan Reports 0.3% Sales Drop

TOKYO (Reuters) — Nissan, Japan's second-largest antomaker, reported Friday its first sales decline in 28 years. It blamed the world recession and import restrictions in Western countries.

Nissan sales in the business year that ended in March dropped 0.3 percent, to 3.118 trillion yen (\$13.2 billion), from a year earlier. Exports fell 4.8 percent and domestic sales were off 1.7 percent.

But the company said it increased its net profits 11 percent, to 95 billion yen, by reducing money reserved for overseas investment losses and other areas.

VW Reports First-Quarter Loss

BONN (NYT) — Volkswagen, West Germany's biggest antomaker, reported a loss Friday of 100 million Deutsche marks (\$40 million) in the first quarter, down from a profit of 55 million DM in the first quarter of 1982. The company attributed the loss mainly to depressed sales in the

The automaker said its parent company, Volkswagenwerke, which includes con-auto operations, lost 3 million DM in the quarter, compared with a profit of 54 million DM a year earlier. Consolidated world sales fell to 9.55 billion DM from 10 billion.

France Imposes Elf-TOTAL Deal

PARIS (Reuters) — The government has imposed a settlement on France's two oil companies in a dispute over ownership of a chemical company, the Industry Ministry said Friday. The dispute was the major obstacle to the Socialist government's plans for returning the chemical

ector to profitability. But the decision, imposed by Industry Minister Laurent Fabrus after talks between Elf-Aquitaine and Cic Française des Pétroles (TOTAL)

Brokerages

broke down, may be challenged by Elf, industry sources said.

(Continued from Page 1)

In return for taking control of Rousselot, one of France's few profitable chemical companies; Elf would give TOTAL a percentage of its con-cession for the Frigg oil field in the North Sea. Elf has said repeatedly that it would not accept any loss of oil rights.

Icelandic Krona Devalued 14.6%

REYKJAVIK (Reuters) -- Iceland devalued the krona by an average of 14.6 percent against a basket of the currencies most important to its trade, the central bank said Friday. The devaluation is effectively immedistely, it said.

Political analysts said the new government was expected to announce.

tough measures soon to combat inflation of about 80 percent a year. The measures may include an attempt to modify Iceland's system of antomat-

Associated British Sells Premier

LONDON (IHT) - Associated British Foods is selling its South Afri-

can unit and plans to shop for new overseas acquisitions.

The company said Friday that it had agreed to sell its 52-percent stake in Premier Group for the equivalent of about \$315 million to a group of South African companies led by Johannesburg Consolidated Investment and Liberty Life Association of Africa. Premier's interests include mill-

ing baking edible oil refining and pharmaceuticals.

Garry Weston, chairman of Associated, noted that the recent removal of South African exchange controls allowed the company to remove its investment without paying a premium. He said the company faced high financing costs if it continued its involvement with Premier, Associated will consider acquiring companies in its traditional businesses of food manufacturing and retailing, and perhaps some involving higher technol-

Kansas City Board Ending Index Option

By H.J. Maidenberg New York Times Service phasing out its market in options based on its Value Line futures sioo has approved our delisting contract. These options are the latest casualty of the rapid expansion in stock-index futures and options since February 1982 when the since February 1982, when the we filed last Monday."

Kansas City Board introduced Value Line futures, the first such trad- will be a fifth of the size of the

pace, so one shouldn't be surprised if others fail as well, said Richard L. Sandor, senior vice president of terest, 177,000 contracts, than all Drexel Burnham Lambert and one the index futures and options outof the leading architects of finan-standing on other exchanges. cial futures.

In fact, another of the new index smallest of the three index-futures roducts - futures based on a su- markets. The Kansas City exbindex of financial stocks and change's only other market is in traded on the New York Futures hard red winter wheat futures. Exchange — has oot been trading Shortly after the Value Line op-since early April. But despite the lack of trader interest, the lutures-arranged with the Chicago Board trading subsidiary of the New of Trade, which did not have any York Stock Exchange has not offi-index products, to trade their opcially closed this market.

the exchange said the latest figures, that they had expected. And floor

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cial, said: "Since Monday, trading has been restricted to the liquida-KANSAS CITY, Missouri—The tion of existing options. No new options will be listed. The Com-The mini-version of the index

ing vehicle.

"The index markets are very young and prohiferating at a fast pace, so one shouldn't be surprised with the same size as the CBOE 100 index introduced by the Chicago Board Options Expace, so one shouldn't be surprised change last March. The successful CBOE 100 has a far larger open in-terest, 177,000 contracts, than all Mr. Sandor cited two main fac-

"The same thing happened with tors for the failure of the Kansas several financial-futures markets. City Board options.

One never knows how a new mar-ket product will succeed until it ne Line futures upon which the op-opens."

One was that the underlying Val-ne Line futures upon which the op-tions were based remained the tions there.

The closing of the Kansas City Secondly, Mr. Sandor said:
Board's Value Line options market "When they moved their options to will become official when the last the Chicago Board of Trade, they of the outstanding contracts ex- did not get the support from the pires or is exercised. An officer of more numerous floor traders there for the close of trading Tuesday, traders are the people who are es-found only 39 options outstanding, sential for creating a continuous . Tedi Rowland, an exchange offi-and liquid market."

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Reagan Aid Asked On **Specialty Steel**

alty steel industry is asking Presiimport restriction program pro-posed by the U.S. International

"We honestly believe that the president can be persuaded," strictions would give the industry Adolph Lena, chairman of AL confidence to invest in capital Tech Specialty Steel, told industry spending programs and would executives at the American Iron force the reduction of excess world and Steel Institute convention Thursday.

difficult battle we will have to convince the administration to undertake an import relief program greater than that recommended by the ITC," Mr. Lena said. "Never-theless, that is what is required." Specialty steel, which costs more than the carbon steel used in auto-mobiles and buildings, is distin-

guished by hardness and resistance to rust, heat and abrasion. It is used in products such as tools, jet engines and satellites.

Imports of stainless steel largest specialty steel product, reached 202,500 tons in 1982. The U.S. industry shipped 894,000 tons that year, according to the institute. In 1978, stainless steel imports were about 200,000 tons and

The ITC ruled March 24 that the U.S. specialty steel industry had been injured by imports of alloy tool steel and some stainless steel products. It recommended three years of quantitative restrictions.
"Unfortunately, the time period

Buyers Seek

"For a firm like Shearson/Amer ican Express," said Jeffrey M.

Schaefer, senior vice president and director of research for the Securities lodustry Association, "buying the two firms was a quick way of building its distribution capabili-

Perhaps the most subtle consideration a regional firm has when it decides to go in with another or-ganization is the so-called corporate culture of the new partners.

One example of management flexibility was offered by Jim Bayless, who died recently. When he was president of Rauscher Piero Refsnes in 1981, it was rumored that the firm was receiving offers from large brokerage houses in the North. Mr. Bayless, however, said Rauscher would not be sold to

The firm was subsequently quired by the Inter-Regional Financial Group of Minneapolis. Asked to explain his apparent change of heart, Mr. Bayless paused and said: "They aren't Yankees. They're Scandinavians."

The Associated Press is too short and the import levels NEW YORK — The U.S. specitoo high to effectively remedy the injury to the domestic industry. dent Ronald Reagan to toughen an said Mr. Lena, speaking for the specialty industry. "We are therefore urging President Reagan to

> A longer period of tougher restrictions would give the industry capacity, Mr. Lena said.

He said the ITC recommenda tions would restrict imports based on tonnage and percentage of market penetration. "Unfortunately, the minimum levels allowed would require near historic high levels of industry would receive any benefit from the import relief program."

The industry has spent two years and "hundreds of thousands of dollars" fighting for import restrictions, Mr. Lena told the industry executives. He said the president was expected to make a decision on the matter in six weeks.

esident on behalf of the specialty steel industry and pledged "an ag-gressive capital investment and research and development program'

the domestic industry shipped 1.2 if import relief were granted.

This effort will allow the industry shipped 1.2 if import relief were granted. try to remain efficient and competitive. We will be able to continue to only the commodity-type specialty steels exported by foreign producers, but also the very advanced spe-cialty steels required for high tech-nology and defense applications."

In 1981 the domestic specialty steel industry and the United Steelworkers of America filed a trade complaint with the federal government alleging that imported steel was illegally subsidized by foreign governments. Last November, Mr. Reagan called the allegations "well founded" and said "injury to the domestic industry is clear."



	Gold Options (prices in \$/02.)								
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PEANUTS

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MUSIC IN THE NEW WORLD.

By Charles Hamm. 722 pp. \$25.

in the Late Twentieth Century.

Reviewed by Joseph McLellan

By John Rockwell. 286 pp. \$15.95.

ALL AMERICAN MUSIC: Composition

Knopf, 201 East 52d St., New York, N.Y.

A FTER a few hours with Charles Hamm's volu-minous and all-inclusive survey, the reader

may want to set it down, shaking his head in wond-erment at a book that discusses Elliott Carter and Bob Dylan with equal interest and respect. Those who are disturbed by such a mingling of genres will

find no relief if they pick up John Rockwell's more tightly focused study, which begins with essays on Ernst Krenek, Milton Babbitt and (of course)

Carter, but also brings its reader into the diverse worlds of Stephen Sondheim, Neil Young and the

ecusin 84 Tether

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CROSSWORD PUZZLE

Countdown By Sam Bellotto Jr.

39 Grandfatherly 42 Dep. 43 South Bend team, for short 44 Semiquave 46 Also-rans 47 Shoe part 58 B'klyn can 51 Break a 64 Baseball's Master Melvin

67 Kind of guard 68 Entwines 69 Ambassador 78 Chi. transportation 71 Caught 75 Nostrils 76 Art Deco, e.g.

systems, for short \$1 "Poet and 96 Natives of Saint! ... The 99 Besom, e.g. 100 Pupa Cowley Cherbourg

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112 "Hungry —," Twitty hit 115 Fiounder

101 Brownish **BOOKS** of the 1960s and was recognized as such by many

\$7 Actress

Rockwell has selected more than a score of representative figures who embody diverse contemporary tendencies in classical music, jazz, rock and various in-between genres that defy easy labeling. He writes Norton, 500 Fifth Avenue, New York, N.Y. that music is music, whatever specialized labels we may pin on various specimens and whatever walls of snobism we may throw up to preserve one genre about them expertly and with a high level of read-ability, even when the subject-matter becomes quite abstruse. His book is essential reading for those from contamination by another. Such contamination is an integral part of the hiswho want to know what is happening right now in serious American music of all kinds. tory of music in the United States - in fact, the most distinctive aspect of that history, the element

that makes American music interesting to Euro-peans and others. The process was already far ad-vanced in the 1840s when Louis Morean Gottschalk Hamm is useful for those who want to know what has happened in American music from the arrival of the Indians up to the early 1970s. In a book of began to enrich the classical pianc (and, of course, himself) with styles and cadences that he had heard such enormous scope, be is able to make only the most perfunctory reference (or none at all) to artists on the banjo as a boy in New Orleans. That music

— essentially the music of black people — was a who are given extended treatment by Rockwell, but that is not his primary purpose. His book is a corhybrid, mingling elements from several cultures and nucopia of information about the amazing variety of music that was brought here from elsewhere, im-tated by Americans, and finally assimilated into the American tradition, undergoing changes in the pro-cess. The element of change is essential or the book styles, a very fertile hybrid whose descendants include ragtime, jazz, spirituals, soul music and rock as well as a myriad of classical compositions. Ultimately, whatever may be said about levels of would be twice its size. complexity, the need for training in composers and performers, the diverse sociological roots and modes of presentation that distinguish classical

Hamm is explicit on this point. "With the excep-tion of music of the American Indian," he says, "I have dealt with music which has changed in style and form after being brought to the New World, music which has eventually taken on a different character in America, music which has been subfrom popular music, the main functional distinction is one of marketing. Both kinds of music — many kinds of music — coexist for any American who is jected to acculturation, or, if you will, contaminated music." A simple list of the kinds of music excluded because they do not meet this dynamic formula fills nearly half a page. But what he does disapart, of two books that cross traditional borders coexistence, their interaction, can be a source of with such insouciance should tell us that here is an mutual strength. "Sgt. Pepper's Lonely Hearts Club idea whose time has come. Simply stated, the idea is Band" was one of the most significant song cycles mula fills nearly half a page. But what he does dis-cuss is much more impressive — Puritan psalms and Appalachian folk songs, the music brought over by black slaves and its many descendants, the anthems of Billings and the shape-note hymns of the rural South, the origins of opera in colonial times, the sentimental ballads of the 19th century and the origins of Tin Pan Alley, ragtime and jazz and, out of this rich background, the emergence of American classical music as a serious international phenomenon in the current century. A reader who assimilates "Music in the New World" will have a well-balanced and finely detailed idea of what has happened in American music — all American mu-



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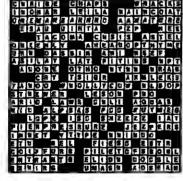
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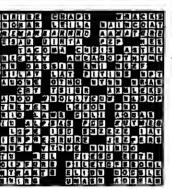
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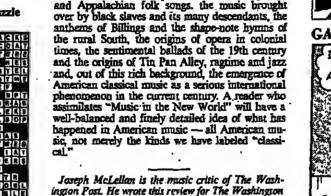
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Solution to Last Week's Puzzle



ernment measures announced in March to halt the growth in con-



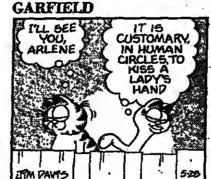


Joseph McLellan is the music critic of The Washington Post. He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

that the country can obtain based on its reserves in the fund and an

additional \$1.4 billion from the

IMF's compensatory facility.







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SPORTS

76ers Rout Lakers for 2-0 Lead 3d-String Center Ignites Rally in Final Quarter

By Sam Goldaper

New York Times Service PHILADELPHIA - When the glewood, California. Los Angeles Lakers at the Spec-trum, Earl Coreton sat where

Cureton, who averaged only 1342 fifth personal foul. minutes a game during the regular. With Clemon Johnson, Malone's season and had played only a total normal replacement, sidelined with of 6 minutes in the 10 previous playoff games, was the unlikely hero who gave the 76ers a 2-0 lead in the four-of-seven-game championship series against the Lakers.

the series will be played Sunday the National Basketball Associa-and Tuesday at the Forum in In-

NBA FINALS

With Clemon Johnson, Malone's a urmary-tract infection, the 76ers' coach, Billy Conningham, was forced to send Cureton against. Kareem Abdul-Jabbar, who is 5 pionship series against the Lakers. inches (12.7 cm) taller and the second leading scorer in the history of

SPORTS BRIEFS

Fitch Quits as Coach of Celtics

BOSTON (AP) - Bill Fitch, the coach of the Boston Celtics, announced Friday that he was resigning after four years as coach of the guess National Basketball Association team.

Fitch's surprise announcement at a news conference at Boston Garden came just three days after Harry Mangurian said he was selling the cinb because of difficulties with his landlords at the Garden. Fitch, who said he had no immediate plans, said Mangurian's announcement was the "back breaker" that convinced him to step down with three years left on his contract. He said he would not have resigned had Mangurian decided

Jan Volk, the Celtics' assistant general manager, said at the news conference that the team would not be hasty in choosing a new coach.

U.S. Captures Golf's Walker Cup

HOYLAKE, England (AP) — The United States won the Walker Cup final quarter. They were also cotregolf competition for the 26th time Thursday, defeating a Britain-Ireland bounded, 15-9, and committed 8 team 13½-10½ at the Royal Liverpool Club.

The U.S. team were leading 6½-5½ following Wednesday's play, but the Britain-Ireland team won Thursday's morning play 2½-1½, tying the score 8-8. Then the U.S. team won five of the six singles matches in the

afternoon to capture the competition. Andrew Oldcorn, the English amateur champion, became the first the second half things turned British and Irish Walker Cup player to record a maximum four points in the second half things turned british and Irish Walker Cup player to achieve the feat was Bill Campton those things. We were also able to bell, the current USGA president, in 1967.

Crenshaw. Wadkins Lead Golf

DUBLIN, Ohio (UPI) - Ben Crenshaw and Lanny Wadkins, both already winners this year on the PGA tour, carved out 5-mader-par 67s. Thursday to share the lead after the first round of the \$400,000 Memorial

Crenshaw and Wadkins held a two-stroke lead over Jun Nelford and Andy Bean. Three shots back at 2-under-par 70 were Payne Stewart, Gary Koch, Peter Jacobsen, Gary Hallberg and Tom Weiskopf. Jack Nicklaus, who designed and owns the Muirfield layout, where the tour-nament is being played, struggled to a 76.

Manchester United Wins FA Cup

WEMBLEY, England (AP) - Manchester United built up a three-goal halftime lead and went on to defeat Brighton, 4.0, in the English F.A.

Cup final replay at Wembley Stadium Thursday night. The two teams had tied 2-2 last Saturday.

Bryan Robson, captain of the English Sational Maine scored twice in the first half, and Nooman Whiteside Stoyed on a header Amoud Muham soured I wited from a reputy kick 17 minutes into the second.

scored United's fourth goal on a penalty kick 17 minutes into half after Robson had been fouled by Gary Stevens.

For the Record

NORTH RANDALL, Obio (AP) — Instead of running in the Belmont
Stakes on June 11, Desert Wine, who finished second in both the Kentucky Derby and the Presioness, will race the following weekend in the
\$150,000 Ohio Derby, according to officials of Thistledown race track,

the race site.

BLACKSBURG, Vaginas (AP) — Virginia Tech has been placed on the probation without sanctions because of recruiting vious school's eligibility for postseason competition or television appearances, the NCAA said, but eight Virginia Tech football players will be ineligible to regroup," said Riley, who was sufficient to regroup, said Riley, who was s

Philadelphia 76ers' dressing room doors were opened Thursday night Careton's three-season career came after their 103-93 victory over the break the game open. In the 5:34 minutes that Malone spent on the trum, Earl Correton sat where Moses Malone usually sits. And with 7 minutes 58 seconds to play beach, Cureton grabbed 3 rethe 76ers' third-string center was and the 76ers ahead, 83-79 bounds, scored 2 points — a answering the questions usually reand rebounder, had picked up his 4:26 left that made it 91-85 - and stole the ball twice as the Lakers forced the ball inside to Abdul-Jab-

> When Malone returned with 2:24 left, the 76ers had built a 95-87 advantage. Malone then added five free throws as the Lakers fell into disarray, committing turnovers and missing desperation three-point attempts

"Cureton did a heck of a job out there," said Tom Heinsolm, the former Boston Celtic star and coach and now a radio broadcaster. "What he tried to do was push Kareem a few steps out of his shooting range. The 76ers' defense also frustrated him. They had him gressing when and where they would double team him up."

The Lakers scored only 18 points in the final quarter and 6 of those came on two 3-pointers by Bob McAdoo in the closing minutes. The Lakers, who were ahead for

most of the first half and held a 55-51 lead at the intermission, scored only 38 points in the second half.
The Lakers' starting backcourt of
Earvin (Magic) Johnson and Norm
Nixon finished with only 20 points, with Nixon being held to 8.

The Lakers shot 8 for 20 in the

"In the first half," Cunningham said, "the Lakers were able to pick up a lot of easy baskets on offensive rebounds and loose balls. In get our fast break going, and we played great team defense."

Manrice Cheeks, who recover from a poor first game and had 19 points and 8 assists, admitted that there was a great deal of concern on the 76ers' bench when Malone got his fifth foul

"It was a tough position for us to be in," Checks said. "There was a lot of time left, and Earl hadn't played much. But with his aggressive style, be gave us all a lot of ice out there

Pat Riley, the Lakers' coach, to beat Magnus Tideman, 3-6, 6-3, made several defensive adjust- 6-0, 6-0. ments before the game, including assigning Kurt Rambis to guard bar with Marc Issuront. The ad-pushent was made primarily to 5-7, 6-1 victory over Gildeme help the 36-year-old Abdul-Jabbar. Riley thought his contex would be Malone and matching Abdul-Jabable to conserve his energy better off like a man in a burry before against Javaroni, who is not a scoring threat. Then Abdul-Jabbar when he admitted later, "I lost my
would be able to rebound better
would be able to rebound better

and stay out of faul trouble.

But he came back to me

Connors, Evert Easily Advance iled by Our Staff From Dispatches Corners who said in January be PARIS — Jimmy Connors took felt he was too old to play on Euro-another stride towards the only pean clay, explained why he grand slam title to have cluded him changed his mind about competing

with a comfortable third-round vic- in Paris. tory Friday over Chilean Hans Gil-demeister at the French Open Ten-"I have not wen here before which is a good reason to come back. This is the only grand slam nis Championships. Connors was followed on center title I have not won and probably court by Chris Evert Lloyd, who is before I quit I would like to have this fitle. There is an open space in chasing ber fifth single's title bere. Evert defeated Evonne Goolagong my record," he said. Cawley, 6-2, 6-2, in only 77 min-

Julius Erving of Philadelphia sends a feathery pass just

out of the reach of Earvin (Magic) Johnson of Los Angeles.

He admitted he was better pre-pared for the defense of his Wim-Another women's seed was elimmated, as Kathy Horvath defeated No.15 Claudia Kohde, 6-4, 7-5. bledon title next month than for the French Open.



Jimmy Connors ... 'an open space in my record.'

"My preparation here is not as good as I would like ... I only ar-

The Evert-Cawley match was to keeping his right foot on the gas important because it's so long a marked by a friendly, harmonious and off the brake all the way race." atmosphere - in sharp contrast to the tempestuousness that marred

There is no problem with the. had good matches. We know it is

going to be a fair match, and we don't question calls." Cawley, nearing 32 and the mother of two children, recently returned to the tennis circuit after a long layoff. She could not match Evert's patience and accuracy in a

MEN'S SINGLES

baseline duel.

Henrik Sundstrom, Sweden, def, Eddle Edwords, South Africo, 6-1, 6-4, 6-9; Orew Giffin, U.S., def. Torik Benhabiles, France, 6-2, 7-4, 6-2; Jose Migneres, (8), Soath, def. Henri Leconia, France, 6-4, 6-4, 6-9; Doministave Bedat, France, def. Bleon Perez, Urupuy, 6-4, 6-4, 6-9; Poul Kuchna. France, def. Brent Pirow, South Africo, 2-4, 6-2, 4-4, 6-1, 6-1,

Jimmy Canners, 111, U.S., det, Hena Glider-meister, Chila 6-2, 6-1, 5-7, 6-1; Ivan Lendi. (3), Caschestowiko, det, Moi a Morringz, Bo-fivio, 6-0, 6-2, 3-4, 6-0; Brion Gottried, (12), U.S., det, Magnus, Tidemon, Sweden, 3-4, 6-3, 6-4, 6-9; Fernondo Luna, Spoin, det, Mike De-solmer, U.S., 6-0, 6-2, 3-4, 6-0; Eric Fromm, U.S., det, Publia Arrava, Peru, 2-4, 6-4, 6-4, 6-1; Yomnick, Noch, (6), Franca, det, Pat Dupra, U.S., 7-5, 7-4, (7-4) 6-2; and Christophe Roper-vassetin, Franca, det, Heinz Gunthardt, Switzerland, 3-4, 4-7-6, 6-3, 6-1.

Vasietin, France, our. Invests Garmanar, Swinzerland, 3-6, 4-6, 7-6, 6-3, 6-1.

WOMENTS SINGLES
Third Reend
Kothy Rinold, (12), U.S., def. Ive Budarova,
Czechoelovokia, 6-8, 6-1; Kathy Jardan, U.S.,
def. Poulo Smitti. U.S., 6-2, 6-3; Andrea
Joseer, (71), U.S., def. Beverly Mould, South
Africo, 6-8, 3-6, 6-2; Andrea Temesyari, 110),
Huspary, def. Yvana Brzakova, Czechoslovokia, 6-0, 6-3; Helena Sukarva, Czechoslovokia, 6-0, 6-3; Helena Sukarva, Czechoslovokia, 6-0, 6-3; Helena Sukarva, Czechoslovokia, 6-1, Kathalle Herreman, Franco, 6-4, 6-2; Ivanna Modruga-Ozess, Arpentina, def. Lisa
Bonder, U.S., 6-2, 6-4; Greichen Rush, U.S.,
def, Monuela Mateeva, Bulgaria, 2-4, 6-2, 6-2;
Chris Evert Lloyd, (2), U.S., def. Evanne Goolagons-Cavley, Australia, 6-2, 6-2; Mana
Mandilluva, (8), Czechoslovokia, def. Anne
White, U.S., 6-6, 6-1; Anne Hobbs, Szitlain, def.
Anny Holton, U.S., 6-2, 6-2; and Koffry Horvorth, U.S., def. Cloudia Kohde, (15) West Germany, 6-4, 7-5.

Rookie From Italy Takes On Indy Fabi, on Pole Position, Confronts 500's Traditions

By Rich Roberts Los Angeles Times Service INDIANAPOLIS - In the jar-

gon of mid-America, Teo Fabi did not just arrive in town on a load of It only seemed that Italian ant as he has suddenly become.

popped up last weekend to steal ooe of American sport's immortal distinctions — the pole position in the Indianapolis 500 — from under the noses of five past winners and other venerable campaigners whose names tumble off the tongue like the Fourth of July.

When Fabi upstaged them all with record speeds of 208,049 miles per bour (333 kmph) for one lap and 207.395 for the four sprints around the 21/2-mile track, he destroyed two Indianapolis adages: (a) rookies do not do that, and (b) neither do foreigners.

He is only the second rookie in 67 years to win the pole, besides Walt Faulkner in 1950 (not counting inaugural champion Ray Harroun in 1911). He is the first pole sitter since before World War I for whom English was a second lan-guage, although be is getting a lot of practice in English this week. I'm not used to this kind of at-

tention." Fabi said in his garage, trying to squeeze an interview in among engine tests, the pit stop

contest, a ham sandwich and a TV- around the 214 miles. He learned taping session. "It's nice, but it's fast. Still, few old hands around the speedway are convinced he will He has been handling it all with stay out front long. England's an air of patient indulgence; he Graham Hill in 1966 was at once

But the fact is that he may be the Brickyard. due. Fabi, from Milan, has served his apprenticeship well, progress-"I'm a rookie, but even if I'm a ing year by year in Europe and in

the Can-Am series. He hit a stone wall with a poor Formula One ride with Toleman in times and managing only one point track."
the entire season. But Barry Green.
Des Skoal Bandit team, had followed his career and thought be would be

Jerry Forsythe, one of three brothers who own the team, said, "We thought with CART going to more road races, Rutherford's road-type experience would com- about the race, about yellow lights, plement each other."

The Forsythes bought two new instead for the Patrick team. That

made Fabi number one. Fabi, a former downhill ski racer and aeronautical engineering stu-

dent at the University of Milan, first saw the speedway when be ar-

don't complain about that It's my 200 mph but just on the straight, selves in trouble, I'm not worned fault - I'm too lazy to come over not in the corners."

Fabi had to become accustomed

does not presume to be as import- the last rookie and foreign entry to win the race. Tradition dies hard at "It's OK," Fabi said, shrugging,

rookie, I want to win this race." He has been watched closely. Forsythe said, "All month I've had

USAC officials telling me he is by last year, failing to qualify live far the smoothest driver on the Despite his credentials in other

team manager for the Forsythe forms of racing, much of Indy's Skoal Bandit team, had followed style is new to him. Indianapolis is notorious for

a good teammate for Inhnny mangled starts, and Fabi raised an Rutherford on the American interviewer's eyebrows when he replied to a question about his plan for leading an orderly getaway. "I have no idea what the right speed

tn go is," he said.

Most of his advice has co oval-track experience and Fabi's from Rntherford. "We talked pit stops, how to start the race, Fabi said, "He was very helpful."

Perhaps Rutherford's most im-March-Cosworths — then Ruther-ford backed out of what Forsythe "it's better to take the race easy at the beginning."
Still, nobody seemed in be con-

cerned about this rookie lousing

things up.
Tom Sneva, who will line up directly behind Fabi when Indy starts on Sunday, said, "He seems rived for testing in March, and his to be able to use his head, and he's first impressions were not favorgood indication. The guys who good indication. The guys who rived here four days before the "I wasn't used to the speeds," he think they have all the answers altournament started," he said. "I said. "In Formula One we go up to ready are the ones that get them-

Neither is Fabi. "The start is not

some of the men's matches during NFL Owners Reject Move women in this respect," said Evert. Cawley, a rival of Evert's for the past decade, said: "We have always

turn to a squad limit of 45 players

The owners also heard reports as few as 45 players. of NFL training camps to coaching nots."
staffs of black colleges at the their In football parlance, the "haves" meeting, which was dominated by are teams with generally winning the growing competition from the records, which favor the larger United States Football League.

ecutive committee to set policy and the union on a new collective-barstudy a possible conflict of interest who owns the San Francisco 49ers, and his father, who owns the 11 S F I Pittsburgh in 1984.

The teams voted 17-11 in favor for all but the first 2 games last season. But a three-quarters majority - or 21 teams - would have been necessary to keep the squad size at the higher level.

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED

(Continued From Back Page)

ompiled by Our Staff From Dispatches to reduce the squad size, because of

roster size. The "have-nots" are the The owners named a new six- less successful teams, which think

conservatism on the part of some ed at those teams in favor of the

Rozelle said that the Baltimore

tion, expressed disappointment at treatment for compulsive gam-the owners' decision, "It's foolish bling,

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Transition

BASEBALL
American League
CLEVELAND—Sent Ed Glynn, pitcher, to
Charleston of the International League and

Createston of the International League and received Bud Anderson, sitcher, from Charleston, OAKLAND—Placed Consey Lenstord, tight boseman, on the 15-day disabled list. Activated Alike Health, colotier. Received List Quinenes, infielder, from Albamy of the Eastern League.

Retificual League

Retificual League

CINCINNATI—Placed Tom Hume, pitcher, on the 27-day disabled list, Recorded then Huyes, pitcher, from Indianapolis of the American Association.

PITTSBURGH—Sant Jim Winn, pitcher, to Hoden at the Pacific Cost League and posted of the Pacific Cost League and posted decisio Geome, pitcher, from Huwall.

Retificual Residented Association

SAN DIEGO—Anneanced Cryler Hodges, suand, has agreed to a three-year contract.

UTAH—Anneanced the sale of 32 percent of the club to Gerald Realey, a real estate developer and member of the Unith Juzz advisory board, and his san, Thomas Saigley.

POOTBALL

Casedien Pacific League

HAMILTON—Signed Carry Long, Recharter, George Piva, offersive tockie, Alvin Lewis, ruming back, and Jim West, Sictioch.

Retieval Feetbelt League

ATLANTA—Signed Brut Hilliger. received Bud Anderson, plicher, from

Articleal Feathest League
ATLANTA—Eland Breit Miller, offensive
Incide. John Rode. linehocker, John Solley,
defensive hock, and Alloma Austriews. fight mel. MALLAS—Signed Chuck McSwein and Corezza Bouser, romana baccs, and Cars.
Schutti, brocks.

NEW ENGLAND—Anneaeos from Yony
Eczon, coerterback has careed to a fouryear, 32-million Controct. Signed Stere
Maoire, citensive linemon. Recole Lipsett,
Johnny Hispias and Calvin. Essan detensive
backs, Jornes Williams, and Edity Gorden,
tipic ends. Toby Williams, defensive and, Jo-

their ends, Toby Williams, defensive and Joseen Verrie, once tockie, and Dennis Brown
and Woodsell Kathy, running bocks,
aphill ADEL Philatorian and Syran Dorby,
defensive and Appill Philatorian running bock
such Traymot, Respection, Rich Peter, of
fensive tockie, and David Mangrup, sportgraphect.

Stieb, 5-0 with an 0.58 ERA in
May entering the game, gave up
five hits and five runs and saw his
ERA rise from 1.04 to 1.51.

Royals 8, Orioles 2

erbeck.
SAN DIEGO—Sieged Alike Green and Jimmy James. Bissiockers. Bruce Matthian, quarterback, Incesing Rendejos, kicker, Kin Harvey, Gacy Seepard and Russell Jackson, with mathema Daniel doubtes and Gerold Prids, panels, backson, Bah Fields, Baht and Ed Carles, tecking out Darrell Pailite, pately.

Red Sox Overpower Blue Jays, 7-2

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches: Init pitching of Steve Renko and Larry Bows scored three runs to TORONTO.— Carl Yastrzenski. Mike Armstrong with a three-run pace Chicago to a 5-1 victory over and Jim Rice hit two-rum homers homer in the third to give the Royand Dwight Evans added a solo als an 8-2 victory over Baltimore, out five and walked one in allow-blast Thursday to power the Boss sending the Orioles to the seventh ing mine hits over seven innings. Campbell went the final two innthe Toronto Blue Jays and hand proved his record to 4-3. Mike Dave Steel his first loss in May.

Boddicker (1-2) took the loss.

[1-4] took the loss.

the first on Evans' seventh homer of the year. The home run snapped immings to help Texas snap a four-Stieb's string of 80% immings with-

with his his first borner of the year nister's record fell to 2-6. after Wade Boggs had drawn a walk. Dave Stapleton's one-run In the National League, at Houssingle in the fourth made the score ton, rookie Dave Von Ohlen 4-0. Mike Morgan then relieved 5the (8-3), and gave up a run on a George Hendrick drove in three mild stable and stable a

Cliff Iohnson's two-run homer.

earned run, three hits, no walks
Rice stretched Boston's lead to and struck out three Before the
7-2 in the sixth with his minth ho
game, the 24-year-old left-hander
mer of the year.

had pitched only three innings in ner of the year.

Stieb, 5-0 with an 0.58 ERA in four appearances. Von Ohlen was

In Kansas City, Missouri, Frank In Atlanta, Paul Moskau and St Louis White backed the combined seven-Bill Campbell scattered 11 hits and Philodele

Bob Ojeda and Bob Stanley.

Robined on a four-hitter with Stanley (4-2) giving up two hits over 5½ innings.

The Red Sox took a 1-0 lead in BASEBALL ROUNDI In Chicago, Rick Honeycutt (6-3) gave up just two hits over eight

BASEBALL ROUNDUP ont yielding a homer.

Yastrzenski increased Boston's ish had three hits, including an lead to 3-0 in the second inning, RBI single in the third. Floyd Ban-

runs with a double to lead St. Louis The Blue Jays cut the deficit to to a 5-3 victory over the Astros. 5-2 in the bottom of the imming on Von Ohlen (I-0) allowed one

May entering the game, gave up declared a free agent last winter af-five hits and five runs and saw his ter spending seven seasons in the minor leagues. Cubs 5, Braves 1

2 (4). Clork (6). Los Angeles, Mondoy 2 (2), Spaired at Philodelphia, postponal role, AMERICAN LEAGUE

Thursday's Baseball Line Scores

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Fitsburgh to a 6-4 triumph over the Reds. Tunnell (I-1) pitched 51/2 innings before being knocked oot during a three-run Cincinnati sixth Giants 5, Dodgers 3 In Los Angeles, Jeff Leonard's two home runs offset a pair by Rick Monday and lead San Francisco past the Dodgers, 5-3. The decision gave San Francisco a 9-4 record on its current 16-game road

Standings

ESCORTS & GUIDES INTERNATIONAL **ESCORT** Pirates 6. Reds 4 U.S.A. In Cincinnati, Mike Easler hit a homer and knocked in three runs and rookie right-hander Lee Tun-nell combined with Manny Sarmiento and Kent Tekulve to pitch

Major league

SERVICE NEW YORK 212-765-7896 212-765-7754 330 W. 56th St., N.Y.C. 10019 CHICAGO 312-861-0465 Mutilingual escarts available to brav anywhere nationally or internationally MAJOR CREDIT CARDS AND RUSINESS CHECKS ACCEPTED This creward-winning service has been featured as the top & most exclusive Escart Service by USA & international news medica including radio and TV. SOCIAL PSCORTS NEEDED interna-tionally. Work for us without leaving your country. Send picture and resuma to lar? Escorts, 330 W. Softh St., N.Y.C. 10019. Tel. 212 765-7867. trip and snapped the Dodgers' four-game winning streak. CONTACTA INTERNATIONAL
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WESLEY CHAPEL, Florida — the injury factor," he said through The National Football League's an aide in his Washington office. owners decided at the two-day "It demonstrates a callous disre meeting that ended Thursday to regard of the welfare of the players." Nevertheless, the collective-barnext season, a decision that effec-tively eliminates 112 jobs. gaining agreement signed last win-ter provides that teams may carry

on the league's relations with col- Rozelle described the vote as leges and on the continued opening "the 'haves' against the 'have-

member Management Council ex- that a reject from a better team can strategy for the negotiations with . The vote also reflected financial gaining agreement in 1987, and teams. One owner, Ralph Wilson Pete Rozelle, the NFL commission- of the Buffalo Bills, left the meeter, established a committee to ing joyous and, in a remark direct-

U.S.F.L. expansion franchise for Before the meeting adjourned, Colts will be able to maintain conof each squad's having 49 active tact with Art Schlichter while the players, the number on each roster quarterback is under suspension from the National Football League.
"There is no prohibition against

that," the commissioner said. Schlichter, a former Ohio State Ed Garvey, the executive director of the NFL Players Association of the NFL Players Association of the NFL Players and first-round draft choice of the Colts in 1982, is undergoing

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ART BUCHWALD

So Goes the Summit

one expected. François Mitterrand checked in, he Credit Card. asked what kind of bed he was sleeping in. The room clerk told the hotel lobby and was then imhim he bad been provided with a mediately shown to his room. large, American colonial king-size one, Mitterrand said it was out of cot. He said his austerity measures at home would be threatened if it was reported he was sleeping in a

king-size bed.
The flustered clerk said that there were no army cots available in Williamsburg.

The Japanese prime minister, who was waiting to check in after Mitterrand, slipped off quietly to a telephone and called Tokyo. He told his minister of commerce there was a shortage of army cots in the United States and ordered the Sony Company to start manufacturing them at once. The minister assured Nakasone the cots would be in Williamsburg by Monday.

Canadian Prime Minister Pierre Trudeau was the next to check in. He was wearing a heavy yellow slicker and carrying an umbrella to make his point that the only reason he had come to the conference was to discuss acid rain. When told the hotel would not accept Canadian dollars, Trudeau threatened to go

Fortunately, the West German chancellor, Helmut Kohl, was in the lobby and offered to lend Mr. Trudeau German marks, which could be charged against Canada's drawing rights to the International

Monetary Fund. Italy's prime minister, Amintore Fanfani, was asked to pay in advance, and when he produced traveler's checks from the Vatican Bank, the cashier said he couldn't honor them. Fanfani said the traveler's checks were now backed by the Bank of Italy, and the cashier replied, "That's why we can't take

The Italian prime minister was prepared to leave the conference in a buff, when a representative of the might be interested in doing a TV

WASHINGTON — How goes commercial. All he had to say was, "You don't know me, but I am the ference in Williamsburg this week- prime minister of Italy. The only end? No better or worse than any-reason they let me attend an economic summit conference is be-When French President cause I carry an American Express

Fanfani did the commercial in

Margaret Thatcher bad no problem at the desk. President Reagan the question. He only had \$275 had left orders that she could pay. worth of French francs to spend in British pounds to strengthen her and he could only afford an army chances of winning the June elec-

> The German chancellor, Kohl, was shown to his room, where he found a bowl of fruit on the table and a Pershing II missile placed in a champagne bucket with a note, There's plenty more where these came from Love Ronnie and Nan-

After everyone washed up, they all came down to dinner, which President Reagan was bosting. President Mitterrand got down

to business right away.
He said the worldwide recession was caused by high American interest rates and enormous U.S. budget deficits. President Reagan replied he had inherited them from 40 years of wasteful Democratic spending and be couldn't change hem overnight.

Thatcher said high unemployment in her country was caused by French farmers flooding the Com-mon Market with cheap poultry

The German chancellor said the British were subsidizing coal and steel exports to the Umited States. taking jobs away from the West The Italian prime minister

ocused the French of refusing to drink Italian wine and dumping it into the streets. Prime Minister Trudeau refused

to take off his yellow slicker during dinner, and warned all the other beads of state not to drink the wa-While everyone bickered

through the meal, Prime Minister Nakasone kept taking photographs of the Williamsburg china and glassware. As soon as he got back he planned to show them to the American Express Credit Card Company asked Fanfani if he could reproduce them at half the

Seymour Cray

An Eccentric, Reclusive American Who Designs Supercomputers

By James Conaway Washington Post Service

OST every day, in a Mid-Western town surrounded by corn fields, a middle-aged computer engineer emerges from his bouse carrying sheets of quadrille paper covered with mathematical equations. He takes them to a nearby laboratory where he is designing an extraordinary machine, a mass of wire, copper and silicon submerged inside a Plexi-glas vat, with blinking lights and bubbles rising eerily among the

The computer will be the fastest on earth, and will cost about \$15 million when it is marketed next year. Already customers are lining up. Other computers de-signed by the same man sit in intelligence and defense establishments in Washington; no official will say how many.

The man is Seymour Cray, 57, a recluse who almost never grants interviews and has twice resigned from flourishing companies he helped found. Cray seldom leaves Chippewa Falls, Wisconsin, his home town and work place, except to ski precipitous slopes or to scuba dive off Australia's Great Barrier Reef - pursuits that make company executives and government bureaucrats uneasy. Now Cray's - and the United States's - numbercrunching supremacy is threatened by the Japanese, who are putting \$200 million into an effort to surpass the man from Chippewa Falls and everything

His new computer, the Cray-2, will have a computing speed of about 2 billion transactions per second. At least one of the Cray-2's predecessors — and some say many — sits in the basement of the National Security Agency at Fort Meade, Maryland; another is in the agency's Communica-tions Research Division of the Institute for Defense Analysis at

Princeton University.

Los Alamos National Laboratory in New Mexico bought the first Cray-1, made in 1976. The scientists liked it so well that they

have since bought four more. The Crays are used to simulate atomic blasts, alleviating the need for real testing, and to lead physicists deeper into fission's mysteries. The Lawrence Livermore Laboratories in California has four Cray machines, the National Center for Atmospheric Research in Boulder, Colorado, has two, as does the National Aeronautics and Space Administration. ARCO, Exxon, Chevron, Shell, Sohio and Bell Laboratories have

Hollywood's Digital Produc-tions recently bought a Cray X-MP, a refinement of the Cray-1, for \$12.6 million to create fullscreen computer simulations. The company will provide action scenes for a new film called "Star-

Cray is a legendary eccentric in an industry full of them. Until recently, he designed and built his own sailboats, then burned them at the conclusion of the sailing season so he would have an excuse to design and build more. An introverted student of mathematics and electrical engineering from the University of Minneso-ta, he went to work for the predecessors of Sperry Univac in the early 1950s with a vision of a computer that would perform perhaps 200 million calculations second. But the strictures of a burgeoning corporation grated on him. He quit.

With Frank Norris and other entrepreneurs, Cray co-founded Control Data Corp., today Cray Research's chief U.S. rival in supercomputer technology. Cray became the director of CDC, a curious title for a man who worked in a laboratory in Chippewa Falls, leaving management details to executives in Minneapolis. Cray's purview was computer design and Boolean algebra. He created an early transistorized computer with unprecedented speed and capacity that scientists clamored for. Working with other engineers, he produced a bona fide supercomputer - 36 million calculations a second - in 1969. But Control Data was becom-



tion - also drove him from the takes about 12 weeks to build and

and the firm was interested in commercial applications, so Cray resigned in 1972 to form his own company. He objected in principle to raising capital by borrow-ing money; Cray Research float-ed stock on the basis of its founder's genius and an insurance poli-cy on his life with Lloyd's of

London. Cray insisted upon building and selling one machine at a time. Each development had to be a compatible extension of an existing machine, and all those ma-chines had to be supercomputers. Small groups of innovative engineers worked on specific projects, bearing sole responsibility for them. An unusually large amount of revenue was put back into re-

In 1975 Cray had lunch with John Rollwagen, a bright young Minneapolis man who had an engineering degree from MIT and a graduate degree in business from Harvard. At the time, Rollwagen was a vice president of Interna-tional Timesharing Service who had once worked for Control Data, the mother ship for super-computer talent. Cray recognized a rare blend of technical and ad-ministrative ability. After lunch, he said, "Why don't you think about it?" "Think about what?" Rollwagen asked. "About coming

to work for us," Cray said.
Today Rollwagen is president and chief executive officer of Cray Research. The founder is just a consultant, albeit a highly paid one. Some of what drove Cray from Control Data — the administrative detail necessary in ing too big for Seymour Cray, running any successful corpora-

tiller of his own company. His research facilities are provided by Cray Research, which retains op-tions on all his technological developments. Cray is not part of the company's hierarchy, but he is part of its soul.
That poses problems for

Rollwagen, who must deal with Cray's legacy and his ongoing influence on the company's product. Rollwagen isn't bound to respect Crays wishes, yet he talks to him by telephone every week. Their relationship, according to observers, is mutually supportive. Cray is known for his unconventionality inside an unconventional company. For instance, shortly after moving into his new lab, Cray hired as his personal secretary a waitress in his favorite Chippewa Falls restaurant. But Cray's overriding interest is supercomputers, and friends say be pleased that his creations contribute to the stability and securi-

ty of the nation. Both Hitachi and Fujitsu have announced that they will unveil machines faster than Cray's this year. "It's a shot across our bow." says Rollwagen, who doubts that the Japanese machines will be as fast as a Cray. "We'll see how big a splasb it makes."

Cray Research is the second largest employer in Chippewa Falls. In one of three prefabricat-ed industrial buildings east of town, women in blue coats use microscopes in solder some of the 6 million connections that go into one Cray computer. Each machine made by Cray contains about 70 miles of wiring and

18 weeks to check out. The com-

pany sells about one a month.

The company is essentially developing two separate lines of compatible computers. Its engineers stay a few billionths of a second ahead of the competition. Here an engineer from Taiwan named Steve Shyh-shing Chen de-signed the Cray X-MP, the first computer developed at Cray Research without the help of Sey-mour Cray himself. The X-MP is three to five times faster that the Cray-I and uses many of the same components.

Chen may eventually replace Cray as the company's preeminent computer designer. "Our next machine," be says, in an office piled with papers, the prod-ucts of his research, "will be as fast as a Cray-2, but with different architectural features.

"The important thing for us as a company." Rollwagen says, "and as a natural resource for the country, is to eventually develop supercomputers without Seymour. We have to show we can

How does a small American corporation stay ahead of its domestic and foreign competition in the gathering tempest of super-computer technology?

A colleague of Cray's tells an illustrative story about Cray when he worked for Control Data. The engineers were required to produce book-length re-ports of their projects, but Cray's report consisted of one page. Un-der the heading Marketing Strategy he had written, "Proceed with

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PEOPLE A Nondrinker Pays \$45,000 for 2 Lafites

Carl Maybue, who says that he does not drink paid \$45,000 for two bottles of 1806 Château Lafite at the 15th annual Heublein auction of rare wines at Beverly Hills. California. "I just like to attend auctions," said Maybue, owner of a chain of liquor and wine stores in Florida. Although Heublem said that the price Maybue paid for the two-bottle case was the largest in terms of dollars at any Heublein auction, it did not set a record for a single bottle. That is still held by John Grisanti of Memphis, Tennes-see, who paid \$31,000 for a bottle of 1822 Lafile at the 1980 Heablein auction in San Francisco.

More than 15 years after her defection to the West, Stalin's daughter, Svetlana, 57, is living in Camhridge. England, with her 11-year-old daughter. Olga. She left Prince-ton. New Jersey, and came to England to live last August, according to local friends. She is known as Lana Peters, from her fifth marriage, in William Wesley Peters. She earned more than 51 million from her two books but has lost all but about \$200,000 of it, in part in a disastrous farming venture during her three-year marriage to Peters.

don't ordinarily speak to one another gathered under the same roof; one guest observed as Guido G. Goldman, director of Harvard's Center for European Studies, finally gave his eagerly anticipated party in bonor of Henry Kissinger's 60th birthday at the Pierre Hotel in New York Thursday night. It wasa gala with a cake, singing, dancing toasts and hugs for the former secretary of state. The strictly private black-tie dinner-dance drew an array of international superstars. Secretary of State George P. Shaltz — sashed in scarlet and sporting a scarlet silk handkerchief was a hit. Among the other guests were former President Gerald R. Ford and former West German chancellor Hebret Schmitt. Former President Richard M. Nit. on sent regrets.

Never have so many people who

Mayor Gaston Defferre of Marseilles awarded Armand Hammer, chairman of Occidental Petroleum Corp., the city's Gold Medal for contributions to French art and

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